

Design Report Potable Water Treatment Plant (PTP)

In Accordance with Licence 2AM DOH 1335, Part D, item 1

Prepared by:

Agnico Eagle Mines Limited – Hope Bay Division



DOCUMENT CONTROL

Version	Date (YMD)	Section	Page	Revision
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T. GENTY ENGLAND LICENSEE L. 475 1

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1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 SITE LOCATION AND ACCESS

The Hope Bay Mine is a gold mining and milling undertaking of Agnico Eagle. The Project is located 705 km northeast of Yellowknife and 153 km southwest of Cambridge Bay in Nunavut Territory and is situated east of Bathurst Inlet. Agnico Eagle is currently operating the Doris Project under an existing water license.

1.2 SITE FACILITIES

Current mining facilities to support the mine include a camp for accommodations, tailings storage facility, rock storage facilities, ore pads, process plant, power plant, maintenance facilities, water management treatment plants and supporting water management infrastructure. To accommodate the current site infrastructure, and due to aging of the current water potable treatment plant, a new potable water treatment plant (PTP) upgrade is required.

1.3 PURPOSE OF DOCUMENT

This report includes the final design and drawings for the Potable Water Treatment Plant (PTP) aiming to produce potable water to support several essential activities at site.

A general location plan for the project of PTP is shown in Figure 1.

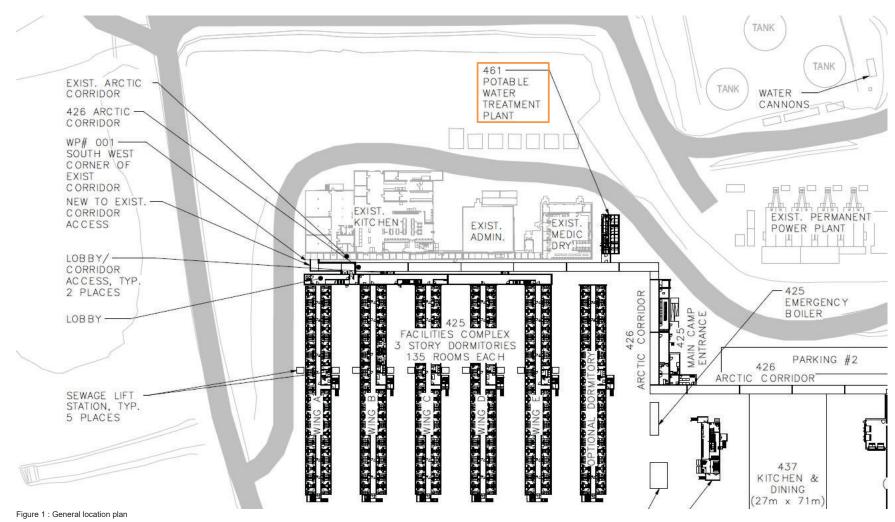
1.4 SCOPE OF WORK

This report describes the PTP process. Construction drawings of the listed infrastructure are presented in appendices of this report.

Appendix A presents General arrangement and Appendix B the process P&ID & PFD.



July 2025 June 2022



2 DESIGN METHODOLOGY

2.1 DESIGN RATIONALE

The design rationales are the following:

- PTP should treat efficiently water from the raw water source to meet the Canadian drinking water guideline.
- PTP is designed to be able to treat total suspended solid and provide adequate water disinfection.
- Respect of the requirement of license 2AM DOH 1335 in term of Raw water consumption for domestic use.

2.2 DESIGN METHODS, ASSUMPTIONS AND LIMITATIONS

Each component of the PTP was selected to achieve the requirement for the water quality of the potable water and to achieve the design treatment capacity. The selection of each of these components was based on a typical process used in the drinking water treatment sector. The robustness and redundancy of equipment were also taken into account during equipment/supplier selection.

Design criteria of the PTP are presented in Appendix C.

2.3 DOMESTIC WATER MANAGEMENT STRATEGY

Raw water is conveyed to PTP as per the operation license of the site. Water is then treated and distributed across the industrial area for domestic use. Sewage water is then collected to treated into the (sewage treatment plant) STP.

2.4 WATER CHARACTERISTICS

The PTP purpose is to treat TSS/turbidity and provide disinfection. Raw water quality from Windy Lake is presented in appendix C.

