

**vq3Jx2 vN1N6Xyz i vtbsdymJ5 si2vvoxaymJ6 cmi'gx3usk5, w[l oZ3J1usk5
x7m vq6O i3usk5**

̀xZy !&, @)!!

kN8axoxaJ5 wf7mdyoEp4f8k5 x7m s/C4bExoEp4f8k5 WoExc6gk5,
vNbukN8axo6t5: yKo6tz5 ño pKn8; ttC3=xb Nnsb ^!#_((^_\$%^!;
sc`l txMzb Nnsb ^!#_@*_@_*&#& cEbs/tA gCDB cjeffer@nrcan.gc.ca

gC6bE/sJ6: vtbsymJ5 cspm/sJ5, bbt6bsc5b3lt4 ttC6ymJc q5g5 kN8axoEp4f5
cspnwt9lQ5, x7m kbi4 kN8axi4 netEix6S5 bmw8i[l8i5 wMw8Nq8i[l8i5
%^D - E, 66A, B,C,F,G x7m H wwJtc3ix3mb tAux6tscbsJk5 whm4n6ys3ix6t9lQ5
s/C4bEx5 W?9ox t9lQ5.

@))(. JMw #_u5 ̀xZy #)_j5 WoExaMs6g5:

- wqC/Ms6g5 JMw #_u5 !&_j5 xg3Lt4 dMao1u4 cmi'gx3u5 kN8axoEp5
Wzh2lt4 x7m x3=i`ò5 yM5g6n3=3Jx3u`z6g5 x7m doqlx6g5
WoE}=1u`z3Lt4 xbsy6 wkoeEpgc4f5 cspn6t7mEz5, csp/3u1i4
whm4n6ys3Lt4 x7m N9ox4 yK9ostbsix3m`z5 cspnsbsJ6.
- czb2lt4 kN8axoEi6 WoExaMs6g5 JMw !%_u5 ̀xZy #)_j5
st6bc5b3Lt4 cmi'gx3j5 xyq8k5 uc5bq9Lt4 cEbs/tA5 bbtE?9ox2lt4
x7m xuc`ctQ4Lt4 *_aJ5 v7XisJ5.
- Mwn8ys2 NnstQMs6bz NRI # 0301809N - M x7m KIA #KVL109B392

@)!), JMw #_u5 ytWE \$_j5 WoExaMs6g5

- WoExa9lxbMs6g5 !&_k5 cspn6tk5 kN8axoEp4f8i x7m b9om5
yM5g6n3=3Jxu`z6g5: Carlton (Ottawa), McMaster (Hamilton),
New Brunswick (Fredericton), Queens (Kingston) x7m
Regina.
- Wn8N xuhtQJ5 m3D[l8i5 Wzk9l8i5 czb/C6X4Lt4 Gxuhq5g6 gW5H
WoEc5b3Lt4 s2lk5 Wzhk5 dok9l8i5 x0pQq5gi kNi.
- ttC6bsMs6g5 @))) szb`i5g5 NlNw6bsym7mEo3Lt4 cEbs/tA5 x7m kNu5
tA/sc5b6g5 kNgw8NW5, iW5bD8N6g5 s/C5tx?w5, kN ckwoz1m`z5 x7m
hNbc3m`z5 cspnwt9lQ5 wwJbs7mEMs6g6 WzhwozJtA5 cspnwt9lQ5
wMq8i4 cspm/sq5tx6gi4.
- Kb5 cEbs/tA5 NlNw6bsc5bMs6gZlw5 hNs1m`zb bf4nstbtA5 xr8Nu x7m
cEbs/tA5 kNo1i x0pQq5gi kNK5u s/C4bEx5 vtm3Jx6t9lQ5 x7m vNbu
kN8axoEp5 vtm3Jx6t9lQ5 mwaMs6gu Gxrcq5g5 kNaw5 xgw8NsJ5
Nnstò5 ^(\$ (, ^(% x7m ^(^@, ì8N xoMJtA5 xgw8NsJ5 s?z
Tschirhart et al x7m Peterson et al.; ttC6bsMs6gl4b5
@)!!_at9lAH *_aJ5 wkw5 N1uidtq8i kNs `cziz6g5 bf4nstbs5tx6g5
cspn6bsymJi.
- pKn8 vtmcctcc5bMs3m5 bmw8i4 BmMf5 xSM5tpq8i4, smJoEpxM4f8i4
x7m wo8ix3=1i cmi'gx3u, w[l oZ3J1u x7m vq6O i3u

