

**DRILLING MUDS, GREASES, LUBRICANTS**  
**Knife Lake Project – Spring 2004 Drill Programme**



## THIESSEN EQUIPMENT LTD.



### **EZ-Mud®**

*For Low Solids Drilling Fluids*



EZ-Mud is a white liquid, anionic polymer emulsion which is readily soluble in fresh or brackish water. EZ-Mud may be used to prepare a solids-free drilling fluid with exceptional hole stabilizing properties, or to improve the properties of low-solids Quik-Gel fluids and air/foam injection fluids. EZ-Mud fluids are applicable to all types of drilling operations, including:

- Water Wells
- Diamond Coring
- Minerals Exploration
- Seismograph Shot Holes
- Blast Holes
- Monitor/Observation Holes
- Soils and Foundation Investigations
- Disposal/Injection Wells

### **Recommended Uses**

EZ-Mud can be used in plain water, in Quik-Gel/bentonite muds and in air/foam injection to:

- Stabilize water-sensitive formations that swell, cave or disintegrate in ordinary drilling fluids.
- Prevent mud rings, bit balling and booting-off in clay formations.
- Reduce drill pipe torque and pumping pressure.
- Eliminate rod chatter in diamond core drilling.
- Improve properties of drilling fluids.
- Viscosifier. Rapid and efficient thickener to improve hole cleaning, control rod chatter in diamond core drilling, and stability in fractured sections of hole.
- Non-toxic. Proven suitable for use in drilling potable water wells.
- Non-fermenting. Not susceptible to loss of properties due to microorganic degradation. Biocides not required.
- Filtration Control. Effectively lowers water loss in Quik-Gel/bentonite and other drilling mud systems.
- Cost effective. Small amounts produce desired results. Liquid form insures complete utilization of all EZ-Mud added.
- Stable. EZ-Mud is not subject to shear break-down characteristic of other polymers.
- KCl salt addition. 3% by weight KCl can be added to enhance shale stabilization.
- Non-damaging to producing formations. EZ-Mud is water soluble.
- Breaks down to water viscosity with sodium hypochlorite (Clorox) treatment during well sterilization, 2 to 3 quarts per 100 gallons. DO NOT USE HTH.

### **Major Advantages**

- Easy to mix. EZ-Mud yields rapidly and completely with minimum shear.
- Settles cuttings rapidly in pits. Prevents recirculation of drilled cuttings.
- Lubricity. Reduces drillpipe torque and circulating pressure
- Clay-shall stability. Prevents swelling and disintegration of formation and gouge zone clays and shales.
- Compatible with bentonite. Improves properties of Quik-Gel/bentonite mud.

Note: Use only non-perfumed Clorox.

## Recommended Treatment

ADDED TO FRESH WATER TO FORMULATE A CLAY-SOLIDS-FREE DRILLING ROD To stabilize water-sensitive formations:  To stop rod vibration, reduce torque and pressure, increase hole stability:	Qts/100gal	Pints/bbl	Liters/m <sup>3</sup>
	1	1	2.5
	1.5	1.25	3.75
ADDED TO QUIK-GEL / BENTONITE TO IMPROVE PROPERTIES & PERFORMANCE Better hole cleaning, thinner filter cake, increased hole capability:	0.5	0.5	1.25
ADDED TO INJECTION LIQUID IN AIR / FOAM DRILLING To improve foam performance and hole conditions:	0.5 - 1	0.5 - 1	1.25-2.5
ADDED TO 3% KCl DRILLING FLUIDS To improve performance and quality:	2	1.75	5

### Treatment Levels

Normal drilling with drag, torque: 2-6 lb/bbl  
 Extreme pressure lubrication: 2-6 lb/bbl  
 Freeing stuck pipe: 3-10 gal/bbl

### Packaging

EZ-Mud is packaged in a 5 US gallon (18.9 liter) closed-top, high impact plastic container with a screw-on cap and carrying handle.

EZ-Mud is also packaged in cardboard cartons containing four one-gallon (3.8 l) plastic jugs.

### Method of Addition

For best results:

- Mix through jet or mechanical hopper, no faster than 2 minutes per gallon.
- Mix with fresh water. Pre-treat calcium hardness with soda ash. Adjust to pH of 7.0 - 10.0.
- EZ-Mud can be broken down with Clorox (sodium hypochlorite). Use 0.5 gallons (not to exceed 0.7 gallons) of Clorox per 100 gallons of EZ-Mud drilling fluid.

### Environmental Information

EZ-Mud is safe to use in any drilling operation, including potable water well, when added in recommended concentrations.

EZ-Mud has been found non-toxic when fed to animals in laboratory tests. No mortality was observed when fed to rats at levels of more than five thousand mg/kg of body weight.

EZ-Mud, in water solution, is odourless, colourless and tasteless. EZ-Mud does not ferment to produce objectionable odours, flavours or other undesirable results.

### Physical Characteristics

Form: Opaque white to gray suspension, minimal syneresis.  
 Density: 8.8 lb/gal.

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**HALLIBURTON****MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET****EZ-MUD®**

Revision Date: 05/17/2001

**1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION**

Product Trade Name: EZ-MUD®  
Synonyms: None  
Chemical Family: Blend  
Application: Shale Inhibitor

Manufacturer/Supplier  
Baroid Drilling Fluids  
a Product Service Line of Halliburton Energy Services, Inc.  
P.O. Box 1675  
Houston, TX 77251

Telephone: (281) 871-4000  
Emergency Telephone: (800) 666-9260 or (713) 676-3000

Prepared By  
Product Stewardship  
Telephone: 1-580-251-4335

**2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

<u>Substance</u>	<u>Weight Percent (%)</u>	<u>ACGIH TLV-TWA</u>	<u>OSHA PEL-TWA</u>
Hydrotreated light petroleum distillate 64742-47-8	10 - 30%	Not applicable	Not applicable

**3. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION****Hazard Overview**

May cause eye, skin, and respiratory irritation. May cause headache, dizziness, and other central nervous system effects.  
May be harmful if swallowed.

EZ-MUD®

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**4. FIRST AID MEASURES****Inhalation**

If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth. If breathing is difficult give oxygen. Get medical attention.

**Skin**

Wash with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation persists. Remove contaminated shoes and discard.

**Eyes**

In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and get medical attention if irritation persists.

**Ingestion**

Get medical attention! If vomiting occurs, keep head lower than hips to prevent aspiration.

**Notes to Physician**

Not Applicable

**5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

Flash Point/Range (F):	> 200	Min: > 200
Flash Point/Range (C):	Not Determined	Min: > 93
Flash Point Method:	PMCC	
Autoignition Temperature (F):	> 392	
Autoignition Temperature (C):	> 200	
Flammability Limits in Air - Lower (%):	Not Determined	
Flammability Limits in Air - Upper (%):	Not Determined	

**Fire Extinguishing Media**

Water fog, carbon dioxide, foam, dry chemical.

**Special Exposure Hazards**

Decomposition in fire may produce toxic gases. Use water spray to cool fire exposed surfaces.

**Special Protective Equipment for Fire-Fighters**

Full protective clothing and approved self-contained breathing apparatus required for fire fighting personnel.

**NFPA Ratings:** Health 2, Flammability 1, Reactivity 0

**HMIS Ratings:** Flammability 1, Reactivity 0, Health 2

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES****Personal Precautionary Measures**

Use appropriate protective equipment.

**Environmental Precautionary Measures**

Prevent from entering sewers, waterways or low areas.

**Procedure for Cleaning/Absorption**

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Isolate spill and stop leak where safe. Contain spill with sand or other inert materials. Scoop up and remove.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Handling Precautions

Avoid contact with eyes, skin, or clothing. Avoid breathing vapors. Wash hands after use. Launder contaminated clothing before reuse.

### Storage Information

Store away from oxidizers. Keep container closed when not in use.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Engineering Controls

A well ventilated area to control dust levels. Local exhaust ventilation should be used in areas without good cross ventilation.

### Respiratory Protection

Organic vapor respirator with a dust/mist filter. In high concentrations, supplied air respirator or a self-contained breathing apparatus.

### Hand Protection

Impervious rubber gloves.

### Skin Protection

Rubber apron.

### Eye Protection

Chemical goggles; also wear a face shield if splashing hazard exists.

### Other Precautions

Eyewash fountains and safety showers must be easily accessible.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### Physical State:

Liquid

### Color:

White to gray

### Odor:

Mild hydrocarbon

### pH:

6-8 (aqueous solution)

### Specific Gravity @ 20 C (Water=1):

1.0

### Density @ 20 C (lbs./gallon):

8.3

### Bulk Density @ 20 C (lbs./ft<sup>3</sup>):

Not Determined

### Boiling Point/Range (F):

347

### Boiling Point/Range (C):

175

### Freezing Point/Range (F):

Not Determined

### Freezing Point/Range (C):

Not Determined

### Vapor Pressure @ 20 C (mmHg):

0.002

### Vapor Density (Air=1):

Not Determined

### Percent Volatiles:

- 70

### Evaporation Rate (Butyl Acetate=1):

< 1

### Solubility in Water (g/100ml):

Partially soluble

### Solubility in Solvents (g/100ml):

Not Determined

### Solubility in Sea Water (g/100ml):

Not Determined

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Viscosity, Dynamic @ 20 C (centipoise):	Not Determined
Viscosity, Kinematic @ 20 C (centistokes):	Not Determined
Partition Coefficient/n-Octanol/Water:	Not Determined
Molecular Weight (g/mole):	Not Determined

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Stability Data:** Stable

**Hazardous Polymerization:** Will Not Occur

### Conditions to Avoid

Keep away from heat, sparks and flame.

### Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid)

Not determined.

### Hazardous Decomposition Products

Ammonia. Oxides of nitrogen. Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide.

### Additional Guidelines

Not Applicable

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Principle Route of Exposure

Eye or skin contact, inhalation.

### Inhalation

May cause respiratory irritation. May cause central nervous system depression including headache, dizziness, drowsiness, incoordination, slowed reaction time, slurred speech, giddiness and unconsciousness.

### Skin Contact

May cause skin irritation.

### Eye Contact

May cause severe eye irritation.

### Ingestion

Aspiration into the lungs may cause chemical pneumonitis including coughing, difficulty breathing, wheezing, coughing up blood and pneumonia, which can be fatal. May cause central nervous system depression including headache, dizziness, drowsiness, muscular weakness, incoordination, slowed reaction time, fatigue blurred vision, slurred speech, giddiness, tremors and convulsions.

### Aggravated Medical Conditions

Lung disorders.

### Chronic Effects/Carcinogenicity

No data available to indicate product or components present at greater than 1% are chronic health hazards.

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Water Information

None known.

**Toxicity Tests**

Oral Toxicity: Not determined

Dermal Toxicity: Not determined

Inhalation Toxicity: Not determined

Primary Irritation Effect: Not determined

Carcinogenicity  
Not determined

Genotoxicity: Not determined

Reproductive/Developmental  
Toxicity: Not determined**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Mobility (Water/Soil/Air)**

Not determined

**Persistence/Degradability**

BOD(28 Day): 40% of COD

**Bio-accumulation**

Not Determined

**Ecotoxicological Information****Acute Fish Toxicity:**

TLM96: &gt;1000 mg/l (Pimephales promelas)

**Acute Crustaceans Toxicity:**

TLM48: 98 mg/l (Acartia tonsa)

**Acute Algae Toxicity:**

EC50: 16.70 mg/l (Skeletonema costatum)

**Chemical Fate Information**

Not determined

**Other Information**

Not applicable

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS****Disposal Method**

Not determined

**Contaminated Packaging**

If empty container retains product residues, all label precautions must be observed. Store away from ignition sources.

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Transport with all closures in place. Return for reuse or disposal according to national or local regulations.

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION****Land Transportation**

DOT

Not restricted

Canadian TDG

Not restricted

ADR

Not restricted

**Air Transportation**

ICAO/IATA

Not restricted

**Sea Transportation**

IMDG

Not restricted

**Other Shipping Information**

Labels: None

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION****US Regulations****US TSCA Inventory**

All components listed on inventory.

**EPA SARA Title III Extremely Hazardous Substances**

Not applicable

**EPA SARA (311,312) Hazard Class**

Acute Health Hazard

**EPA SARA (313) Chemicals**

This product does not contain a toxic chemical for routine annual "Toxic Chemical Release Reporting" under Section 313

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(40 CFR 372).

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**EPA CERCLA/Superfund Reportable Spill Quantity For This Product**  
Not applicable.

**EPA RCRA Hazardous Waste Classification**

If product becomes a waste, it does NOT meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by the US EPA.

**California Proposition 65**

All components listed do not apply to the California Proposition 65 Regulation.

**MA Right-to-Know Law**

Does not apply.

**NJ Right-to-Know Law**

Does not apply.

**PA Right-to-Know Law**

Does not apply.

**Canadian Regulations****Canadian DSL Inventory**

All components listed on inventory.

**WHMIS Hazard Class**

D2B Toxic Materials

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

The following sections have been revised since the last issue of this MSDS

Not applicable

**Additional Information**

For additional information on the use of this product, contact your local Halliburton representative.

For questions about the Material Safety Data Sheet for this or other Halliburton products, contact Product Stewardship at 1-580-251-4335.




**Disclaimer Statement**

This information is furnished without warranty, expressed or implied, as to accuracy or completeness. The information is obtained from various sources including the manufacturer and other third party sources. The information may not be valid under all conditions nor if this material is used in combination with other materials or in any process. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user.

\*\*\*END OF MSDS\*\*\*



# Material Safety Data Sheet

WHMIS (Pictograms)	WHMIS (Classification)	Protective Clothing	TDG (pictograms)
	Not controlled		

## Section 1. Chemical Product and Company Identification

Product Name	<b>DRILL ROD HEAVY GREASE</b>	Code	850-285, DRODH
Synonym	Not available.	DSL	See Section 15
Manufacturer	PETRO-CANADA P.O. Box 2844 Calgary, Alberta T2P 3E3	TSCA	See Section 15
Material Uses	This product is recommended for the lubrication of diamond drill rods.	In case of Emergency	Petro-Canada: 403-296-3000 Canutec Transportation: 813-996-6666 Poison Control Centre: Consult local telephone directory for emergency number(s).

## Section 2. Composition and Information on Ingredients

Name	CAS #	% (W/W)	Exposure Limits (ACGIH)		
			TLV-TWA(8 h)	STEL	CEILING
1) Mixture of severely hydrotreated and hydrocracked, and/or solvent-refined base oil (petroleum) and other proprietary, non-hazardous additives.	Mixture	100	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (oil mist)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (oil mist)	Not established

## Section 3. Hazards Identification.

Potential Health Effects	Non irritating to slight transient irritation to skin and eyes, but no permanent damage. Relatively non-toxic via ingestion. This product has a low vapour pressure and is not expected to present an inhalation exposure at ambient conditions. Upon heating to high temperatures, or mechanical actions which may produce vapours or mists, inhalation of product may cause irritation of the breathing passages. For more information, refer to Section 11.
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## Section 4. First Aid Measures

Eye Contact	IMMEDIATELY flush eyes with running water for at least 15 minutes, keeping eyelids open. Seek medical attention.
Skin Contact	Remove contaminated clothing - launder before reuse. Wash gently and thoroughly the contaminated skin with running water and non-abrasive soap. High pressure grease gun is capable of injecting grease through the skin. Grease gun injuries require immediate physician assessment. Seek medical attention.
Inhalation	Evacuate the victim to a safe area as soon as possible. If the victim is not breathing, perform artificial respiration. Allow the victim to rest in a well ventilated area. Seek medical attention.
Ingestion	DO NOT induce vomiting because of danger of aspirating liquid into lungs. Seek medical attention.
Note to Physician	Not available

## Section 5. Fire-fighting Measures

Flammability	May be combustible at high temperature.	Flammable Limits	Not available.
Flash Points	Mineral Oil Blend: OPEN CUP: 252°C (485.6°F). (Cleveland).	Auto-Ignition Temperature	Not available.
Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances	Low fire hazard. This material must be heated before ignition will occur.	Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances	Containers may explode in heat of fire. Do not cut, weld, heat, drill or pressurize empty container.
Products of Combustion	Carbon oxides (CO, CO <sub>2</sub> ), smoke and irritating vapours as products of incomplete combustion.		
Fire Fighting Media and Instructions	NAERG96, GUIDE 171, Substances (low to moderate hazard). If tank, rail car or tank truck is involved in a fire, ISOLATE for 800 meters (0.5 mile) in all directions; also, consider initial evacuation for 800 meters (0.5 mile) in all directions. Shut off fuel to fire if it is possible to do so without hazard. If this is impossible, withdraw from area and let fire burn out under controlled conditions. Withdraw immediately in case of rising sound from venting safety device or any discolouration of tank due to fire. Cool containing vessels with water spray in order to prevent pressure build-up, autoignition or explosion. SMALL FIRE: use DRY chemicals, foam, water spray or CO <sub>2</sub> . LARGE FIRE: use water spray, fog or foam. For small outdoor fires, portable fire extinguishers may be used, and self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) may not be required. For all indoor fires and any significant outdoor fires, SCBA is required. Respiratory and eye protection are required for fire fighting personnel.		