2.5 TREATMENT CAPACITY

The PTP is designed to treat a maximum of 209 m³/d.

3 PROCESS DESCRIPTION

3.1 PTP PROCESS DESCRIPTION AND CONTROL SUMMARY

The PTP system is designed to provide safe, reliable, and continuous potable water for distribution. The system includes key components such as the raw water storage tank, water treatment equipment, treated water storage tanks, and distribution pumps. The water treatment equipment includes a clarifier, multimedia filters, cartridge filters, UV disinfection units, and chlorine disinfection. The water production rate is 8.7 m3h. The treated water is stored in two treated reservoir tanks. The water is distributed from the treated water reservoir via distribution pumps.

The treatment concept is presented in Figure 2. The P&ID can be found in Appendix B.

Raw Water Tank Fill

The Raw Water Tank level is monitored by a level transmitter and will send a signal to fill the tank. In case where the tank is manually filled, the operator will receive a Fill Required warning. For future operations, provisions are provided for automatic fill with strainers and a motorized valve.

Transfer Tank Fill and Clarifier

When the transfer tank level is low, it will call on the feed pumps to feed water through the clarifier. Due to the clarifier being at a lower elevation to the raw water tanks, a motorized valve is used to stop gravity flow when the fill is stopped. Coagulant (PAC or alternative) is dosed before the contact tank and flow to the clarifier. Periodically, sludge collected at the bottom of the clarifier is manually purged and send to the sewage network or at an appropriate location (such as TIA) as per the Hope Bay Waste Management Plan.

Treated Water Tank and Water Treatment

There are two treated water storage tanks. Each tank can be enabled or disabled for maintenance. When enabled, the tank levels are averaged. This average level is used to start filtration when the tank level gets low. On filtration start, the UVs are started and allowed to warm up before calling for water from the transfer tank. When filtration is stopped, the UVs stay on for an idle delay to prevent short cycling. There are two multimedia filters operating in parallel. They are automatically backwashed based on one of filtration time, pressure differential, filtration volume, or manual trigger. Only one filter will backwash at a time. When in backwash, a backwash pump is started. Cartridge filters will be monitored by pressure differential with a warning to change out the filters. Chlorine is dosed after the UVs.

Distribution

There are two distribution pumps running as duty / standby. The pump is VFD (variable frequency drive) controlled to maintain a set pressure, 345 kPa (80 psi) in the network. The pump will stop if flow drops below a minimum value. The pump will restart when pressure drops below a set point.

Recirculation

In the event that the free chlorine levels in the distribution system drop below a set point (0.3 mg/L for example), the recirculation system is activated to add a small amount of chlorine to gradually raise the chlorine level.

3.2 CHEMICAL USAGE

The following chemical are planned to be used in the PTP:

- Coagulant: PAC or alternative
- Sodium hypochlorite solution

SDS of typical chemical are presented in appendix D.

June 2022

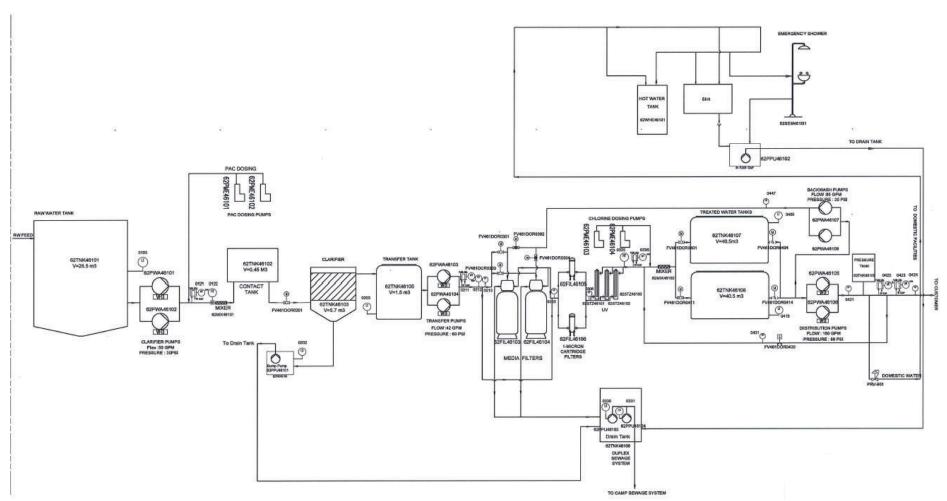


Figure 2 : PTP Flowsheet



4 CONSTRUCTION METHODS AND COMMISSIONING

4.1 RAW WATER FEED STRATEGY

For the operation of the PTP, the following strategy will be used to feed the plant