- cbs/3Jw5 s6hxl4nw5 dMao1j5 kNi b9omi em4bsymc5bMs3Lt4
kN8ax4f5 bf4nsJ5, ysc5 x?lQ/sc5b3Lt4 f=JcEx4nz XnQ/sgw8N3Li
x7m f=JcV9M1i6X5 ck6gDt4ni4 Wbcsc5b3Lt4 Ggf/sJ8N6g5 x0paxi
kN1fx3ugiH kNw5 xg6bsc5bMs6g6 nl7m6n6bs5tx3Lt4 em4bsQxCzu4 h3l
x4g6bsMs6ymqgtg5 bsgco5bMs3Lt4.
- WJ8Ns5 x7m MWn8y5 xg6bsJ8N3ix3Lt4 ryxi @)!@_ao6X5 NRI #
0301809N - M, KIA #KVL109B392, NWB # 3BC - NTC1012, INAC LUP #
N2010N0013

@)! , J8 @(_u5 Xzy !\$_j5 WoExaMs6g5

- ra9o6X6ysti WoExaMs6g5 !\$_k5 cspn6tsJk5 kN8axoEp4f8i5 x7m
ybmi5 yM5g6n3=[Jxu`z6gi4: U of Ottawa, McMaster Hamilton,
New Brunswick x7m Regina. si2voxaymJ5 x7m kN8aw5
WoExa?9oxJ5 @)!_u5 @)!#_j5
- vzb8ixc5bMs6g6 cmi'gx3u5; m2D4 cspn6t5 dok5 trc5b3Lt4 cspn6t5
euDlxMs6g9o ybmi4 kNsJi4.
- ttCMs6g5 @)))_szbi5gi4 x0pQq5gi kNi cEbs/tA5 x7m kN
ckwoziz cspn6bs2li, s/C4n6bc3m`z5, ckwoziz kNS2
cspn6bs5txc5bMs3Lt4 x7m d[?y1i6ntA5 # t xgc5b3Lt4.
- kNQ/sc5bMs6g5 nl7m6n6bs5txc5b3Lt4 h3l xg6bsMs6ymqgtg5
bs5gc03Lt4 x7m s6hxlw5 woQ?Ms6bq5 bwm8N5tx6bs6 h3l kNaxtA
bf4nsiztg5.

cs/J3Jw5 NlNw6ym/q5 csp/sif5:

kNwtiz bsg4LA w7m` @.&\_@.) Wo/8 srs5 bñio3mb, `N6g3Jx7mE=ixlw5,
kNbs5gz x7m s.c5 x0pQq5g5 cspn6bs/Czu bs5gq5 x0pQQ5txc5bMs6g5
x7m groEA8Nq9Lt4. X0pQq5g6 s/c5 `N6g7mEx\cbMs6g=`i5 w7m` !.*# x7m
!.&% bw2jmi3Jx7mExl4 bñio6g=`i5. `N6g3Jx7mEx\c5bMs6ymJ=i3i`z6 s/c5
NlNcbMsq5g5 wMq5 ns/symgw8N3Lt4 yscK5 w7m` !.*#_u5 !.%\$ srsi
xga6ymJi. d6hxzJ5 s/c GAlw5H wMcc5b3mb bj4fiz s/c5 vt5bCzu4
s/C4na3Lt4. kaJw5g5 nesmMs6g5 vq3Kx2 ciQ7i kbsq8i6n7mExlw5
s/c5 w7m` !.^ Wo/8 srsi5 nesmo3Lt4. cEbs/tA5 x7m ttC6ymJtA5
xoMJ4f5 ttC6bsymK5 x7m si2voxatm2lt4 cspn6tsMs6gk5 x7m bmwb
ttC6bs5tx3ix3Lt4 kbi4 WoExc6X9oxo6Xb s/C4ysi3j4 s}?`l8i5
kN8axoEi3j5 cspn6bsq8N3ix6S5 bmwb.