**Section 6. Accidental Release Measures**

<b>Material Release or Spill</b>	Consult current National Emergency Response Guide Book (NAERG) for appropriate spill measures if necessary. Extinguish all ignition sources. Stop leak if safe to do so. Dike spilled material. Use appropriate inert absorbent material to absorb spilled product. Collect used absorbent for later disposal. Avoid contact with spilled material. Avoid contaminating sewers, streams, rivers and other water courses with spilled material. Notify appropriate authorities immediately.
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**Section 7. Handling and Storage**

<b>Handling</b>	Avoid contact with any sources of ignition, flames, heat, and sparks. Avoid skin contact. Avoid eye contact. Avoid inhalation of product vapours or mists. Empty containers may contain product residue. Do not pressurize, cut, heat, or weld empty containers. Do not reuse containers without commercial cleaning and/or reconditioning. Personnel who handle this material should practice good personal hygiene during and after handling to help prevent accidental ingestion of this product. Properly dispose of contaminated leather articles including shoes that cannot be decontaminated.
<b>Storage</b>	Store in dry, cool, well-ventilated area. Keep container tightly closed. Store away from incompatible and reactive materials (See section 5 and 10).

**Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

<b>Engineering Controls</b>	For normal application, special ventilation is not necessary. If user's operations generate vapours or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit. Make-up air should always be supplied to balance air removed by exhaust ventilation. Ensure that eyewash station and safety shower are close to work-station.
<b>Personal Protection</b>	<i>The selection of personal protective equipment varies, depending upon conditions of use.</i>
<b>Eyes</b>	Eye protection (i.e., safety glasses, safety goggles and/or face shield) should be determined based on conditions of use. If product is used in an application where splashing may occur, the use of safety goggles and/or a face shield should be considered.
<b>Body</b>	Wear appropriate clothing to prevent skin contact. As a minimum long sleeves and trousers should be worn.
<b>Respiratory</b>	Where concentrations in air may exceed the occupational exposure limits given in Section 2 (and those applicable to your area) and where engineering, work practices or other means of exposure reduction are not adequate, NIOSH approved respirators may be necessary to prevent overexposure by inhalation.
<b>Hands</b>	Wear appropriate chemically protective gloves. When handling hot product ensure gloves are heat resistant and insulated.
<b>Feet</b>	Wear appropriate footwear to prevent product from coming in contact with feet and skin.
<b>Exposure Limits</b>	Consult local, state, provincial or territory authorities for acceptable exposure limits. This product is not expected to form a mist based on its properties and expected use.

**Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties**

<b>Physical State and Appearance</b>	Paste of long fibred texture.	<b>Viscosity</b>	Mineral Oil Blend: 155.5 cSt @ 40°C (104°F), 14.42 cSt @ 100°C (212°F). VI=89
<b>Colour</b>	Dark greenish-brown	<b>Pour Point</b>	Mineral Oil Blend: -15°C (5°F)
<b>Odour</b>	Mild grease like.	<b>Softening Point</b>	Not available
<b>Odour Threshold</b>	Not available.	<b>Dropping Point</b>	201°C (394°F)
<b>Boiling Point</b>	Not available.	<b>Penetration</b>	234 (60 strokes)
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	Mineral Oil Blend: 0.8988 kg/L @ 15°C (59°F).	<b>Oil / Water Dist. Coeff.</b>	Not available.
<b>Vapor Density</b>	Not available.	<b>Ionicity (in water)</b>	Not available
<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	Negligible at ambient temperature and pressure.	<b>Dispersion Properties</b>	Not available.
<b>Volatility</b>	Non-volatile.	<b>Solubility</b>	Insoluble in water.

**Section 10. Stability and Reactivity**

<b>Corrosivity</b>	Not corrosive to copper.		
<b>Stability</b>	The product is stable under normal handling and storage conditions.	<b>Hazardous Polymerization</b>	Will not occur under normal working conditions.
<b>Incompatible Substances / Conditions to Avoid</b>	Reactive with oxidizing agents, acids and alkalis.	<b>Decomposition Products</b>	May release COx, NOx, SOx, diphenylamine, alkanes, smoke and irritating vapours when heated to decomposition.

**Section 11. Toxicological Information**

<b>Routes of Entry</b>	Skin contact, eye contact, inhalation and ingestion.
<b>Acute Lethality</b>	Based on toxicity of components. Acute oral toxicity (LD50): >5000 mg/kg (rat). Acute dermal toxicity (LD50): >2000 mg/kg (rabbit).
<b>Chronic or Other Toxic Effects</b>	
Dermal Route:	Prolonged or repeated contact may cause skin irritation characterized by dermatitis or oil acne.
Inhalation Route:	Negligible breathing hazard at normal temperatures (up to 38°C) or recommended blending temperatures. Elevated temperatures or mechanical action may form vapours, mists or fumes. Inhalation of oil mists or vapours from hot oil may cause irritation of the upper respiratory tract.
Oral Route:	Low toxicity; has laxative effect.
Eye Irritation/Inflammation:	Repeated or prolonged contact may cause transient irritation, but no permanent damage.
Immunotoxicity:	Not available.
Skin Sensitization:	This product is not expected to be a skin sensitizer, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Respiratory Tract Sensitization:	This product is not expected to be a respiratory tract sensitizer, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Mutagenic:	Based on actual test results of base oils and results of similar products, severely hydrotreated base oils give negative results when tested for: (a) Salmonella Typhimurium TA98 using the Modified Ames Assay for Petroleum Product; (b) Salmonella-Escherichia coli/Mammalian-Microsome Reverse Mutation Assay (Ames test) with a Confirmatory Assay; (c) Structural Chromosomal Aberrations in Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) Cells.
Reproductive Toxicity:	This product is not expected to be a reproductive hazard, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Teratogenicity/Embryotoxicity:	This product is not expected to be a teratogen or an embryotoxin, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Carcinogenicity (ACGIH):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as A1 or A2 carcinogens by ACGIH.
Carcinogenicity (IARC):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as group 1, 2A or 2B carcinogens by IARC.
Carcinogenicity (NTP):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as carcinogens by NTP.
Carcinogenicity (IRIS):	Not available.
Carcinogenicity (OSHA):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as carcinogens by OSHA.
<b>Other Considerations</b>	No additional remark.

**Section 12. Ecological Information**

<b>Environmental Fate</b>	Not available.	<b>Persistence/Bioaccumulation Potential</b>	Not available
<b>BOD5 and COD</b>	Not available.	<b>Products of Biodegradation</b>	Not available.
<b>Additional Remarks</b>	No additional remark.		



**Section 13. Disposal Considerations**

<b>Waste Disposal</b>	Spent/ used/ waste product may meet the requirements of a hazardous waste. Consult your local or regional authorities. Ensure that waste management processes are in compliance with government requirements and local disposal regulations.
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**Section 14. Transport Information**

<b>TDG Classification</b>	Not controlled under TDG (Canada).	<b>Special Provisions for Transport</b>	Not applicable.
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**Section 15. Regulatory Information**

<b>Other Regulations</b>	<p>This product is acceptable for use under the provisions of WHMIS-CPR. All components of this formulation are listed on the CEPA-DSL (Domestic Substances List).</p> <p>All components of this formulation are listed on the US EPA-TSCA Inventory.</p> <p>This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.</p> <p>Please contact Product Safety for more information.</p>								
<b>DSD/DPD (Europe)</b>	Not evaluated.								
<b>DSD/DPD (Europe) (Pictograms)</b>	<p>NOT EVALUATED FOR EUROPEAN TRANSPORT</p> <p>NON ÉVALUÉ POUR LE TRANSPORT EUROPÉEN</p>								
<b>HMIS (U.S.A.)</b>	<p><b>DOT (U.S.A) (Pictograms)</b></p> <p><b>NFPA (U.S.A.)</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>Health Hazard</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Fire Hazard</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Reactivity</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>Personal Protection</td><td>B</td></tr> </table> <p>Health  Fire Hazard</p> <p>Reactivity  Specific hazard</p>	Health Hazard	1	Fire Hazard	1	Reactivity	0	Personal Protection	B
Health Hazard	1								
Fire Hazard	1								
Reactivity	0								
Personal Protection	B								

**Section 16. Other Information**

<b>References</b>	<p>Available upon request.</p> <p>* Marque de commerce de Petro-Canada - Trademark</p>
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**Glossary**

<p>ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists</p> <p>ADR - Agreement on Dangerous goods by Road (Europe)</p> <p>ASTM - American Society for Testing and Materials ( )</p> <p>BOD5 - Biological Oxygen Demand in 5 days</p> <p>CAN/CGA B149.2 Propane Installation Code</p> <p>CAS - Chemical Abstract Services</p> <p>CEPA - Canadian Environmental Protection Act</p> <p>CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act</p> <p>CFR - Code of Federal Regulations</p> <p>CHIP - Chemicals Hazard Information and Packaging Approved Supply List</p> <p>GOD5 - Chemical Oxygen Demand in 5 days</p> <p>CPR - Controlled Products Regulations</p> <p>DOT - Department of Transport</p> <p>DSCL - Dangerous Substances Classification and Labeling (Europe)</p> <p>DSD/DPD - Dangerous Substances or Dangerous Preparations Directives (Europe)</p> <p>DSL - Domestic Substance List</p> <p>EEC/EU - European Economic Community/European Union</p> <p>EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances</p> <p>EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right to Know Act</p> <p>FDA - Food and Drug Administration</p> <p>FIFRA - Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act</p> <p>HCS - Hazardous Communication System</p> <p>HMIS - Hazardous Material Information System</p> <p>IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer</p>	<p>IRIS - Integrated Risk Information System</p> <p>LD50/LC50 - Lethal Dose/Concentration kill 50%</p> <p>LDLo/LCLo - Lowest Published Lethal Dose/Concentration</p> <p>NAERG96 - North American Emergency Response Guide Book (1996)</p> <p>NFPA - National Fire Prevention Association</p> <p>NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety &amp; Health</p> <p>NPRI - National Pollutant Release Inventory</p> <p>NSNR - New Substances Notification Regulations (Canada)</p> <p>NTP - National Toxicology Program</p> <p>OSHA - Occupational Safety &amp; Health Administration</p> <p>PEL - Permissible Exposure Limit</p> <p>RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act</p> <p>SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reorganization Act</p> <p>SD - Single Dose</p> <p>STEL - Short Term Exposure Limit (15 minutes)</p> <p>TDG - Transportation Dangerous Goods (Canada)</p> <p>TDLo/TCLo - Lowest Published Toxic Dose/Concentration</p> <p>TLM - Median Tolerance Limit</p> <p>TLV-TWA - Threshold Limit Value-Time Weighted Average</p> <p>TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act</p> <p>USEPA - United States Environmental Protection Agency</p> <p>USP - United States Pharmacopoeia</p> <p>WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Material Information System</p>
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Information Contact: Internet: [www.petro-canada.ca](http://www.petro-canada.ca)

Prepared by Product Safety - JDW on 4/29/2003.

**Lubricants:**  
**Western Canada, telephone: 1-800-661-1199;**  
**fax: (780) 464-9564**  
**Ontario & Central Canada, telephone:**  
**1-800-268-5850 and (905) 822-4222; fax:**  
**1-800-201-6285**  
**Quebec & Eastern Canada, telephone:**  
**1-800-576-1686; fax: 800-201-6285**

Data entry by Product Safety - JDW.

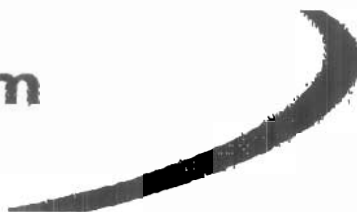
For Product Safety Information: (905) 804-4752

*To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above named supplier nor any of its subsidiaries assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.*

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Page 1 of 4

**poly-drill.com**



**MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET/FICHE SIGNALÉTIQUE**

**Section 1—PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION**

PRODUCT TRADE NAME(S): Poly Drill CLAY TREAT II

UPDATED: May 4, 2001

**SECTION 2—PHYSICAL DATA**

Boiling Point: 100 C

Specific Gravity (@ 25 Deg.C.): 1.09

Solubility in Water: Soluble

pH: 5.0 - 7.0 (1.0% solution)

Density (g/ml): 1.1

Physical State: Liquid

Appearance and Odor: Red. Characteristic slight odor.

**SECTION 3—FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA**

Flash Point: >93.3 C

Conditions of flammability: Will burn after drying

Hazardous combustion products: Oxides of carbon and nitrogen and products of incomplete combustion.

Upper and Lower flammable limits: Not available

Extinguishing media: Use water spray, foam, dry chemical, or carbon dioxide.

**SECTION 4—REACTIVITY**

## MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Page 2 of 4

Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur.

Incompatible substances: Avoid strong oxidizing and reducing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products: Not available.

**SECTION 5—HEALTH HAZARD DATA**

TOXICITY RATING: Practically non-harmful.

Routes of Exposure and Effects:

SKIN: Slight irritant: prolonged contact may cause skin irritation or dermatitis in some individuals

EYE: No effects of exposure expected with the exception of possible irritation.

INHALATION: If misted, no effects of exposure are expected.

Exposure limits: Contains trace acrylamide (SKIN). Exposure limit, TWAEV=0.03 mg/m(ONT. Reg. 654/86).

Contains traces of isopropanol. Exposure limit, TWAEV=400ppm, STEV=500ppm(ONT. Reg. 654/86).

Carcinogenicity: This product contains traces of acrylamide. Acrylamide is listed by IARC(Group 2B) and ACGIH (Group A2) as a possible human carcinogen.

Teratogenicity: Not available.

Mutagenicity: Not available.

**SECTION 6—EMERGENCY AND FIRST AID PROCEDURES**

SKIN: Wash exposed area with soap and water. If irritation or abnormalities persist, call a physician.

EYE: Immediately flush eyes with water for 15 minutes, if irritation or abnormalities persist, call a physician.

INHALATION: Remove to fresh air. If breathing becomes difficult, give oxygen and call a physician.

INGESTION: Do not induce vomiting: Call a physician immediately.

**SECTION 7—HANDLING AND USE PRECTIONS**

## MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Page 3 of 4

Storage requirements: keep container closed when not in use. Store in a cool dry location away from oxidizing and reducing agents.

Waste Disposal: product should be disposed of in accordance with applicable local, Provincial and Federal regulations.

Steps must be taken if product is released or spilled: clean spill areas thoroughly to avoid hazardous slippery conditions.

**SECTION 8—INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE CONTROL MEASURES**

Respiratory Protection: None normally required.

Ventilation: If mist and/or vapors are present, use air purifying respirator or self-contained breathing apparatus, but this is rarely required.

Eye Protection: Safety glasses, if personally preferred

Gloves: Generally not necessary. Personal preference.

**SECTION 9—TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES**

G50 Microtox Analysis prepared by HydroQual Laboratories, Calgary, AB—97/07/23 Test#971127, Sample#97556-2:

Test Description	EC20	EC50	Pass/Fail
MTX	29 (26 - 32)	>91	PASS

**SECTION 10—DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION**

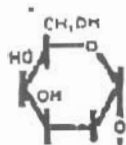
Shipping Name: Drilling Mud

Hazard Class: Not hazardous

Hazardous Substances: None

Cautionary Labeling: None required

This information contained herein is given in good faith, but no warranty, expressed or implied is made.