• Continue to truck water from Windy Lake to the Raw water tank (to the existing raw water tank plant and then transferred to the PTP proposed in this report)

4.2 CONSTRUCTION METHOD AND EQUIPMENT

The PTP equipment will be installed on the actual industrial pad close the camp infrastructure. Mobile equipment used for the modifications will operate into the footprint of existing pads.

The pad for the PTP treatment plant will occupy 88 m² (13.8 m x 6.4 m). The PTP will be housed in a modular building preassembled erected on the Pad (see appendix A for the plant drawing).

4.2 QUALITY CONTROL/ASSURANCE

A quality control/insurance program will be required during construction of each of the infrastructure components to ensure that construction-sensitive features of the design are achieved.

Upon the completion of the construction activities, an as-built construction report will be prepared and submitted to the regulators within 90 days after construction is completed. The construction report will provide all relevant supporting documentation.

4.3 TESTING AND INSPECTION

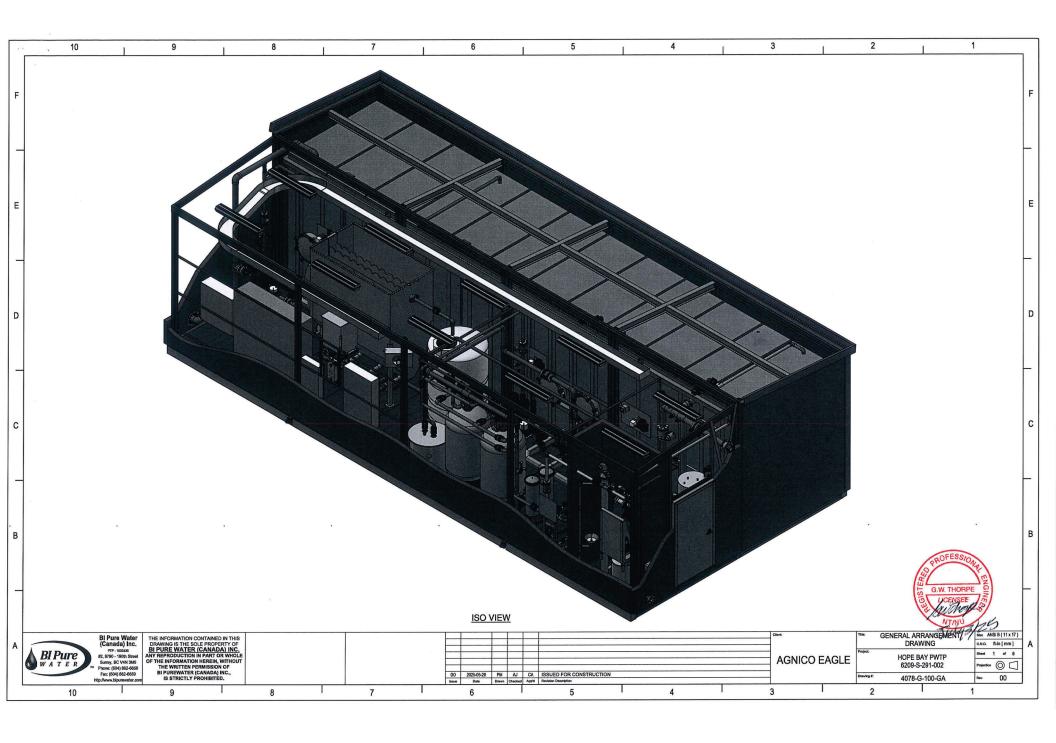
Prior to start up, the indoor/outdoor pipe will be tested for leaks. If leaks are found, the joint will be rewelded or re-torqued. After start up, a periodic inspection, performed by Agnico Eagle personal, will be done to ensure piping integrity.

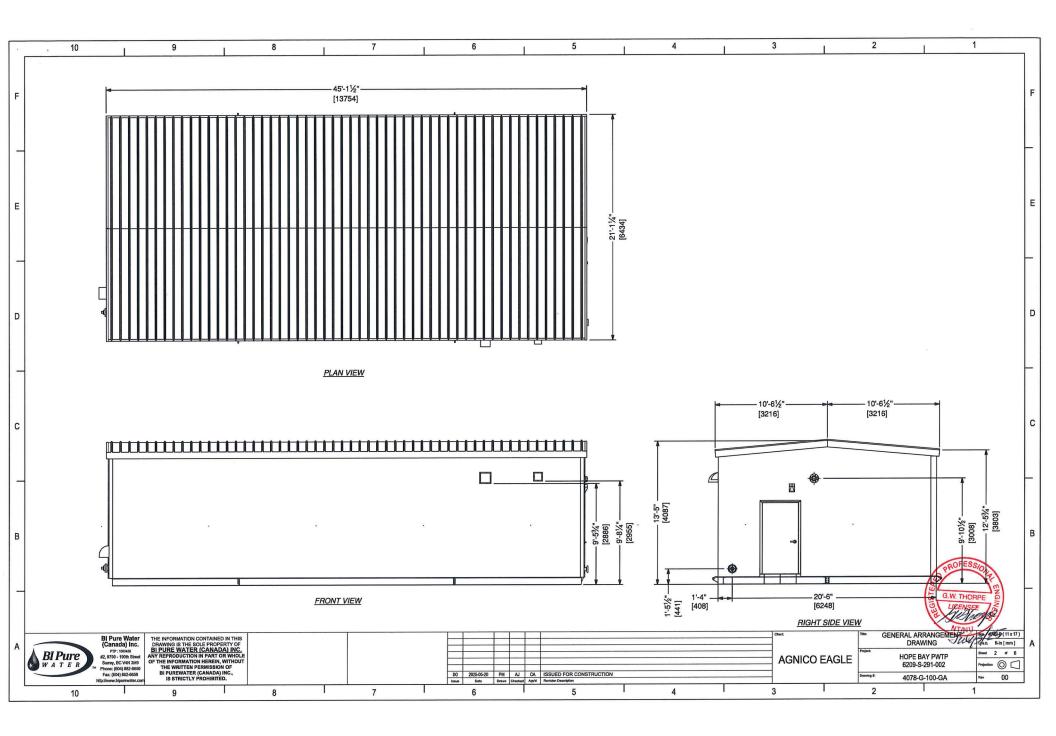
4.4 TIMELINE

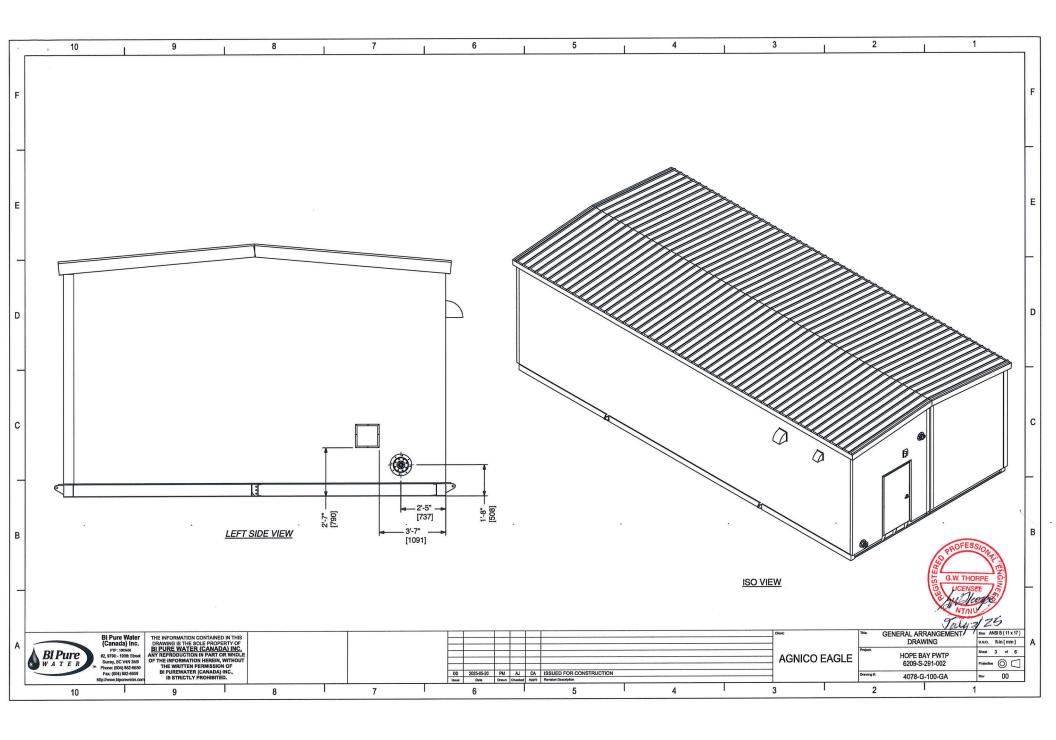
The expected date of construction initiation is September 2025 and commissioning completion is planned to be end of 2025 (end of construction).