## Poly-Drill Drilling Systems

1824 - 104 Avenue, S.W.

Calgary, Alberta, Canada

T2W-OA8

(403) 259-5112 FAX (403) 255-7185

ATTN:  
PETE

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET / FICHE SIGNALÉTIQUE

## Section 1—PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT TRADE NAME(S): Poly Drill O.B.X.

WHMIS CLASSIFICATION: Non-regulated

TDG Classification: Non dangerous goods

## SECTION 2—COMPOSITION

A liquid polymer containing guar gum, mineral oil, vegetable oil, acrylamide copolymer and a surfactant. Evaluation of the ingredient(s) has found no ingredient(s) hazardous as per WHMIS regulations.

## SECTION 3—PHYSICAL DATA

Boiling Point: Not available

Specific Gravity: 0.9 g/cm

Solubility in Water: disperses in water (forms viscous, slippery solution).

pH: 3.8 (1% concentration)

Density (g/ml): Not available

Physical State: Liquid

Appearance and Odor: Brown. Odor slight.

## SECTION 4—FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

Flash Point (method used): (PMCC) greater than 100 C.

Conditions of flammability: Very low risk.

Hazardous combustion products: None known.

Upper and Lower flammable limits: Not available.

Extinguishing media: Carbon dioxide, dry chemicals, foam, in preference to water spray

## SECTION 5—REACTIVITY

Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur.

Incompatible substances: Avoid strong oxidants such as liquid chlorine, concentrated oxygen, sodium or calcium hypochloride.

Hazardous decomposition products: None known

## SECTION 6—HEALTH HAZARD DATA

TOXICITY RATING: Practically non-harmful.

Routes of Exposure and Effects:

SKIN: Slight irritant: prolonged contact may cause skin irritation or dermatitis in some individuals

EYE: No effects of exposure expected with the exception of possible irritation.

INHALATION: Due to low volatility of mineral distillates a small inhalation hazard exists.

INGESTION: can cause nausea, vomiting, cramps, diarrhea

Chronic exposure limits: None

Sensitization of product: Not suspected to be a sensitizer.

Teratogenicity: Not available.

Mutagenicity: Not available.

Carcinogenicity: None of the components of this product are listed as carcinogens by IARC and ACGIH

#### SECTION 7—EMERGENCY AND FIRST AID PROCEDURES

SKIN: Wash exposed area with soap and water. If irritation or abnormalities persist, call a physician.  
EYE: Immediately flush eyes with water for 15 minutes, if irritation or abnormalities persist, call a physician.  
INHALATION: Remove to fresh air. If breathing becomes difficult, give oxygen and call a physician.  
INGESTION: Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician immediately.

#### SECTION 8—HANDLING AND USE PRECTIONS

Storage requirements: keep container closed when not in use. Store in a cool dry location away from oxidizing and reducing agents.  
Waste Disposal: product should be disposed of in accordance with applicable local, Provincial and Federal regulations.  
Steps must be taken if product is released or spilled: clean spill areas thoroughly to avoid hazardous slippery conditions.

#### SECTION 9—INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE CONTROL MEASURES

Respiratory Protection: None normally required.  
Ventilation: If mist and/or vapors are present, use air purifying respirator or self-contained breathing apparatus, but this is rarely required.  
Eye Protection: Safety glasses, if personally preferred  
Gloves: Generally not necessary. Personal preference.

#### SECTION 10—TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES

G50 Microtox Analysis prepared by HydroQual Laboratories, Calgary, AB—97/6/26 Test#970978:

Test Description	EC20	ECS0	Pass/Fail
MTX	>91	>91	Pass

#### SECTION 11—DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

Shipping Name: Drilling Mud  
Hazard Class: Not hazardous  
Hazardous Substances: None  
Cautionary Labeling: None required

*current*



## NL-165 Polymer

### Description

NL-165 anionic polymer acts as a hole stabilizer in water-based drilling fluids. NL-165 polymer is a white, free-flowing powder which readily disperses in water. It has a high molecular weight, and is a water soluble acrylamide co-polymer with intermediate anionic charge. Therefore NL-165 polymer effectively reduces unconsolidated soil dispersion in the presence of water by adhering to the solids and minimizing water intrusion. The material behaves as a hole stabilizer by interacting along the open-hole well bore. Solids can easily be removed at the surface by solids control equipment, since the integrity of the solids are maintained. In unconsolidated soils, it offers 100% core recovery.

NL-165 polymer is also an efficient viscosifier in all water-based fluids. The polymer disperses in water, and because of electrochemical inter-actions forms a network of polymer chains. These polymer chains serve to improve the fluid viscosity and reduce torque by as much as 30%, so NL-165 improves penetration rates.

NL-165 polymer, when used in very small amounts, acts as a bentonite extender/solids flocculant, which enhances the viscosity of bentonite clays and flocculates unwanted drilled cuttings.

NL-165 anionic polymer is synthetically prepared, will not support biological growth and is environmentally safe.

NL-165 is also an effective anionic polyacrylamide flocculant. It is used for raw water and waste clarification, including phosphates removal.

### Recommended Uses

- Hole stabilizer.
- Viscosifier.
- Bentonite extender.
- Solids flocculant.

### Major Advantages

- Easily dispersed.
- Low levels of usage.
- Tolerant of salt and cement contamination.
- Non-fermenting.
- No petroleum hydrocarbons.
- Environmentally safe.

### Mixing

- Best results when mixed using a high RPM submersible mixer.
- Can be mixed by slowly sprinkling into high pressure water jet.

### Packaging

- 20 litre poly pail with pour spout.

### Environmentally Acceptable

- Hazardous components: none.
- Potentially dangerous impurities: none.
- Physical properties: White solid at 20°C.
- In case of accidental leakage or spilling: Flush abundantly with water.
- Inflammability/danger of explosion: None.
- Poisonous properties: Non-toxic, slightly basic.
- First Aid Procedures: Wash with water.

**SECTION I: IDENTIFICATION OF PRODUCT**

Product Identifier	NL-165
Supplier	Baroid of Canada #1000, 333 - 5 AVE SW CALGARY, AB T2P 3B6 PHONE: 403 263-8740
Chemical Family / Formula	Anionic acrylate copolymer
Product Use	Drilling mud additive

**SECTION II: HAZARDOUS AND/OR INGREDIENT DISCLOSURE COMPONENTS**

Name	Percent (%)	CAS#	LD <sub>50</sub> (oral rat)	LD <sub>50</sub> (dermal rabbit)	LC <sub>50</sub> (inhalation rat)
No Hazardous Ingredients					

**SECTION III: HEALTH HAZARDS**


Routes of Entry	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SKIN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EYE CONTACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INHALATION <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INGESTION
Threshold Limit Value	Not determined
Skin Contact	No effects of exposure expected due to contact. Prolonged contact may cause slight skin irritation or dermatitis in some individuals.
Eye Contact	No effects of exposure expected with the exception of mechanical irritation
Ingestion	No adverse effects expected. Product may swell in throat causing choking.
Inhalation	May cause sneezing, slight irritation of nose and throat

**SECTION IV: FIRST AID MEASURES**

Skin Contact	Wash with soap and water as a precaution. In case of persistent skin irritation, consult a physician.
Eye Contact	Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water, also under the eyelid. In case of persistent eye irritation, consult a physician.
Ingestion	The product is not considered toxic based on studies on laboratory animals. Do not induce vomiting, give 2-3 glasses of water.
Inhalation	Move to fresh air. If not breathing give artificial respiration. Seek medical attention

**SECTION V: PHYSICAL DATA**

Appearance	White granular solid
Odor	None
Specific Gravity	0.8
Boiling Point (°C)	Not applicable
Melting Point (°C)	Not determined
Solubility in Water	Soluble
Percent Volatile by Volume	Not applicable
Evaporation Rate	Not applicable
Vapor Pressure (mm Hg)	Not applicable
Vapor Density (Air = 1)	Not applicable
pH	Not applicable

Protective Equipment	Transportation of Dangerous Goods	WHMIS
 Chemical resistant gloves, and safety glasses recommended	Shipping Name: Not Regulated Class: N/A UN Number (PIN): N/A Packing Group: N/A	Not WHMIS Regulated

**SECTION VI: FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARD DATA**

Flash Point	Not applicable
Flammable Limits	Not determined
Extinguishing Media	Dry chemical, carbon dioxide. Large fire, alcohol foam, universal foam, water spray. Water jet not recommended due to frothing.
Special Fire Fighting Procedures	Aqueous solutions or powders that become wet render surfaces extremely slippery
Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards	No special equipment required.

**SECTION VII: REACTIVITY DATA**

Stability	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STABLE <input type="checkbox"/> UNSTABLE
Incompatibility (Conditions to Avoid)	Oxidizing agents
Conditions of Reactivity	Not known
Hazardous Decomposition Products	NO <sub>x</sub> , CO <sub>x</sub>
Hazardous Polymerization	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WILL NOT OCCUR <input type="checkbox"/> MAY OCCUR

**SECTION VIII: PREVENTIVE MEASURES**

Special Protection Information	
Respiratory Protection	Dust masks are recommended where concentration of total dust is more than 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Ventilation	General mechanical
Protective Gloves	Chemically resistant
Eye Protection	Safety glasses with side shields
Other Protective Equipment (Specify)	Not known
Accidental Release Measures	
Steps to be taken in case the Material is Spilled or Released	Do not flush with water. Clean up promptly by sweeping or vacuum. Keep in suitable and closed containers for disposal. After cleaning, flush away traces with water.
Handling and Storage	
Precautions to be taken in Handling and Storing	Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid dust formation. Do not breathe dust. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of the day. Keep in a cool dry place (0 - 30 °C)
Disposal	
Waste Disposal Method	Can be land filled or incinerated, when in compliance with local, provincial and federal regulations.

**SECTION IX: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Carcinogenicity	Not available
Reproductive Toxicity	Not available
Teratogenicity	Not available
Mutagenicity	Not available
Developmental Toxicity	Not available

**SECTION X: PREPARATION**

Date Issued	September 2001
Supersedes	July 1998
Prepared by	Product safety committee
Phone	403-279-8545

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS GIVEN IN GOOD FAITH, BUT NO WARRANTY, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED IS MADE.



# Material Safety Data Sheet

WHMIS (Pictograms)	WHMIS (Classification)	Protective Clothing	TDG (pictograms)
	D-2A, D-2B		

## Section 1. Chemical Product and Company Identification

Product Name	API MODIFIED THREAD COMPOUND	Code	650-775, THRED
Synonym	Not available	DSL	See Section 15
Manufacturer	PETRO-CANADA P.O. Box 2844 Calgary, Alberta T2P 3E3	TSCA	See Section 15
Material Uses	API Modified Thread Compound is used in drilling operations for the lubrication of casing, tubing, and line pipe, as protection for threads and as a sealant against drilling fluids.	In case of Emergency	Petro-Canada: 403-296-3000 Canutac Transportation: 613-996-8866 Poison Control Centre: Consult local telephone directory for emergency number(s).

## Section 2. Composition and Information on Ingredients

		Exposure Limits (ACGIH)			
Name	CAS #	% (W/W)	TLV-TWA(8 h)	STEL	CEILING
1) Natural Graphite	7782-42-5	≤30	2.0 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Not established	Not established
2) Lead, elemental	7439-92-1	≤30	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Not established	Not established
3) Lime	1305-78-8	≤10	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Not established	Not established
4) Copper	7440-50-8	≤10	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (dust and mist as Cu)	Not established	Not established

## Section 3. Hazards Identification.

Potential Health Effects	Skin and eye contact may cause irritation. May have laxative effect via ingestion. This product has a low vapour pressure and is not expected to present an inhalation exposure at ambient conditions. Upon heating to high temperatures, or mechanical actions which may produce vapours or mists, inhalation of product may cause irritation of the breathing passages. This product contains a cancer causing agent. For more information, refer to Section 11. For more information, refer to Section 11.
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## Section 4. First Aid Measures

Eye Contact	IMMEDIATELY flush eyes with running water for at least 15 minutes, keeping eyelids open. Seek medical attention.
Skin Contact	Remove contaminated clothing - launder before reuse. Wash gently and thoroughly the contaminated skin with running water and non-abrasive soap. High pressure grease gun is capable of injecting grease through the skin. Grease gun injuries require immediate physician assessment. Seek medical attention.
Inhalation	Evacuate the victim to a safe area as soon as possible. If the victim is not breathing, perform artificial respiration. Allow the victim to rest in a well ventilated area. Seek medical attention.
Ingestion	DO NOT induce vomiting because of danger of aspirating liquid into lungs. Seek medical attention.
Note to Physician	Not available

## Section 5. Fire-fighting Measures

Flammability	Not flammable at ambient temperatures.	Flammable Limits	LOWER: 0.9% UPPER: 7%
Flash Points	Mineral Oil Blend: OPEN CUP: 250°C (482°F) (Cleveland)	Auto-Ignition Temperature	>260°C (500°F)
Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances	Not available	Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances	Do not cut, weld, heat, drill or pressurize empty container. Containers may explode in heat of fire.
Products of Combustion	Carbon oxides (CO, CO <sub>2</sub> ), nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> ), sulphur oxides (SO <sub>x</sub> ), phosphorus compounds (PO <sub>x</sub> ), hydrocarbons, smoke and irritating vapours as products of incomplete combustion.		
Fire Fighting Media and Instructions	NAERG96, GUIDE 171. Substances (low to moderate hazard). If tank, rail car or tank truck is involved in a fire, ISOLATE for 800 meters (0.5 mile) in all directions; also, consider initial evacuation for 800 meters (0.5 mile) in all directions. Shut off fuel to fire if it is possible to do so without hazard. If this is impossible, withdraw from area and let fire burn out under controlled conditions. Withdraw immediately in case of rising sound from venting safety device or any discolouration of tank due to fire. Cool containing vessels with water spray in order to prevent pressure build-up, autolignition or explosion. SMALL FIRE: use DRY chemicals, foam, water spray or CO <sub>2</sub> . LARGE FIRE: use water spray, fog or foam. For small outdoor fires, portable fire extinguishers may be used, and self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) may not be required. For all indoor fires and any significant outdoor fires, SCBA is required. Respiratory and eye protection are required for fire fighting personnel.		
Continued on Next Page		Available in French	

**Section 6. Accidental Release Measures**

<b>Material Release or Spill</b>	NAERGS9, GUIDE 171, Substances (low to moderate hazard). ELIMINATE ALL IGNITION SOURCES. Avoid contact. Stop leak if without risk. Contain spill. Absorb with inert absorbents, dry clay, or diatomaceous earth. Avoid inhaling dust of diatomaceous earth for it may contain silica in very fine particle size, making this a potential respiratory hazard. Place used absorbent in closed metal containers for later disposal or burn absorbent in a suitable combustion chamber. DO NOT FLUSH TO SEWERS, STREAMS OR OTHER BODIES OF WATER. Check with applicable jurisdiction for specific disposal requirements of spilled material and empty containers. Notify the appropriate authorities immediately.
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**Section 7. Handling and Storage**

<b>Handling</b>	Keep away from sources of ignition. DO NOT reuse empty containers without commercial cleaning or reconditioning. Practice good personal hygiene. Wash hands after handling and before eating. Launder work clothes frequently. Discard saturated leather goods.
<b>Storage</b>	Keep container closed when not in use. Store in tightly closed containers in cool, dry, isolated, well-ventilated area, and away from incompatibles.

**Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

<b>Engineering Controls</b>	For normal application, special ventilation is not necessary. If user's operations generate vapours or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit. Make-up air should always be supplied to balance air removed by exhaust ventilation. Ensure that eyewash station and safety shower are close to work-station.
<b>Personal Protection</b>	<i>The selection of personal protective equipment varies, depending upon conditions of use.</i>
<b>Eyes</b>	Eye protection (i.e., safety glasses, safety goggles and/or face shield) should be determined based on conditions of use. If product is used in an application where splashing may occur, the use of safety goggles and/or a face shield should be considered.
<b>Body</b>	Wear appropriate clothing to prevent skin contact. As a minimum long sleeves and trousers should be worn.
<b>Respiratory</b>	Where concentrations in air may exceed the occupational exposure limits given in Section 2 (and those applicable to your area) and where engineering, work practices or other means of exposure reduction are not adequate, NIOSH approved respirators may be necessary to prevent overexposure by inhalation.
<b>Hands</b>	Wear appropriate chemically protective gloves. When handling hot product ensure gloves are heat resistant and insulated.
<b>Feet</b>	Wear appropriate footwear to prevent product from coming in contact with feet and skin.
<b>Exposure Limits</b>	Consult local, state, provincial or territory authorities for acceptable exposure limits. This product is not expected to form a mist based on its properties and expected use.

**Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties**

<b>Physical State and Appearance</b>	Paste.	<b>Viscosity</b>	Mineral Oil Blend: 103.3 cSt @ 40°C, 11.60 cSt @ 100°C, VI=98
<b>Colour</b>	Brown-Black.	<b>Pour Point</b>	Mineral Oil Blend: -15°C
<b>Odour</b>	Light petroleum odour.	<b>Softening Point</b>	Not available
<b>Odour Threshold</b>	Not available	<b>Dropping Point</b>	138°C
<b>Boiling Point</b>	>274°C (525.2°F)	<b>Penetration</b>	325 (60 strokes)
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	Mineral Oil Blend: 0.8741 kg/L @ 15°C (59°F).	<b>Oil / Water Dist. Coeff.</b>	Not available
<b>Vapor Density</b>	Not available	<b>Toxicity (in water)</b>	Not available
<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	Negligible at ambient temperature and pressure.	<b>Dispersion Properties</b>	Not available
<b>Volatility</b>	Non-volatile.	<b>Solubility</b>	Insoluble in water.

**Section 10. Stability and Reactivity**

<b>Corrosivity</b>	Not available	<b>Hazardous Polymerization</b>	Will not occur under normal working conditions.
<b>Stability</b>	The product is stable under normal handling and storage conditions.	<b>Decomposition Products</b>	May release CO <sub>x</sub> , NO <sub>x</sub> , SO <sub>x</sub> , PO <sub>x</sub> , hydrocarbons, smoke and irritating vapours when heated to decomposition.
<b>Incompatible Substances / Conditions to Avoid</b>	Reactive with oxidizing agents and acids.		

**Section 11. Toxicological Information**

<b>Routes of Entry</b>	Skin contact, eye contact, Inhalation and Ingestion.
<b>Acute Lethality</b>	Not available
<b>Chronic or Other Toxic Effects</b>	
Dermal Route:	Prolonged or repeated contact may cause skin irritation.
Inhalation Route:	Negligible breathing hazard at normal temperatures (up to 38°C) or recommended blending temperatures. Elevated temperatures or mechanical action may form vapours, mists or fumes. Inhalation of all mists or vapours from hot oil may cause irritation of the upper respiratory tract.
Oral Route:	Low toxicity; has laxative effect.
Eye Irritation/Inflammation:	Eye contact may cause irritation.
Immunotoxicity:	Not available
Skin Sensitization:	This product is not expected to be a skin sensitizer, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Respiratory Tract Sensitization:	This product is not expected to be a respiratory tract sensitizer, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Mutagenic:	Positive results in chromosomal aberrations. [Lead]
Reproductive Toxicity:	Causes reproductive effects. [Lead]
Teratogenicity/Embryotoxicity:	Known to be a teratogen / embryotoxin. [Lead acetate]
Carcinogenicity (ACGIH):	ACGIH A3: animal carcinogen. [Lead]
Carcinogenicity (IARC):	IARC Group 2B: possibly carcinogenic to humans. [Lead]
Carcinogenicity (NTP):	Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen according to NTP. [Lead acetate]
Carcinogenicity (IRIS):	Lead is an IRIS B2 - probable human carcinogen.
Carcinogenicity (OSHA):	Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen according to OSHA. [Lead acetate]
<b>Other Considerations</b>	No additional remark.

**Section 12. Ecological Information**

<b>Environmental Fate</b>	Not available	<b>Persistence/ Bioaccumulation Potential</b>	Not available
<b>BOD5 and COD</b>	Not available	<b>Products of Biodegradation</b>	Not available
<b>Additional Remarks</b>	No additional remark.		

**Section 13. Disposal Considerations**



<b>Waste Disposal</b>	Preferred waste management priorities are: (1) recycle or reprocess; (2) incineration with energy recovery; (3) disposal at licensed waste disposal facility. Ensure that disposal or reprocessing is in compliance with government requirements and local disposal regulations. Consult your local or regional authorities.
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**Section 14. Transport Information**

<b>TDG Classification</b>	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (Copper metal powder), 9, UN3077, PGIII (CL-TDG)	<b>Special Provisions for Transport</b>	See Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations.
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**Section 15. Regulatory Information**

<b>Other Regulations</b>	<p>This product is acceptable for use under the provisions of WHMIS-CPR. All components of this formulation are listed on the CEPA-DSL (Domestic Substances List).</p> <p>All components of this formulation are listed on the US EPA-TSCA inventory.</p> <p>All components of this product are on the European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS).</p> <p>This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.</p> <p>Please contact Product Safety for more information.</p>
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DSD/DPD (Europe)	<p>R61 - May cause harm to the unborn child.  R20/22 - Harmful by Inhalation and if swallowed.  R33 - Danger of cumulative effects.  R50/53 - Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.  R62 - Possible risk of impaired fertility.</p> <p>S53 - Avoid exposure - Obtain special instructions before use.  S45 - In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible).  S60 - This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste.  S61 - Avoid release to the environment. Refer to special instructions/safety data sheets.</p>								
DSD/DPD (Europe) (Pictograms)	<p>NOT EVALUATED FOR EUROPEAN TRANSPORT</p> <p>NON ÉVALUÉ POUR LE TRANSPORT EUROPÉEN.</p> <p>DOT (U.S.A.) (Pictograms)</p> 								
HMIS (U.S.A.)	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Health Hazard</td> <td>(2)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fire Hazard</td> <td>(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reactivity</td> <td>(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Personal Protection</td> <td>(B)</td> </tr> </table> <p>NFPA (U.S.A.)</p>  <p>Health      Fire Hazard      Reactivity      Specific hazard</p>	Health Hazard	(2)	Fire Hazard	(1)	Reactivity	(1)	Personal Protection	(B)
Health Hazard	(2)								
Fire Hazard	(1)								
Reactivity	(1)								
Personal Protection	(B)								

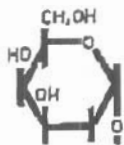
## Section 16. Other Information

References	<p>Available upon request.  * Marque de commerce de Petro-Canada - Trademark</p>
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<p><b>Glossary</b></p> <p>ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists  ADR - Agreement on Dangerous goods by Road (Europe)  ASTM - American Society for Testing and Materials ( )  BOD5 - Biological Oxygen Demand in 5 days  CAN/CGA B149.2 Propane Installation Code  CAS - Chemical Abstract Services  CEPA - Canadian Environmental Protection Act  CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act  CFR - Code of Federal Regulations  CHIP - Chemicals Hazard Information and Packaging Approved Supply List  COD5 - Chemical Oxygen Demand in 5 days  CPR - Controlled Products Regulations  DOT - Department of Transport  DSC - Dangerous Substances Classification and Labeling (Europe)  DSD/DPD - Dangerous Substances or Dangerous Preparations Directives (Europe)  DSL - Domestic Substance List  EEC/EU - European Economic Community/European Union  EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances  EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right to Know Act  FDA - Food and Drug Administration  FIFRA - Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act  HCS - Hazardous Communication System  HMIS - Hazardous Material Information System  IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer</p>	<p>IRIS - Integrated Risk Information System  LD50/LC50 - Lethal Dose/Concentration kill 50%  LDLo/LCLo - Lowest Published Lethal Dose/Concentration  NAERG'96 - North American Emergency Response Guide Book (1996)  NFPA - National Fire Prevention Association  NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety &amp; Health  NPLI - National Pollutant Release Inventory  NSNR - New Substances Notification Regulations (Canada)  NTP - National Toxicology Program  OSHA - Occupational Safety &amp; Health Administration  PEL - Permissible Exposure Limit  RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act  SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reorganization Act  SD - Single Dose  STEL - Short Term Exposure Limit (15 minutes)  TDG - Transportation Dangerous Goods (Canada)  TDLo/TCLo - Lowest Published Toxic Dose/Concentration  TLM - Median Tolerance Limit  TLV-TWA - Threshold Limit Value-Time Weighted Average  TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act  USEPA - United States Environmental Protection Agency  USP - United States Pharmacopoeia  WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Material Information System</p>
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<p>Information Contact Internet: <a href="http://www.petro-canada.ca">www.petro-canada.ca</a></p> <p><b>Lubricants:</b>  Western Canada, telephone: 1-800-661-1199;  fax: (780) 464-9564  Ontario &amp; Central Canada, telephone:  1-800-268-5850 and (905) 822-4222; fax:  1-800-201-6285  Quebec &amp; Eastern Canada, telephone:  1-800-576-1686; fax: 800-201-6285</p> <p><b>For Product Safety Information: (905) 804-4752</b></p>	<p><b>Prepared by Product Safety - JDW on 12/30/2002.</b></p> <p><b>Data entry by Product Safety - JDW.</b></p>
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*To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above named supplier nor any of its subsidiaries assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.*



## Poly-Drill Drilling Systems

1824 - 104 Avenue, S.W.

Calgary, Alberta, Canada

T2W-0A8

(403) 259-5112 FAX (403) 255-7185 E-mail: [polydril@nucleus.com](mailto:polydril@nucleus.com) the web: [www.poly-drill.com](http://www.poly-drill.com)

## MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET / FICHE SIGNALÉTIQUE

### Section 1—PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT TRADE NAME(S): Poly Drill 1300

APPLICATION AND USE: Viscosity Agent

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION: Polymer emulsion

UPDATED: February 01, 2001

#### NFPA 704M/HMIS RATING

Health: 1/2	FLAMMABILITY: 1/1	REACTIVITY: 0/0	OTHER:
0 = Insignificant	1 = Slight 2 = Moderate	3 = High	4 = Extreme

### SECTION 2—COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Based on our hazard evaluation, none of the substances in this product are hazardous.

### SECTION 3—PHYSICAL DATA

Physical State: Liquid

Appearance and Odor: Off-white Opaque. Mild, Pungent.

Specific Gravity:	1.03 – 1.08
Density:	1.03 – 1.08 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Solubility in water:	Emulsifiable
Viscosity:	400 cps @ 24°C
Freezing Point:	<-45.6°C
Pour Point:	-37.8°C

### SECTION 4—FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

Flash Point: (PMCC) &gt;93° C

LOWER EXPLOSION LIMIT: Not flammable

UPPER EXPLOSION LIMIT: Not flammable

#### EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:

Foam, Dry powder, Carbon dioxide, other extinguishing agent suitable for Class B fires

#### UNSUITABLE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:

Do not use water unless flooding amounts are available.

#### FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARD:

May evolve oxides of carbon (COx) under fire conditions. May evolve oxides of nitrogen (NOx) under fire conditions. Water in contact with the product will cause slippery floor conditions.

**SPECIAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT FOR FIRE FIGHTING:**

In case of fire, wear a full face positive-pressure self contained breathing apparatus and protective suit.

**SECTION 5—REACTIVITY**

Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.

Conditions to avoid instability: Protect from freezing.

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur.

Incompatible substances: Avoid strong oxidizing (chlorine, peroxides, chromates, nitric acid, perchlorates, concentrated oxygen, and permanganates.)

Hazardous decomposition: None.

**SECTION 6—HEALTH HAZARD DATA****\*\*EMERGENCY OVERVIEW\*\*****CAUTION**

May cause irritation with prolonged contact.

Do not get in eyes, on skin, on clothing. Do not take internally. Wear suitable protective clothing. Keep container tightly closed. Water in contact with the product will cause slippery floor conditions. In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice. After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of soap and water. Protect product from freezing.

**SHAKE BEFORE USING.**

Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves.

May evolve oxides of carbon (COx) under fire conditions. May evolve oxides of nitrogen (NOx) under fire conditions. Water in contact with the product will cause slippery floor conditions.

H

**HUMAN HEALTH HAZARDS – ACUTE****SKIN:**

May cause irritation with prolonged contact

**EYE:**

May cause irritation with prolonged contact

**INGESTION:**

Not a likely route of exposure. No adverse effects expected.

**INHALATION:**

Not a likely route of exposure. Repeated or prolonged exposure may irritate the respiratory tract.

**SYSTEMS OF EXPOSURE:****Acute:**

A review of available data does not identify any symptoms from exposure not previously mentioned.

**Chronic:**

Frequent or prolonged contact with product may defat and dry the skin, leading to discomfort and dermatitis.

**AGGRAVATION OF EXISTING CONDITIONS:**

A review of available data does not identify any worsening of existing conditions.

**HUMAN HEALTH HAZARDS – CHRONIC**

No adverse effects expected other than those mentioned above

## **SECTION 7—EMERGENCY AND FIRST AID PROCEDURES**

**SKIN:** Wash exposed area with soap and water. If irritation or abnormalities persist, call a physician.

**EYE:** Immediately flush eyes with water for 15 minutes, if irritation or abnormalities persist, call a physician.

**INHALATION:** Remove to fresh air. If breathing becomes difficult, give oxygen and call a physician.

**INGESTION:** DO NOT induce vomiting. If individual is conscious, give milk or water to dilute stomach contents. Keep warm and quiet. Get prompt medical attention. DO NOT attempt to give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

## **SECTION 8—ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

### **PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS:**

Notify appropriate government, occupational health and safety and environmental authorities. Do not touch spilled material. Stop or reduce any leaks if it is safe to do so. Use personal protective equipment recommended in Section 9 (Industrial Hygiene Control Measures).

### **METHODS FOR CLEANING UP:**

**SMALL SPILLS:** Soak up spill with absorbent material. Place residues in a suitable, covered, properly labeled container. Wash affected area.

**LARGE SPILLS:** Contain liquid using absorbent material by digging trenches or by diking. Reclaim into recovery or salvage drums or tank truck for proper disposal. Contact an approved waste hauler for disposal of contaminated recovered material.

## **SECTION 9—INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE CONTROL MEASURES**

### **OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE LIMITS:**

This product does not contain any substance that has an established exposure limit.

### **Respiratory Protection:**

Due to its low volatility and toxicity, the hazard potential associated with this material is relatively low. Respiratory protection is not normally required.

### **Ventilation & Engineering Measures:**

General ventilation is recommended

### **Eye Protection:**

Safety glasses, if personally preferred

### **Gloves:**

Generally not necessary. Personal preference. Use nitrile gloves, PVC gloves

### **HUMAN EXPOSURE CHARACTERIZATION:**

Based on our recommended product application and personal protective equipment, the potential human exposure is: Low.

## **SECTION 10—ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

### **ECOTOXICOLOGICAL EFFECTS**

### **ACUTE FISH RESULTS:**

Species	Exposure	LC50	Tested Substance
Rainbow Trout	96 hrs	8,800 mg/l	1% Aqueous Solution of Product
Sheepshead Minnow	96 hrs	> 1,000 mg/l	1% Aqueous Solution of a Similar Product

RATING: Essentially non-toxic

#### ACUTE INVERTIBRATE RESULTS:

Species	Exposure	LC50	Tested Substance
Daphnia magna	48 hrs	190 mg/l	1% Aqueous Solution of Product
Mysid Shrimp (A.bahia)	96 hrs	400 mg/l	1% Aqueous Solution of a Similar Product

RATING: Essentially non-toxic

#### PERSISTENCY AND DEGRADATION:

Total Organic Carbon (TOC): 64,810 mg/l

Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD): 97,310 mg/l

Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD):

Incubation Period	Value	Tested Substance
	32, 320 mg/l	Product

#### ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARD AND EXPOSURE CHARACTERIZATION

Based on our hazard characterization, the potential environmental hazard is: Moderate.

Based on our recommended product application and the product's characteristics, the potential environmental exposure is: Moderate.