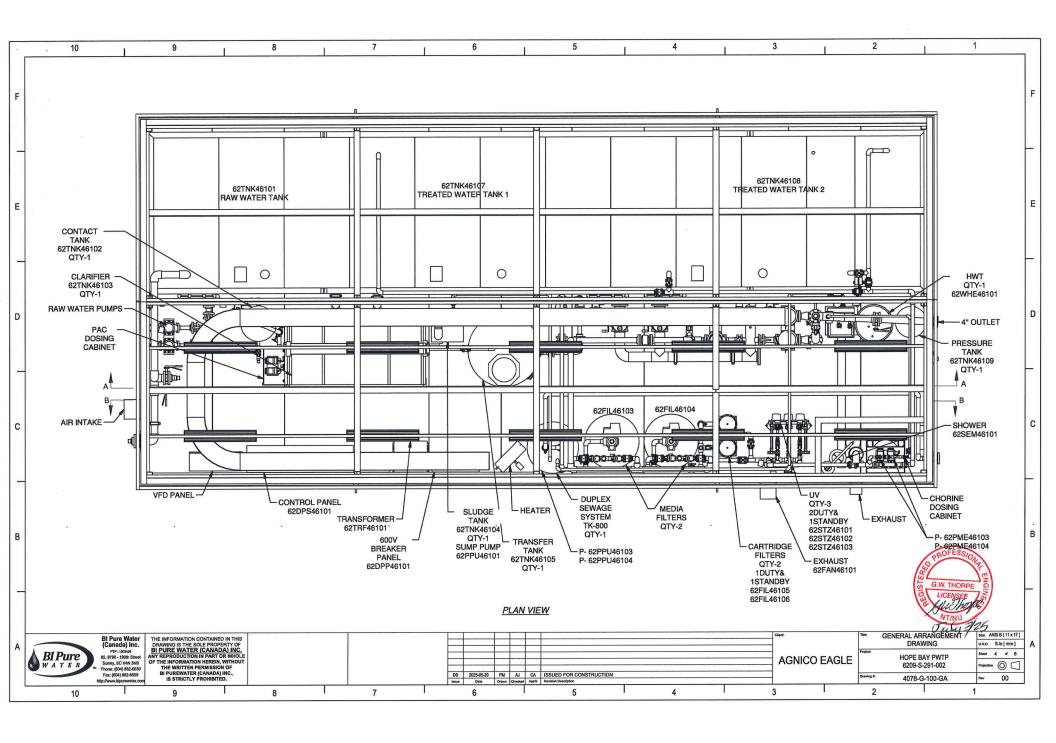


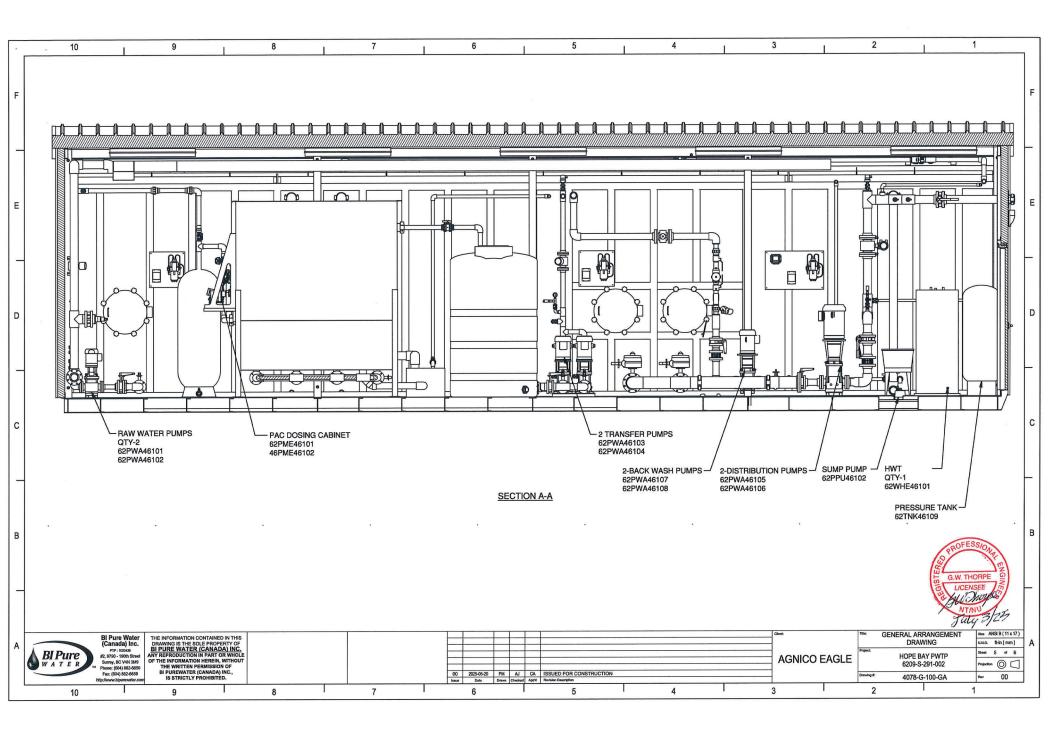