### **SECTION 11—DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION**

Shipping Name: Drilling Mud  
Hazard Class: Not hazardous  
Hazardous Substances: None  
Cautionary Labeling: None required

PRODUCT IS NOT REGULATED DURING TRANSPORTATION

### **SECTION 12—REGULATORY INFORMATION**

NATIONAL REGULATIONS CANADA:

#### WORKPLACE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS INFORMATION SYSTEM (WHMIS):

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

#### WHMIS CLASSIFICATION

Not considered a WHMIS controlled product.

#### CANADIAN ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT (CEPA):

All substances in this product are listed on the Domestic Substances List (DSL), are exempt, or have been reported in accordance with the New Substances Notification Regulations.

#### NATIONAL POLLUTANT RELEASE INVENTORY (NPRI):

This product does not contain any substances listed in Schedule I of the NPRI at a concentration of one percent or more by weight.

#### NATIONAL REGULATIONS, USA:

#### TOXIC SUBSTANCES CONTROL ACT (TSCA):

The chemical substances in this product are on the TSCA 8(b) Inventory (40 CFR 710)



# THIESSEN EQUIPMENT LTD.



## Quik-Gel®

*A finely ground, premium-grade western sodium bentonite, specially processed to promote ease of mixing and superior mud-making qualities in fresh water.*

### Recommended Uses

- In freshwater/freshwater-based drilling fluids.
- Improved hole-cleaning capabilities.
- Forms on permeable sections of the well bore a thin impermeable filter cake that can be removed easily by backflushing.
- Promotes hole stability in poorly consolidated and caving formations.
- Reduces water seepage in permeable formations.
- Avoids or overcomes loss of circulation in fresh water fluids.
- Makes an economical, single-sack, low-solids drilling fluid.
- Makes gel-foam for air drilling.

proximate amounts of Quik-Gel Viscosifier  
added to fresh water or freshwater drilling fluids

	lb/100gal	lb/bbl	kg/m <sup>3</sup>
Normal conditions:	15-25	6-11	15-30
In gravel and/or poorly consolidated formations:			
	25-40	12-18	35-50
Stop circulation loss:	35-45	15-20	40-55
For improved performance; better hole cleaning, thinner filter cake, increased hole stability:			
	5-10	2-5	6-14

Method of addition: Preferable, mix by adding slowly through a jet mixer or high-speed stirrer. If such mixing equipment is not available, sift Quik-Gel viscosifier slowly into the liquid close to the pump suction while circulating.

### Major Advantages

**Effectiveness.** Quik-Gel viscosifier makes more than twice as much mud of the same viscosity as an equal weight of API-standard bentonite. **Fast yield.** Quik-Gel viscosifier saves time and effort in making mud. **Convenience.** The sturdy 50 pound (22.7 kg) bag is easy to handle. **Environmental acceptability.** Quik-Gel viscosifier does not ferment, and passed the EPA's suggested protocol for Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure (TCLP), Vol 51, No 114.

### Physical Characteristics

- Appearance: Beige to tan powder
- Specific Gravity: 2.5 to 2.6
- Moisture: < 10%
- Bulk Density: 72 lb/ft<sup>3</sup>, compacted  
47 lb/ft<sup>3</sup>, uncompacted

This product has been certified by National Sanitation Foundation to contribute no adverse health problem to ground water when used as the manufacturer recommends. In accordance with NSF certification requirements and good well development practices, as much product as practical should be flushed from the finished well, resulting from in a turbidity level below 1 ntu, before completing as a drinking water source.

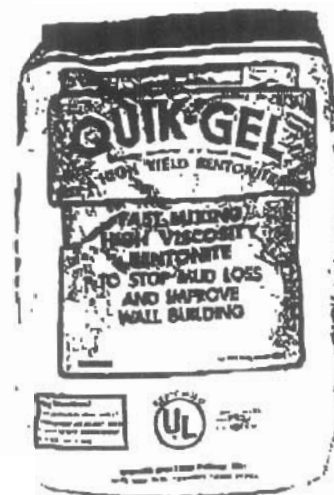
### Mineralogical Analysis Chemical Composition

(Typical)		(%)	
• Montmorillonite	85	• Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	20.14
• Quartz	5	• Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	3.67
• Feldspars	5	• CaO	0.49
• Cristobalite	2	• MgO	0.49
• Illite	2	• Na <sub>2</sub> O	2.76
• Calcite&Gypsum	1	• K <sub>2</sub> O	0.60
		• Bound Water	5.50
		• Moisture @ 220°F	8.00
		Total	99.09

Quik-Gel contains a small amount on non-toxic organic polymer of the type approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration for use in packages for food and other consumer products.

### Packaging

Quik-Gel viscosifier is packaged in multi-wall, water resistant paper bags containing 50 lbs (22.7 kg). Contains 0.7 ft<sup>3</sup>.



**HALLIBURTON****MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET****Product Trade Name: QUIK-GEL®****Revision Date: 09/04/2002****1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION****Product Trade Name:** QUIK-GEL®**Synonyms:** None**Chemical Family:** Mineral**Application:** Viscosifier

**Manufacturer/Supplier** Baroid Drilling Fluids  
a Product Service Line of Halliburton Energy Services, Inc.  
P.O. Box 1675  
Houston, TX 77251  
Telephone: (281) 871-4000  
Emergency Telephone: (800) 666-9260 or (713) 676-3000

**Prepared By** Product Stewardship  
Telephone: 1-580-251-4335

**2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

SUBSTANCE	CAS Number	PERCENT	ACGIH TLV-TWA	OSHA PEL-TWA
Bentonite	1302-78-9	60 - 100%	Not applicable	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	1 - 5%	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> %SiO <sub>2</sub> + 2
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	0 - 1%	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	1/2 x 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> %SiO <sub>2</sub> + 2
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	0 - 1%	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	1/2 x 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> %SiO <sub>2</sub> + 2

More restrictive exposure limits may be enforced by some states, agencies, or other authorities.

**3. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

Nov-14-03 11:06am From-BAROLD IDP  
Hazard Overview

+281 871 4885

T-164 P.010/015 F-568

**CAUTION! - ACUTE HEALTH HAZARD**

May cause eye and respiratory irritation.

**DANGER! - CHRONIC HEALTH HAZARD**

Breathing crystalline silica can cause lung disease, including silicosis and lung cancer. Crystalline silica has also been associated with scleroderma and kidney disease.

This product contains quartz, cristobalite, and/or tridymite which may become airborne without a visible cloud. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid creating dusty conditions. Use only with adequate ventilation to keep exposures below recommended exposure limits. Wear a NIOSH certified, European Standard EN 149, or equivalent respirator when using this product. Review the Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) for this product, which has been provided to your employer.

**4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

Inhalation	If inhaled, remove from area to fresh air. Get medical attention if respiratory irritation develops or if breathing becomes difficult.
Skin	Wash with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation persists.
Eyes	In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and get medical attention if irritation persists.
Ingestion	Under normal conditions, first aid procedures are not required.
Notes to Physician	Treat symptomatically.

**5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

Flash Point/Range (F):	Not Determined
Flash Point/Range (C):	Not Determined
Flash Point Method:	Not Determined
Autoignition Temperature (F):	Not Determined
Autoignition Temperature (C):	Not Determined
Flammability Limits in Air - Lower (%):	Not Determined
Flammability Limits in Air - Upper (%):	Not Determined

Fire Extinguishing Media All standard firefighting media.

Special Exposure Hazards Not applicable.

Special Protective Equipment for Fire-Fighters Not applicable.

NFPA Ratings: Health 0, Flammability 0, Reactivity 0  
 HMIS Ratings: Flammability 0, Reactivity 0, Health 0

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal Precautionary Measures Use appropriate protective equipment. Avoid creating and breathing dust.

Environmental Precautionary Measures None known.

Procedure for Cleaning/Absorption Collect using dustless method and hold for appropriate disposal. Consider possible toxic or fire hazards associated with contaminating substances and use appropriate methods for collection, storage and disposal.

Nov-14-03 11:06am From-BAROLD IDP

+281 871 4885

T-184 P.011/015 F-588

**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE****Handling Precautions**

This product contains quartz, cristobalite, and/or tridymite which may become airborne without a visible cloud. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid creating dusty conditions. Use only with adequate ventilation to keep exposure below recommended exposure limits. Wear a NIOSH certified, European Standard En 149, or equivalent respirator when using this product. Material is slippery when wet.

**Storage Information**

Use good housekeeping in storage and work areas to prevent accumulation of dust. Close container when not in use. Do not reuse empty container.

**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION****Engineering Controls**

Use approved industrial ventilation and local exhaust as required to maintain exposures below applicable exposure limits listed in Section 2.

**Respiratory Protection**

Wear a NIOSH certified, European Standard En 149, or equivalent respirator when using this product.

**Hand Protection**

Normal work gloves.

**Skin Protection**

Wear clothing appropriate for the work environment. Dusty clothing should be laundered before reuse. Use precautionary measures to avoid creating dust when removing or laundering clothing.

**Eye Protection**

Wear safety glasses or goggles to protect against exposure.

**Other Precautions**

None known.

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES****Physical State:**

Powder

**Color:**

Various

**Odor:**

Mild earthy

**pH:**

8-10

**Specific Gravity @ 20 C (Water=1):**

2.6

**Density @ 20 C (lbs./gallon):**

Not Determined

**Bulk Density @ 20 C (lbs/ft<sup>3</sup>):**

47.6 (uncompacted)

72.1 (compacted)

**Boiling Point/Range (F):**

Not Determined

**Boiling Point/Range (C):**

Not Determined

**Freezing Point/Range (F):**

Not Determined

**Freezing Point/Range (C):**

Not Determined

**Vapor Pressure @ 20 C (mmHg):**

Not Determined

**Vapor Density (Air=1):**

Not Determined

**Percent Volatiles:**

Not Determined

**Evaporation Rate (Butyl Acetate=1):**

Not Determined

**Solubility in Water (g/100ml):**

Slightly soluble

**Solubility in Solvents (g/100ml):**

Not Determined

**VOCs (lbs./gallon):**

Not Determined

**Viscosity, Dynamic @ 20 C (centipoise):**

Not Determined

**Viscosity, Kinematic @ 20 C (centistokes):**

Not Determined

**Partition Coefficient/n-Octanol/Water:**

Not Determined

**Molecular Weight (g/mole):**

Not Determined

**10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Nov-14-03 11:06am From:BAROID IDP

+281 871 4885

T-164 P.012/015 F-588

Stability Data:	Stable
Hazardous Polymerization:	Will Not Occur
Conditions to Avoid	None anticipated
Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid)	Hydrofluoric acid.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Amorphous silica may transform at elevated temperatures to tridymite (870 C) or cristobalite (1470 C).
Additional Guidelines	Not Applicable

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Principle Route of Exposure	Eye or skin contact, inhalation.
Inhalation	<p>Inhaled crystalline silica in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources is carcinogenic to humans (IARC, Group 1). There is sufficient evidence in experimental animals for the carcinogenicity of tridymite (IARC, Group 2A).</p> <p>Breathing silica dust may cause irritation of the nose, throat, and respiratory passages. Breathing silica dust may not cause noticeable injury or illness even though permanent lung damage may be occurring. Inhalation of dust may also have serious chronic health effects (See "Chronic Effects/Carcinogenicity" subsection below).</p>
Skin Contact	May cause mechanical skin irritation.
Eye Contact	May cause eye irritation.
Ingestion	None known
Aggravated Medical Conditions	Individuals with respiratory disease, including but not limited to asthma and bronchitis, or subject to eye irritation, should not be exposed to quartz dust.
Chronic Effects/Carcinogenicity	<p><b>Silicosis:</b> Excessive inhalation of respirable crystalline silica dust may cause a progressive, disabling, and sometimes-fatal lung disease called silicosis. Symptoms include cough, shortness of breath, wheezing, non-specific chest illness, and reduced pulmonary function. This disease is exacerbated by smoking. Individuals with silicosis are predisposed to develop tuberculosis.</p> <p><b>Cancer Status:</b> The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) has determined that crystalline silica inhaled in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources can cause lung cancer in humans (Group 1 - carcinogenic to humans) and has determined that there is sufficient evidence in experimental animals for the carcinogenicity of tridymite (Group 2A - possible carcinogen to humans). Refer to <u>IARC Monograph 68, Silica, Some Silicates and Organic Fibres</u>, (June 1997) in conjunction with the use of these minerals. The National Toxicology Program classifies respirable crystalline silica as "Known to be a human carcinogen". Refer to the 9th Report on Carcinogens (2000). The American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) classifies crystalline silica, quartz, as a suspected human carcinogen (A2).</p> <p>There is some evidence that breathing respirable crystalline silica or the disease silicosis is associated with an increased incidence of significant disease endpoints such as scleroderma (an immune system disorder manifested by scarring of the lungs, skin, and other internal organs) and kidney disease.</p>

Nov-14-03 11:07am From-BAROID IDP

+281 871 4885

T-184 P.013/015 F-568

**Other Information**

For further information consult "Adverse Effects of Crystalline Silica Exposure" published by the American Thoracic Society Medical Section of the American Lung Association, American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine, Volume 155, pages 761-768 (1997).

**Toxicity Tests**

<b>Oral Toxicity:</b>	Not determined
<b>Dermal Toxicity:</b>	Not determined
<b>Inhalation Toxicity:</b>	Not determined
<b>Primary Irritation Effect:</b>	Not determined
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	Refer to <u>IARC Monograph 68, Silica, Some Silicates and Organic Fibres</u> (June 1997).
<b>Genotoxicity:</b>	Not determined
<b>Reproductive / Developmental Toxicity:</b>	Not determined

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

<b>Mobility (Water/Soil/Air)</b>	Not determined
<b>Persistence/Degradability</b>	Not determined
<b>Bio-accumulation</b>	Not Determined

**Ecotoxicological Information**

<b>Acute Fish Toxicity:</b>	TLM96: 10000 ppm ( <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> )
<b>Acute Crustaceans Toxicity:</b>	Not determined
<b>Acute Algae Toxicity:</b>	Not determined
<b>Chemical Fate Information</b>	Not determined
<b>Other Information</b>	Not applicable

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

<b>Disposal Method</b>	Bury in a licensed landfill according to federal, state, and local regulations.
<b>Contaminated Packaging</b>	Follow all applicable national or local regulations.

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION****Land Transportation**

**DOT**  
Not restricted

**Canadian TDG**  
Not restricted

**ADR** Not restricted

**Air Transportation**

Nov-14-03 11:07am From-BAROID IDP

+281 871 4895

T-164 P.014/015 F-568

ICAO/IATA  
Not restricted

**Sea Transportation**

IMDG  
Not restricted

**Other Shipping Information**

Labels: None

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION****US Regulations**

US TSCA Inventory All components listed on inventory.

EPA SARA Title III Extremely  
Hazardous Substances Not applicable

EPA SARA (311,312) Hazard  
Class Acute Health Hazard  
Chronic Health Hazard

EPA SARA (313) Chemicals This product does not contain a toxic chemical for routine annual "Toxic Chemical  
Release Reporting" under Section 313 (40 CFR 372).

EPA CERCLA/Superfund  
Reportable Spill Quantity For  
This Product Not applicable.

EPA RCRA Hazardous Waste  
Classification If product becomes a waste, it does NOT meet the criteria of a hazardous waste  
as defined by the US EPA.

California Proposition 65 The California Proposition 65 regulations apply to this product.

MA Right-to-Know Law One or more components listed.

NJ Right-to-Know Law One or more components listed.

PA Right-to-Know Law One or more components listed.

**Canadian Regulations**

Canadian DSL Inventory All components listed on inventory.

WHMIS Hazard Class D2A Very Toxic Materials  
(Crystalline silica)

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

The following sections have been revised since the last issue of this MSDS  
Not applicable

Nov-14-03 11:07am From-BARDID DP

+281 871 4885

T-184 P.015/015 F-568

**Additional Information**

For additional information on the use of this product, contact your local Halliburton representative.

For questions about the Material Safety Data Sheet for this or other Halliburton products, contact Product Stewardship at 1-580-251-4335.

**Disclaimer Statement**

This information is furnished without warranty, expressed or implied, as to accuracy or completeness. The information is obtained from various sources including the manufacturer and other third party sources. The information may not be valid under all conditions nor if this material is used in combination with other materials or in any process. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user.

\*\*\*END OF MSDS\*\*\*



## Material Safety Data Sheet

WHMIS (Pictograms)	WHMIS (Classification)	Protective Clothing	TDG (pictograms)
	Not controlled		

## Section 1. Chemical Product and Company Identification

Product Name	<b>GREASE OG-0, OG-1, OG-2</b>	Code	GRSOG0, 650-102 GRSOG1, 650-101 GRSOG2, 650-100
Synonym	Not available	D5L	See Section 15
Manufacturer	PETRO-CANADA P.O. Box 2844 Calgary, Alberta T2P 3E3	TSCA	See Section 15
Material Uses	Grease OG products are calcium sulfonate thickened greases designed for high temperature multipurpose automotive and industrial applications.		
		In case of Emergency	Petro-Canada: 403-296-3000 Canulec Transportation: 613-996-6666 Poison Control Centre: Consult local telephone directory for emergency number(s).

## Section 2. Composition and Information on Ingredients

			Exposure Limits (ACGIH)		
Name	CAS #	% (W/W)	TLV-TWA(8 h)	STEL	CEILING
1) Proprietary	Mixture	100	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (oil mist)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (oil mist)	Not established

## Section 3. Hazards Identification.

Potential Health Effects	May cause irritation of the eyes and skin. Relatively non-toxic via ingestion. This product has a low vapour pressure and is not expected to present an inhalation exposure at ambient conditions. Upon heating to high temperatures, or mechanical actions which may produce vapours or mists, inhalation of product may cause irritation of the breathing passages. For more information, refer to Section 11.
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## Section 4. First Aid Measures

Eye Contact	IMMEDIATELY flush eyes with running water for at least 15 minutes, keeping eyelids open. Seek medical attention.
Skin Contact	Remove contaminated clothing - launder before reuse. Wash gently and thoroughly the contaminated skin with running water and non-abrasive soap. High pressure grease gun is capable of injecting grease through the skin. Grease gun injuries require immediate physician assessment. Seek medical attention.
Inhalation	Evacuate the victim to a safe area as soon as possible. If the victim is not breathing, perform artificial respiration. Allow the victim to rest in a well ventilated area. Seek medical attention.
Ingestion	DO NOT induce vomiting because of danger of aspirating liquid into lungs. Seek medical attention.
Note to Physician	Not available

## Section 5. Fire-fighting Measures

Flammability	May be combustible at high temperature.	Flammable Limits	Not available.
Flash Points	Mineral Oil Blend: OPEN CUP: 193°C (379.4°F) (Cleveland)	Auto-Ignition Temperature	Mineral Oil Blend: Fire Point: >210°C (410°F)
Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances	Not available	Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances	Not available
Products of Combustion	Carbon oxides (CO, CO <sub>2</sub> ), sulphur oxides (SO <sub>x</sub> ), calcium oxides (CaO <sub>x</sub> ), smoke and irritating vapours as products of incomplete combustion.		
Fire Fighting Media and Instructions	NAERG96, GUIDE 171, Substances (low to moderate hazard). If tank, rail car or tank truck is involved in a fire, ISOLATE for 800 meters (0.5 mile) in all directions; also, consider initial evacuation for 800 meters (0.5 mile) in all directions. Shut off fuel to fire if it is possible to do so without hazard. If this is impossible, withdraw from area and let fire burn out under controlled conditions. Withdraw immediately in case of rising sound from venting safety device or any discolouration of tank due to fire. Cool containing vessels with water spray in order to prevent pressure build-up, autoignition or explosion. SMALL FIRE: use DRY chemicals, foam, water spray or CO <sub>2</sub> . LARGE FIRE: use water spray, fog or foam. For small outdoor fires, portable fire extinguishers may be used, and self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) may not be required. For all indoor fires and any significant outdoor fires, SCBA is required. Respiratory and eye protection are required for fire fighting personnel.		

**GREASE OG-0, OG-1, OG-2**

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**Section 6. Accidental Release Measures**

<b>Material Release or Spill</b>	NAERG96, GUIDE 171, Substances (low to moderate hazard). ELIMINATE ALL IGNITION SOURCES. Avoid contact. Stop leak if without risk. Contain spill. Absorb with inert absorbents, dry clay, or diatomaceous earth. Avoid inhaling dust of diatomaceous earth for it may contain silica in very fine particle size, making this a potential respiratory hazard. Place used absorbent in closed metal containers for later disposal or burn absorbent in a suitable combustion chamber. DO NOT FLUSH TO SEWERS, STREAMS OR OTHER BODIES OF WATER. Check with applicable jurisdiction for specific disposal requirements of spilled material and empty containers. Notify the appropriate authorities immediately.
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**Section 7. Handling and Storage**

<b>Handling</b>	Keep away from sources of ignition. DO NOT reuse empty containers without commercial cleaning or reconditioning. Practice good personal hygiene. Wash hands after handling and before eating. Launder work clothes frequently. Discard saturated leather goods.
<b>Storage</b>	Store in tightly closed containers in cool, dry, isolated, well-ventilated area, and away from incompatibles.

**Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

<b>Engineering Controls</b>	For normal application, special ventilation is not necessary. If user's operations generate vapours or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit. Make-up air should always be supplied to balance air removed by exhaust ventilation. Ensure that eyewash station and safety shower are close to work-station.
<b>Personal Protection</b>	<i>The selection of personal protective equipment varies, depending upon conditions of use.</i>
<b>Eyes</b>	Eye protection (i.e., safety glasses, safety goggles and/or face shield) should be determined based on conditions of use. If product is used in an application where splashing may occur, the use of safety goggles and/or a face shield should be considered.
<b>Body</b>	Wear appropriate clothing to prevent skin contact. As a minimum long sleeves and trousers should be worn.
<b>Respiratory</b>	Where concentrations in air may exceed the occupational exposure limits given in Section 2 (and those applicable to your area) and where engineering, work practices or other means of exposure reduction are not adequate, NIOSH approved respirators may be necessary to prevent overexposure by inhalation.
<b>Hands</b>	Wear appropriate chemically protective gloves. When handling hot product ensure gloves are heat resistant and insulated.
<b>Feet</b>	Wear appropriate footwear to prevent product from coming in contact with feet and skin.
<b>Exposure Limits</b>	Consult local, state, provincial or territory authorities for acceptable exposure limits. This product is not expected to form a mist based on its properties and expected use.

**Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties**

<b>Physical State and Appearance</b>	Semi-solid	<b>Viscosity</b>	Mineral Oil Blend: OG-0: 40 cSt @ 40°C, 7.3 cSt @ 100°C, VI=92 OG-1: 53 cSt @ 40°C, 8.9 cSt @ 100°C, VI=90 OG-2: 73 cSt @ 40°C, 9.4 cSt @ 100°C, VI=92
<b>Colour</b>	Cream-white.	<b>Four Point</b>	Mineral Oil Blend: -8°C
<b>Odour</b>	Mild petroleum oil like.	<b>Softening Point</b>	Not available
<b>Odour Threshold</b>	Not available.	<b>Dropping Point</b>	OG-0: 245°C OG-1: 310°C OG-2: 300°C
<b>Boiling Point</b>	Not available	<b>Penetration</b>	OG-0: 365 (60 strokes) OG-1: 325 (60 strokes) OG-2: 270 (60 strokes)
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	Mineral Oil Blend: 0.98 kg/L @ 15°C (59°F).	<b>Oil / Water Dist. Coeff.</b>	Not available.
<b>Vapor Density</b>	Not available	<b>Ionicity (in water)</b>	Not available.
<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	Negligible at ambient temperature and pressure.	<b>Dispersion Properties</b>	Not available.
<b>Volatility</b>	Not available.	<b>Solubility</b>	Insoluble in water. Partially soluble in organic solvents.

**Section 10. Stability and Reactivity**

<b>Corrosivity</b>	Not corrosive to copper or steel.		
<b>Stability</b>	The product is stable under normal handling and storage conditions.	<b>Hazardous Polymerization</b>	Will not occur under normal working conditions.
<b>Incompatible Substances / Conditions to Avoid</b>	Reactive with oxidizing agents.	<b>Decomposition Products</b>	COx, SOx, and CaOx, smoke and irritating vapours as products of incomplete combustion.

**GREASE OG-0, OG-1, OG-2**

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**Section 11. Toxicological Information**

<b>Routes of Entry</b>	Skin contact, eyes contact, inhalation and ingestion.
<b>Acute Lethality</b>	Not available.
<b>Chronic or Other Toxic Effects</b>	
Dermal Route:	May irritate skin.
Inhalation Route:	Negligible breathing hazard at normal temperatures (up to 38°C) or recommended blending temperatures. Elevated temperatures or mechanical action may form vapours, mists or fumes. Inhalation of oil mists or vapours from hot oil may cause irritation of the upper respiratory tract.
Oral Route:	Low toxicity; has laxative effect.
Eye Irritation/Inflammation:	May irritate the eyes.
Immunotoxicity:	Not available.
Skin Sensitization:	This product is not expected to be a skin sensitizer, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Respiratory Tract Sensitization:	This product is not expected to be a respiratory tract sensitizer, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Mutagenic:	This product is not expected to be a mutagen, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Reproductive Toxicity:	This product is not expected to be a reproductive hazard, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Teratogenicity/Embryotoxicity:	This product is not expected to be a teratogen or an embryotoxin, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Carcinogenicity (ACGIH):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as A1 or A2 carcinogens by ACGIH.
Carcinogenicity (IARC):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as group 1, 2A or 2B carcinogens by IARC.
Carcinogenicity (NTP):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as carcinogens by NTP.
Carcinogenicity (IRIS):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as carcinogens by IRIS.
Carcinogenicity (OSHA):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as carcinogens by OSHA.
<b>Other Considerations</b>	No additional remark.

**Section 12. Ecological Information**

<b>Environmental Fate</b>	Not available	<b>Persistence/Bioaccumulation Potential</b>	Not available
<b>BOD5 and COD</b>	Not available.	<b>Products of Biodegradation</b>	Not available.
<b>Additional Remarks</b>	No additional remark.		

**Section 13. Disposal Considerations**

<b>Waste Disposal</b>	Preferred waste management priorities are: (1) recycle or reprocess; (2) incineration with energy recovery; (3) disposal at licensed waste disposal facility. Ensure that disposal or reprocessing is in compliance with government requirements and local disposal regulations. Consult your local or regional authorities.
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**Section 14. Transport Information**

<b>TDG Classification</b>	Not controlled under TDG (Canada).	<b>Special Provisions for Transport</b>	Not applicable.
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**Section 15. Regulatory Information**

<b>Other Regulations</b>	<p>This product is acceptable for use under the provisions of WHMIS-CPR. All components of this formulation are listed on the CEPA-DSL (Domestic Substances List).</p> <p>All components of this formulation are listed on the US EPA-TSCA Inventory.</p> <p>All components of this formulation are listed on EINECS or exempt.</p> <p>This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.</p> <p>Please contact Product Safety for more information.</p>
<b>DSD/DPD (Europe)</b>	Not classified under the Dangerous Substances or Dangerous Preparations Directives.

Continued on Next Page

Available in French

**GREASE OG-0, OG-1, OG-2**

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DSD/DPD (Europe)  
(Pictograms)DOT (U.S.A.)  
(Pictograms)

HMIS (U.S.A.)

Health Hazard	(1)
Fire Hazard	(1)
Reactivity	(0)
Personal Protection	(B)

NFPA (U.S.A.)

Health



Fire Hazard

Reactivity

Specific hazard

**Section 16. Other Information****References**

Available upon request.

\* Marque de commerce de Petro-Canada - Trademark

**Glossary**

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists  
 ADR - Agreement on Dangerous goods by Road (Europe)  
 ASTM - American Society for Testing and Materials  
 BOD5 - Biological Oxygen Demand in 5 days  
 CAN/CGA B149.2 Propane Installation Code  
 CAS - Chemical Abstract Services  
 CEPA - Canadian Environmental Protection Act  
 CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act  
 CFR - Code of Federal Regulations  
 CHIP - Chemicals Hazard Information and Packaging Approved Supply List  
 COD5 - Chemical Oxygen Demand in 5 days  
 CPR - Controlled Products Regulations  
 DOT - Department of Transport  
 DSG - Dangerous Substances Classification and Labeling (Europe)  
 DSD/DPD - Dangerous Substances or Dangerous Preparations Directives (Europe)  
 DSL - Domestic Substance List  
 EEC/EU - European Economic Community/European Union  
 EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances  
 EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right to Know Act  
 FDA - Food and Drug Administration  
 FIFRA - Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act  
 HCS - Hazardous Communication System  
 HMIS - Hazardous Material Information System  
 IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer

IRIS - Integrated Risk Information System  
 LD50/LC50 - Lethal Dose/Concentration kill 50%  
 LDLo/LCLo - Lowest Published Lethal Dose/Concentration  
 NAERG'98 - North American Emergency Response Guide Book (1998)  
 NFPA - National Fire Prevention Association  
 NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health  
 NPLI - National Pollutant Release Inventory  
 NSNR - New Substances Notification Regulations (Canada)  
 NTP - National Toxicology Program  
 OSHA - Occupational Safety & Health Administration  
 PEL - Permissible Exposure Limit  
 RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act  
 SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reorganization Act  
 SD - Single Dose  
 STEL - Short Term Exposure Limit (15 minutes)  
 TDG - Transportation Dangerous Goods (Canada)  
 TDLo/TCLo - Lowest Published Toxic Dose/Concentration  
 TLM - Median Tolerance Limit  
 TLV-TWA - Threshold Limit Value-Time Weighted Average  
 TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act  
 USEPA - United States Environmental Protection Agency  
 USP - United States Pharmacopoeia  
 WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Material Information System

**Information Contact Lubricants:**

Western Canada, telephone: 1-800-661-1199;  
 fax: (780) 464-9564  
 Ontario & Central Canada, telephone:  
 1-800-268-5850 and (905) 822-4222; fax:  
 1-800-201-6285  
 Quebec & Eastern Canada, telephone:  
 1-800-576-1686; fax: 800-201-6285

For Product Safety Information: (905) 804-4752

**Prepared by Product Safety - TAR on 5/30/2002.**

Data entry by Product Safety - JDW.

*To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above named supplier nor any of its subsidiaries assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.*



## Material Safety Data Sheet

WHMIS (Pictograms)	WHMIS (Classification)	Protective Clothing	TDG (pictograms)
	Not controlled		

## Section 1. Chemical Product and Company Identification

Product Name	<b>GEARLUBE TOS 80W90, 80W140, 85W140</b>	Code	470-485, GL89 470-493, GL814 470-492, GL8514
Synonym	Not available.	Validated on	11/28/2001.
Manufacturer	PETRO-CANADA P.O. Box 2844 Calgary, Alberta T2P 3E3	In case of Emergency	Petro-Canada: 403-296-3000 Canutec Transportation: 613-996-8866 Poison Control Centre: Consult local telephone directory for emergency number(s).
Material Uses	Gearlube TOS are multipurpose automotive hypoid gear lubricants, suitable for use in passenger cars, trucks and ATVs.		

## Section 2. Composition and Information on Ingredients

			Exposure Limits (ACGIH)		
Name	CAS #	% (V/V)	TLV-TWA(8 h)	STEL	CEILING
1) Mixture of severely hydrotreated neutral base oil and additives.	Mixture	100	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (oil mist)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (oil mist)	Not established
Manufacturer Recommendation	Not applicable				
Other Exposure Limits Consult local, state, provincial or territory authorities for acceptable exposure limits.					

## Section 3. Hazards Identification.

Potential Health Effects	Non irritating to slight transient irritation to skin and eyes, but no permanent damage. Relatively non-toxic via ingestion. This product has a low vapour pressure and is not expected to present an inhalation exposure at ambient conditions. Upon heating to high temperatures, or mechanical actions which may produce vapours or mists, inhalation of product may cause irritation of the breathing passages. For more information, refer to Section 11.
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## Section 4. First Aid Measures

Eye Contact	IMMEDIATELY flush eyes with running water for at least 15 minutes, keeping eyelids open. Seek medical attention.
Skin Contact	Remove contaminated clothing - launder before reuse. Wash gently and thoroughly the contaminated skin with running water and non-abrasive soap. Seek medical attention.
Inhalation	Evacuate the victim to a safe area as soon as possible. If the victim is not breathing, perform artificial respiration. Allow the victim to rest in a well ventilated area. Seek medical attention.
Ingestion	DO NOT induce vomiting because of danger of aspirating liquid into lungs. Seek medical attention.
Note to Physician	Not available

## Section 5. Fire-fighting Measures

Flammability	May be combustible at high temperature.	Flammable Limits	Not available.
Flash Points	OPEN CUP: $\geq 193^{\circ}\text{C}$ (379.4°F) (Cleveland)	Auto-Ignition Temperature	Not available.
Fire Hazards In Presence of Various Substances	Low fire hazard. This material must be heated before ignition will occur.	Explosion Hazards In Presence of Various Substances	Containers may explode in heat of fire. Do not cut, weld, heat, drill or pressurize empty container.
Products of Combustion	Carbon oxides (CO, CO <sub>2</sub> ), nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> ), sulphur oxides (SO <sub>x</sub> ), smoke and irritating vapours as products of incomplete combustion.		

GEARLUBE TO'S 80W90, 80W140, 85W140

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<b>Fire Fighting Media and Instructions</b>	NAERG96, GUIDE 171, Substances (low to moderate hazard). If tank, rail car or tank truck is involved in a fire, ISOLATE for 800 meters (0.5 mile) in all directions; also, consider initial evacuation for 800 meters (0.5 mile) in all directions. Shut off fuel to fire if it is possible to do so without hazard. If this is impossible, withdraw from area and let fire burn out under controlled conditions. Withdraw immediately in case of rising sound from venting safety device or any discolouration of tank due to fire. Cool containing vessels with water spray in order to prevent pressure build-up, autoignition or explosion. SMALL FIRE: use DRY chemicals, foam, water spray or CO <sub>2</sub> . LARGE FIRE: use water spray, fog or foam. For small outdoor fires, portable fire extinguishers may be used, and self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) may not be required. For all indoor fires and any significant outdoor fires, SCBA is required. Respiratory and eye protection are required for fire fighting personnel.
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**Section 6. Accidental Release Measures**

<b>Material Release or Spill</b>	NAERG96, GUIDE 171, Substances (low to moderate hazard). ELIMINATE ALL IGNITION SOURCES. Avoid contact. Stop leak if without risk. Contain spill. Absorb with inert absorbents, dry clay, or diatomaceous earth. Avoid inhaling dust of diatomaceous earth for it may contain silica in very fine particle size, making this a potential respiratory hazard. Place used absorbent in closed metal containers for later disposal or burn absorbent in a suitable combustion chamber. DO NOT FLUSH TO SEWERS, STREAMS OR OTHER BODIES OF WATER. Check with applicable jurisdiction for specific disposal requirements of spilled material and empty containers. Notify the appropriate authorities immediately.
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**Section 7. Handling and Storage**

<b>Handling</b>	Avoid inhalation and skin contact especially when handling used oil. Keep away from sources of ignition. DO NOT reuse empty containers without commercial cleaning or reconditioning. Practice good personal hygiene. Wash hands after handling and before eating. Launder work clothes frequently. Discard saturated leather goods.
<b>Storage</b>	Store in tightly closed containers in cool, dry, isolated, well-ventilated area, and away from incompatibles.

**Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

<b>Engineering Controls</b>	For normal application, special ventilation is not necessary. If user's operations generate vapours or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit. Make-up air should always be supplied to balance air removed by exhaust ventilation. Ensure that eyewash station and safety shower are close to work-station.
<b>Personal Protection - Eyes</b>	<i>The selection of personal protective equipment varies, depending upon conditions of use.</i> Eye protection (i.e., safety glasses, safety goggles and/or face shield) should be determined based on conditions of use. If product is used in an application where splashing may occur, the use of safety goggles and/or a face shield should be considered.
<b>Body</b>	Wear appropriate clothing to prevent skin contact. As a minimum long sleeves and trousers should be worn.
<b>Respiratory</b>	Where concentrations in air may exceed the occupational exposure limits given in Section 2 (and those applicable to your area) and where engineering, work practices or other means of exposure reduction are not adequate, NIOSH approved respirators may be necessary to prevent overexposure by inhalation.
<b>Hands</b>	Wear appropriate chemically protective gloves. When handling hot product ensure gloves are heat resistant and insulated.
<b>Feet</b>	Wear appropriate footwear to prevent product from coming in contact with feet and skin.

**Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties**

<b>Physical State and Appearance</b>	Viscous liquid.	<b>Viscosity</b>	80W90: 140.3 cSt @ 40°C (104°F), 15.05 cSt @ 100°C (212°F), VI=109 80W140: 254.8 cSt @ 40°C (104°F), 25.24 cSt @ 100°C (212°F), VI=127 85W140: 344.4 cSt @ 40°C (104°F), 25.6 cSt @ 100°C (212°F), VI=97
<b>Colour</b>	Dark amber to brown.	<b>Pour Point</b>	80W90: -33°C 80W140: -36°C 85W140: -15°C
<b>Odour</b>	No odour or slight petroleum oil like.	<b>Softening Point</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Odour Threshold</b>	Not available.	<b>Dropping Point</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Boiling Point</b>	Not available.	<b>Penetration</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Density</b>	0.8834 to 0.9153 kg/L @ 15°C (59°F).	<b>Oil / Water Dist. Coefficient</b>	Not available
<b>Vapour Density</b>	Not available.	<b>Ionicity (in water)</b>	Not available
<b>Vapour Pressure</b>	Negligible at ambient temperature and pressure.	<b>Dispersion Properties</b>	Not available
<b>Volatility</b>	Non-volatile.	<b>Solubility</b>	Insoluble in water.

GEARLUBE TDS 80W90, 80W140, 85W140

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**Section 10. Stability and Reactivity**

<b>Corrosivity</b>	Copper corrosion, 3h, 121°C (ASTM D0130): 1b		
<b>Stability</b>	The product is stable under normal handling and storage conditions.	<b>Hazardous Polymerization</b>	Will not occur under normal working conditions.
<b>Incompatible Substances / Conditions to Avoid</b>	Reactive with oxidizing agents.	<b>Decomposition Products</b>	May release COx, NOx, SOx, H2S, POx, SiOx, methacrylate monomers, alkyl mercaptans, aldehydes, smoke and irritating vapours when heated to decomposition.

**Section 11. Toxicological Information**

<b>Routes of Entry</b>	Skin contact, eye contact, Inhalation and Ingestion.		
<b>Acute Lethality</b>	Based on toxicity of components. Acute oral toxicity (LD50): >5000 mg/kg (rat). Acute dermal toxicity (LD50): >2000 mg/kg (rabbit). Acute inhalation toxicity (LC50): >2600 mg/m³/4h (rat).		
<b>Chronic or Other Toxic Effects</b>			
Dermal Route:	Prolonged or repeated contact may cause skin irritation characterized by dermatitis or oil acne.		
Inhalation Route:	Negligible breathing hazard at normal temperatures (up to 38°C) or recommended blending temperatures. Elevated temperatures or mechanical action may form vapours, mists or fumes. Inhalation of oil mists or vapours from hot oil may cause irritation of the upper respiratory tract.		
Oral Route:	Low toxicity; has laxative effect.		
Eye Irritation/Inflammation:	Repeated or prolonged contact may cause transient irritation, but no permanent damage.		
Immunotoxicity:	Not available.		
Skin Sensitization:	This product is not expected to be a skin sensitizer, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.		
Respiratory Tract Sensitization:	This product is not expected to be a respiratory tract sensitizer, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.		
Mutagenic:	Based on actual test results of base oils and results of similar products, severely hydrotreated base oils give negative results when tested for: (a) Salmonella Typhimurium TA98 using the Modified Ames Assay for Petroleum Product; (b) Salmonella-Escherichia coli/Mammalian-Microsome Reverse Mutation Assay (Ames test) with a Confirmatory Assay; (c) Structural Chromosomal Aberrations in Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) Cells.		
Reproductive Toxicity:	This product is not considered to be a reproductive hazard, based on the available data for the base oils and the known hazards of the components.		
Teratogenicity/Embryotoxicity:	This product is not considered to be a teratogen or an embryotoxin, based on the available data for the base oils and the known hazards of the components.		
Carcinogenicity (ACGIH):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as A1 or A2 carcinogens by ACGIH.		
Carcinogenicity (IARC):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as group 1, 2A or 2B carcinogens by IARC.		
Carcinogenicity (NTP):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as carcinogens by NTP.		
Carcinogenicity (IRIS):	Not available.		
Carcinogenicity (OSHA):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as carcinogens by OSHA.		
<b>Other Considerations</b>	No additional remark.		

**Section 12. Ecological Information**

<b>Environmental Fate</b>	Not available	<b>Persistence/Bioaccumulation Potential</b>	Not available
<b>BOD5 and COD</b>	Not available.	<b>Products of Biodegradation</b>	Not available.
<b>Additional Remarks</b>	No additional remark.		

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**Section 13. Disposal Considerations**

<b>Waste Disposal</b>	Spent/used/waste oil may meet the requirements of a hazardous waste. Consult your local or regional authorities. Preferred waste management priorities are: (1) recycle or reprocess; (2) incineration with energy recovery; (3) disposal at licensed waste disposal facility. Ensure that disposal or reprocessing is in compliance with government requirements and local disposal regulations.
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**Section 14. Transport Information**

<b>TDG Classification</b>	Not controlled under TDG (Canada).	<b>Special Provisions for Transport</b>	Not applicable.
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**Section 15. Regulatory Information**

<b>Other Regulations</b>		This product is acceptable for use under the provisions of WHMIS-CPR. All components of this formulation are listed on the CEPA-DSL (Domestic Substances List).																															
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		Please contact Product Safety for more information.																															
<b>DSD/DPD (Europe)</b>		Not classified under the Dangerous Substances or Dangerous Preparations Directives.		<b>HCS (U.S.A.)</b> Not controlled under the HCS (United States).																													
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**Section 16. Other Information**

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<b>Glossary</b>	<p>ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists          ADR - Agreement on Dangerous goods by Road (Europe)          ASTM - American Society for Testing and Materials          BOD5 - Biological Oxygen Demand in 5 days          CAN/CGA 8149.2 Propane Installation Code          CAS - Chemical Abstract Services          CEPA - Canadian Environmental Protection Act          CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act          CFR - Code of Federal Regulations          CHIP - Chemicals Hazard Information and Packaging Approved Supply List          COD5 - Chemical Oxygen Demand in 5 days          CPR - Controlled Products Regulations          DOT - Department of Transport          DSEL - Dangerous Substances Classification and Labeling (Europe)          DSD/DPD - Dangerous Substances or Dangerous Preparations Directives (Europe)          DSL - Domestic Substances List          EEC/EU - European Economic Community/European Union          EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances          EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right to Know Act          FDA - Food and Drug Administration          FIFRA - Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act          HCS - Hazardous Communication System          HMIS - Hazardous Material Information System          IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer</p> <p>IRIS - Integrated Risk Information System          LD50/LC50 - Lethal Dose/Concentration kill 50%          LDLo/LCLO - Lowest Published Lethal Dose/Concentration          NAERG96 - North American Emergency Response Guide Book (1996)          NFPA - National Fire Protection Association          NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety &amp; Health          NPLRI - National Pollutant Release Inventory          NSNR - New Substances Notification Regulations (Canada)          NTP - National Toxicology Program          OSHA - Occupational Safety &amp; Health Administration          PEL - Permissible Exposure Limit          RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act          SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reorganization Act          SD - Single Dose          STEL - Short Term Exposure Limit (15 minutes)          TDG - Transportation Dangerous Goods (Canada)          TDLo/TCLO - Lowest Published Toxic Dose/Concentration          TLM - Median Tolerance Limit          TLV-TWA - Threshold Limit Value-Time Weighted Average          TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act          USEPA - United States Environmental Protection Agency          USP - United States Pharmacopoeia          WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Material Information System</p>		
<b>For Copy of MSDS</b>	<p>Lubricants:          Western Canada, telephone: 1-800-661-1199; fax: (780) 464-9564          Ontario &amp; Central Canada, telephone: 1-800-268-5850 and (905) 822-4222; fax: 1-800-201-6285          Quebec &amp; Eastern Canada, telephone: 1-800-576-1686; fax: 800-201-6285</p> <p>For Product Safety Information: (905) 804-4752</p>		
	<p>Prepared by Product Safety - TAR on 11/28/2001.          Data entry by Product Safety - JDW.</p>		

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*To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above named supplier nor any of its subsidiaries assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.*



## Material Safety Data Sheet

WHMIS (Pictograms)	WHMIS (Classification)	Protective Clothing	TDG (pictograms)
	Not controlled		

## Section 1. Chemical Product and Company Identification

Product Name	<b>GEARLUBE TOS 75W90</b>	Code	470-479, GL759
Synonym	Not available	Validated on	3/21/2001.
Manufacturer	PETRO-CANADA P.O. Box 2844 Calgary, Alberta T2P 3E3	In case of Emergency	Petro-Canada: 403-296-3000 Canulac Transportation: 613-996-6666 Poison Control Centre: Consult local telephone directory for emergency number(s).
Material Uses	Gearlube TOS are multipurpose automotive hypoid gear lubricants, suitable for use in passenger cars and trucks.		

## Section 2. Composition and Information on Ingredients

			Exposure Limits (ACGIH)		
Name	CAS #	% (V/V)	TLV-TWA(8 h)	STEL	CEILING
1) Mixture of hydrocracked, hydrosomerized high viscosity index paraffinic hydrocarbons and additives.	Mixture	100	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (oil mist)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (oil mist)	Not established
Manufacturer Recommendation	Not applicable				
Other Exposure Limits Consult local, state, provincial or territory authorities for acceptable exposure limits.					

## Section 3. Hazards Identification.

Potential Health Effects	Non Irritating to slight transient irritation to skin and eyes, but no permanent damage. Relatively non-toxic via ingestion. This product has a low vapour pressure and is not expected to present an inhalation exposure at ambient conditions. Upon heating to high temperatures, or mechanical actions which may produce vapours or mists, Inhalation of product may cause irritation of the breathing passages. For more information, refer to Section 11.
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## Section 4. First Aid Measures

Eye Contact	IMMEDIATELY flush eyes with running water for at least 15 minutes, keeping eyelids open. Seek medical attention.
Skin Contact	Remove contaminated clothing - launder before reuse. Wash gently and thoroughly the contaminated skin with running water and non-abrasive soap. Seek medical attention.
Inhalation	Evacuate the victim to a safe area as soon as possible. If the victim is not breathing, perform artificial respiration. Allow the victim to rest in a well ventilated area. Seek medical attention.
Ingestion	DO NOT induce vomiting because of danger of aspirating liquid into lungs. Seek medical attention.
Note to Physician	Not available

## Section 5. Fire-fighting Measures

Flammability	May be combustible at high temperature.	Flammable Limits	Not available
Flash Points	OPEN CUP: 183°C (361.4°F) (Cleveland)	Auto-ignition Temperature	Not available
Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances	Low fire hazard. This material must be heated before ignition will occur.	Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances	Do not cut, weld, heat, drill or pressurize empty container. Containers may explode in heat of fire.
Products of Combustion	Carbon oxides (CO, CO <sub>2</sub> ), nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> ), sulphur oxides (SO <sub>x</sub> ), smoke and irritating vapours as products of incomplete combustion.		
Fire Fighting Media and Instructions	NAERG96, GUIDE 171, Substances (low to moderate hazard). If tank, rail car or tank truck is involved in a fire, ISOLATE for 800 meters (0.5 mile) in all directions; also, consider initial evacuation for 800 meters (0.5 mile) in all directions. Shut off fuel to fire if it is possible to do so without hazard. If this is impossible, withdraw from area and let fire burn out under controlled conditions. Withdraw immediately in case of rising sound from venting safety device or any discolouration of tank due to fire. Cool containing vessels with water spray in order to prevent pressure build-up, autolignition or explosion. SMALL FIRE: use DRY chemicals, foam, water spray or CO <sub>2</sub> . LARGE FIRE: use water spray, fog or foam. For small outdoor fires, portable fire extinguishers may be used, and self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) may not be required. For all indoor fires and any significant outdoor fires, SCBA is required. Respiratory and eye protection are required for fire fighting personnel.		

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**Section 6. Accidental Release Measures**

<b>Material Release or Spill</b>	NAERG96, GUIDE 171, Substances (low to moderate hazard). ELIMINATE ALL IGNITION SOURCES. Avoid contact. Stop leak if without risk. Contain spill. Absorb with inert absorbents, dry clay, or diatomaceous earth. Avoid inhaling dust of diatomaceous earth for it may contain silica in very fine particle size, making this a potential respiratory hazard. Place used absorbent in closed metal containers for later disposal or burn absorbent in a suitable combustion chamber. DO NOT FLUSH TO SEWERS, STREAMS OR OTHER BODIES OF WATER. Check with applicable jurisdiction for specific disposal requirements of spilled material and empty containers. Notify the appropriate authorities immediately.
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**Section 7. Handling and Storage**

<b>Handling</b>	Avoid inhalation and skin contact especially when handling used oil. Keep away from sources of ignition. DO NOT reuse empty containers without commercial cleaning or reconditioning. Practice good personal hygiene. Wash hands after handling and before eating. Launder work clothes frequently. Discard saturated leather goods.
<b>Storage</b>	Store in tightly closed containers in cool, dry, isolated, well-ventilated area, and away from incompatibles.

**Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

<b>Engineering Controls</b>	For normal application, special ventilation is not necessary. If user's operations generate vapours or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit. Make-up air should always be supplied to balance air removed by exhaust ventilation. Ensure that eyewash station and safety shower are close to work-station.
<b>Personal Protection -</b>	<b>The selection of personal protective equipment varies, depending upon conditions of use.</b>
<b>Eyes</b>	Eye protection (i.e., safety glasses, safety goggles and/or face shield) should be determined based on conditions of use. If product is used in an application where splashing may occur, the use of safety goggles and/or a face shield should be considered.
<b>Body</b>	Wear appropriate clothing to prevent skin contact. As a minimum long sleeves and trousers should be worn.
<b>Respiratory</b>	Where concentrations in air may exceed the occupational exposure limits given in Section 2 (and those applicable to your area) and where engineering, work practices or other means of exposure reduction are not adequate, NIOSH approved respirators may be necessary to prevent overexposure by inhalation.
<b>Hands</b>	Wear appropriate chemically protective gloves. When handling hot product ensure gloves are heat resistant and insulated.
<b>Feet</b>	Wear appropriate footwear to prevent product from coming in contact with feet and skin.

**Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties**

<b>Physical State and Appearance</b>	Viscous liquid.	<b>Viscosity</b>	107 cSt @ 40°C (104°F), 17 cSt @ 100°C (212°F)
<b>Colour</b>	Colourless to pale yellow.	<b>Pour Point</b>	-42°C
<b>Odour</b>	No odour or slight petroleum oil like.	<b>Softening Point</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Odour Threshold</b>	Not available	<b>Dropping Point</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Boiling Point</b>	Not available	<b>Penetration</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Density</b>	0.8689 kg/L @ 15°C (59°F).	<b>Oil / Water Dist. Coefficient</b>	Not available
<b>Vapour Density</b>	Not available	<b>Ioncity (In water)</b>	Not available
<b>Vapour Pressure</b>	Negligible at ambient temperature and pressure.	<b>Dispersion Properties</b>	Not available
<b>Volatility</b>	Non-volatile	<b>Solubility</b>	Insoluble in water.

**Section 10. Stability and Reactivity**

<b>Corrosivity</b>	Copper corrosion, 3h, 121°C (ASTM D0130): 1b	<b>Hazardous Polymerization</b>	Will not occur under normal working conditions.
<b>Stability</b>	The product is stable under normal handling and storage conditions.	<b>Decomposition Products</b>	May release COx, NOx, SOx, H2S, POx, SiOx, methacrylate monomers, aldehydes, alkyl mercaptans, smoke and irritating vapours when heated to decomposition.
<b>Incompatible Substances / Conditions to Avoid</b>	Reactive with oxidizing agents.		

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**Section 11. Toxicological Information**

<b>Routes of Entry</b>	Skin contact, eye contact, Inhalation and Ingestion.
<b>Acute Lethality</b>	Based on toxicity of components. Acute oral toxicity (LD50): >5000 mg/kg (rat). Acute dermal toxicity (LD50): >2000 mg/kg (rabbit). Acute inhalation toxicity (LC50): >2500 mg/m <sup>3</sup> /4h (rat).
<b>Chronic or Other Toxic Effects</b>	
Dermal Route:	Prolonged or repeated contact may cause skin irritation characterized by dermatitis or oil acne.
Inhalation Route:	Negligible breathing hazard at normal temperatures (up to 38°C) or recommended blending temperatures. Elevated temperatures or mechanical action may form vapours, mists or fumes. Inhalation of oil mists or vapours from hot oil may cause irritation of the upper respiratory tract.
Oral Route:	Low toxicity; has laxative effect.
Eye Irritation/Inflammation:	Repeated or prolonged contact may cause transient irritation, but no permanent damage.
Immunotoxicity:	Not available
Skin Sensitization:	This product is not expected to be a skin sensitizer, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Respiratory Tract Sensitization:	This product is not expected to be a respiratory tract sensitizer, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Mutagenic:	Based on actual test results of base oils and results of similar products, severely hydrotreated base oils give negative results when tested for: (a) Salmonella Typhimurium TA98 using the Modified Ames Assay for Petroleum Product; (b) Salmonella-Escherichia coli/Mammalian-Microsome Reverse Mutation Assay (Ames test) with a Confirmatory Assay; (c) Structural Chromosomal Aberrations in Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) Cells.
Reproductive Toxicity:	This product is not expected to be a reproductive hazard, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Teratogenicity/Embryotoxicity:	This product is not expected to be a teratogen or an embryotoxin, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.
Carcinogenicity (ACGIH):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as A1 or A2 carcinogens by ACGIH.
Carcinogenicity (IARC):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as group 1, 2A or 2B carcinogens by IARC.
Carcinogenicity (NTP):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as carcinogens by NTP.
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Carcinogenicity (OSHA):	This product is not known to contain any chemicals at reportable quantities that are listed as carcinogens by OSHA.
<b>Other Considerations</b>	No additional remark.

**Section 12. Ecological Information**

<b>Environmental Fate</b>	Not available	<b>Persistence/Bioaccumulation Potential</b>	Not available
<b>BOD5 and COD</b>	Not available	<b>Products of Biodegradation</b>	Not available
<b>Additional Remarks</b>	No additional remark.		

**Section 13. Disposal Considerations**

<b>Waste Disposal</b>	Spent/used/waste oil may meet the requirements of a hazardous waste. Consult your local or regional authorities. Preferred waste management priorities are: (1) recycle or reprocess; (2) incineration with energy recovery; (3) disposal at licensed waste disposal facility. Ensure that disposal or reprocessing is in compliance with government requirements and local disposal regulations.
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**Section 14. Transport Information**

<b>TDG Classification</b>	Not regulated.	<b>Special Provisions for Transport</b>	No additional remark.
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**Section 15. Regulatory Information**

Other Regulations	This product is acceptable for use under the provisions of WHMIS-CPR. All components of this formulation are listed on the CEPA-DSL (Domestic Substances List).																																		
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## MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

☒ AEROSOL ☐ LIQUID

## SECTION I: PRODUCT AND PREPARATION INFORMATION

MARKETED BY:	WD-40 PRODUCTS (CANADA) LTD.	TELEPHONE:	TRADE NAME AND SYNONYMS	WD-40 AEROSOL	CODE NUMBER	01022, 01023, 01002, 01011, 01012, 01005
ADDRESS	P.O. BOX 220 TORONTO, ONTARIO M9C 4V3	EMERGENCY ONLY (CHEMTREC): INFORMATION:	PRODUCT USE	LUBRICANT/PENETRANT	PREPARED BY:	TECHNICAL GROUP, (416) 622-9881
			CHEMICAL NAMES AND SYNONYMS	ORGANIC MIXTURE	DATE OF PREPARATION:	MAY 1, 2002

## SECTION II: HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS

HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS	%	T.L.V.	C.A.S. #	LD/50, ROUTE, SPECIES	LC/50, ROUTE, SPECIES
STANDARD SOLVENT	60 - 70	100 ppm	8052-41-3	5g/kg ORAL-RAT	5g/m <sup>3</sup> INHAL-RAT
PETROLEUM BASE OIL	10 - 30	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	64742-65-0	NOT AVAILABLE	NOT AVAILABLE
CARBON DIOXIDE	1 - 5	5000 ppm	124-38-9	NONE	NONE

## SECTION III: SHIPPING INFORMATION

NFPA CLASS	- LEVEL 3	SHIPPING NAME - AEROSOLS
TDG CLASSES	- CONSUMER COMMODITY	WHMIS - CONSUMER COMMODITY
		PACKAGE GROUP - NOT APPLICABLE UN NUMBER - 1950

## SECTION IV: PHYSICAL DATA

PHYSICAL STATE	AEROSOL
BOILING POINT (DEG C)	NOT AVAILABLE
VAPOUR PRESSURE (PSIG) @ 20C	105 - 115
VAPOUR DENSITY (AIR=1) (BY WEIGHT)	GREATER THAN 1
SOLUBILITY IN WATER (% W/W)	NEGLECTIBLE
APPEARANCE	LIGHT AMBER
DOR	CHARACTERISTIC
DOR THRESHOLD	NOT AVAILABLE
SPECIFIC GRAVITY (WATER=1)	0.796 - 0.836
PERCENT VOLATILE BY VOLUME (%)	70
EVAPORATION RATE n-BUTYL ACETATE = 1	NOT ESTABLISHED
FREEZING POINT: (C)	NOT AVAILABLE
COEFFICIENT OF WATER/OIL DIST.	NOT AVAILABLE

## SECTION V: FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS

AEROSOL FLAME PROJECTION CLASSIFIED AS:	>45 CM
FLASHBACK	NONE
FLAMMABILITY	EXTREMELY FLAMMABLE
IF YES, UNDER WHICH CONDITIONS?	EXCESSIVE HEAT, SPARKS AND OPEN FLAME
EXTINGUISHING MEDIA	CARBON DIOXIDE, DRY CHEMICAL, FOAM
SPECIAL PROCEDURES	WATER FROM FOGGING NOZZLES MAY BE USED TO COOL CLOSED CONTAINERS TO PREVENT BUILD-UP IF EXPOSED TO EXTREME TEMPERATURES. FULL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT INCLUDING SELF CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS SHOULD BE WORN IN A FIRE INVOLVING THIS MATERIAL
FLASH POINT (C), TAG CLOSED CUP	43
AUTO IGNITION TEMPERATURE (C)	NOT AVAILABLE
LOWER FLAMMABLE LIMIT (% BY VOLUME)	1.0
UPPER FLAMMABLE LIMIT (% BY VOLUME)	6.0
HAZARDOUS COMBUSTION PRODUCTS	HYDROCARBON FUMES AND SMOKE, CARBON MONOXIDE
EXPLOSION DATA: SENSITIVITY TO STATIC DISCHARGE: SENSITIVITY TO IMPACT	WHERE COMBUSTION IS INCOMPLETE NOT APPLICABLE NOT APPLICABLE

## AEROSOL

## SECTION VI: REACTIVITY DATA

## CHEMICAL STABILITY:

YES.....UNDER NORMAL CONDITIONS  
 NO, WHICH CONDITIONS?.....NOT APPLICABLE  
 COMPATIBILITY WITH OTHER SUBSTANCES:  
 NO, WHICH ONES?.....STRONG OXIDIZING AGENTS.

HAZARDOUS PRODUCTS OF DECOMPOSITION.....HYDROCARBON FUMES AND SMOKE, CARBON MONOXIDE WHERE COMBUSTION IS INCOMPLETE.  
 REACTIVITY CONDITIONS?.....NOT APPLICABLE

## SECTION VII: TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES

## ROUTE OF ENTRY:

SKIN CONTACT.....MAY CAUSE IRRITATION  
 SKIN ABSORPTION.....NO DATA AVAILABLE FOR THIS PRODUCT MIXTURE  
 EYE CONTACT.....MAY CAUSE IRRITATION  
 INHALATION.....INHALATION OF SOLVENTS MAY CAUSE IRRITATION.  
 PROPPELLANT IS A SIMPLE ASPHYSIANT.  
 INGESTION.....MAY CAUSE HEADACHE, NAUSEA, VOMITING AND WEAKNESS  
 EFFECTS OF ACUTE EXPOSURE.....DIZZINESS, NAUSEA, IRRITATION TO SKIN & EYES  
 EFFECTS OF CHRONIC EXPOSURE.....SOLVENTS MAY CAUSE DEFATTING DERMATITIS  
 EXPOSURE LIMIT OF MATERIAL.....SEE SECTION 11  
 IRRITANCY OF MATERIAL.....SKIN/EYE IRRITANT  
 SENSITIZING CAPABILITY OF MATERIAL.....UNKNOWN

CARCINOGENICITY OF MATERIAL.....THE INGREDIENTS OF THIS PRODUCT ARE NOT LISTED AS CARCINOGENS BY NTP, (NATIONAL TOXICOLOGY PROGRAM), NOT REGULATED AS CARCINOGENS BY OSHA, (OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION), AND HAVE NOT BEEN EVALUATED BY IRAC, (INTERNATIONAL AGENCY FOR RESEARCH ON CANCER), NOR BY ACGIH (AMERICAN CONFERENCE OF GOVERNMENTAL INDUSTRIAL HYGIENISTS).  
 REPRODUCTIVE EFFECTS.....NO INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE AND NO ADVERSE REPRODUCTIVE EFFECTS ARE ANTICIPATED  
 TERATOGENICITY.....NO INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE AND NO ADVERSE TERATOGENIC EFFECTS ARE ANTICIPATED  
 MUTAGENICITY.....NO INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE AND NO ADVERSE MUTAGENIC EFFECTS ARE ANTICIPATED  
 SYNERGISTIC MATERIALS.....NONE KNOWN

## SECTION VIII: PREVENTIVE MEASURES

GLOVES/TYPE.....WEAR CHEMICAL RESISTANT GLOVES  
 RESPIRATORY/TYPE.....IF USED INDOORS ON A CONTINUOUS BASIS, USE OF A CARTRIDGE TYPE RESPIRATOR (NIOSH/MSHA/TC 23C OR EQUIVALENT) IS RECOMMENDED  
 EYE/TYPE.....SAFETY GLASSES  
 FOOTWEAR/TYPE.....NOT NORMALLY REQUIRED  
 OTHER TYPE.....NOT REQUIRED  
 ENGINEERING CONTROLS.....VENTILATION - LOCAL (MECHANICAL IF USED INDOORS ON A CONTINUOUS BASIS)

LEAK/SPILL.....REMOVE ALL SOURCES OF IGNITION. USE AN INERT ABSORBENT MATERIAL, AND NON-SPARKING TOOLS. AVOID BREATHING FUMES. VENTILATE AREA. PREVENT FROM ENTERING A WATERCOURSE.  
 HANDLING PROCEDURES AND EQUIPMENT.....STORE IN A COOL, WELL VENTILATED AREA NOT TO EXCEED 50 DEG C  
 WASTE DISPOSAL.....DO NOT PUNCTURE OR INCINERATE CONTAINERS, EVEN WHEN EMPTY. DISPOSE OF IN ACCORDANCE WITH LOCAL, PROVINCIAL AND FEDERAL REGULATIONS.  
 STORAGE NEEDS.....KEEP AWAY FROM HEAT, SPARKS, AND OPEN FLAMES.  
 SPECIAL SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS.....SEE SECTION III. TDG CLASSIFICATION

## SECTION IX: FIRST AID MEASURES

## EMERGENCY FIRST AID PROCEDURE

IN CASE OF EYE CONTACT, FLUSH IMMEDIATELY WITH PLENTY OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES AND GET MEDICAL ATTENTION. FOR SKIN, WASH THOROUGHLY WITH SOAP AND WATER. IF AFFECTED BY INHALATION OF VAPOUR OR SPRAY MIST, REMOVE TO FRESH AIR. IF SWALLOWED; DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING, GET MEDICAL ATTENTION.