Appendix A

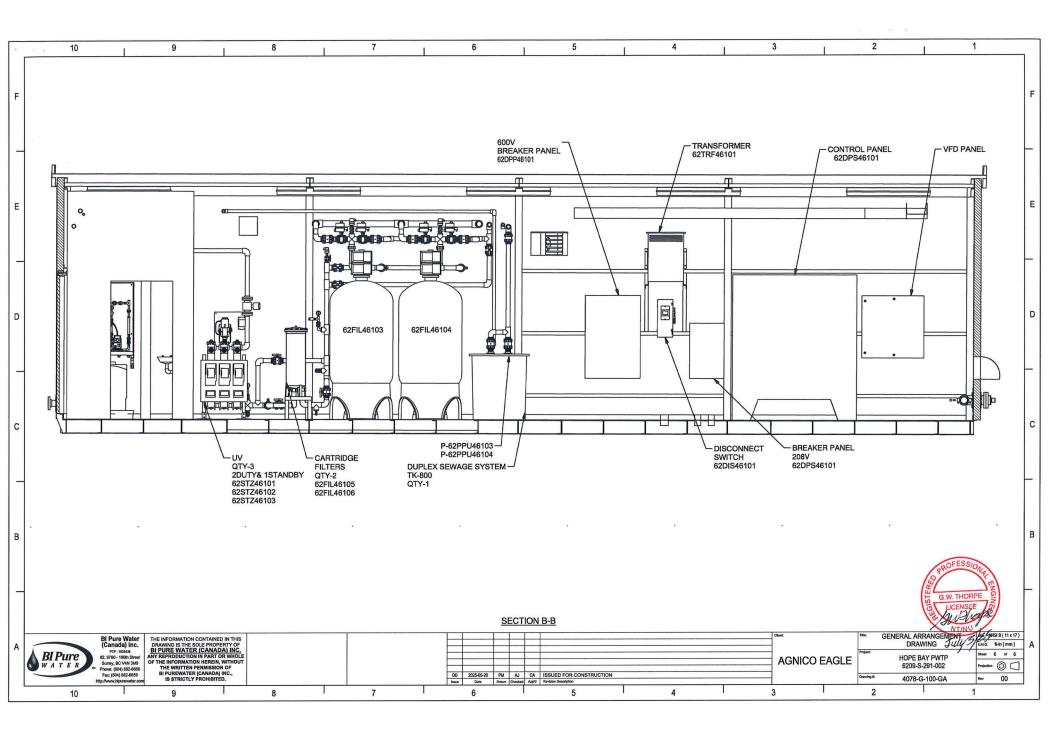


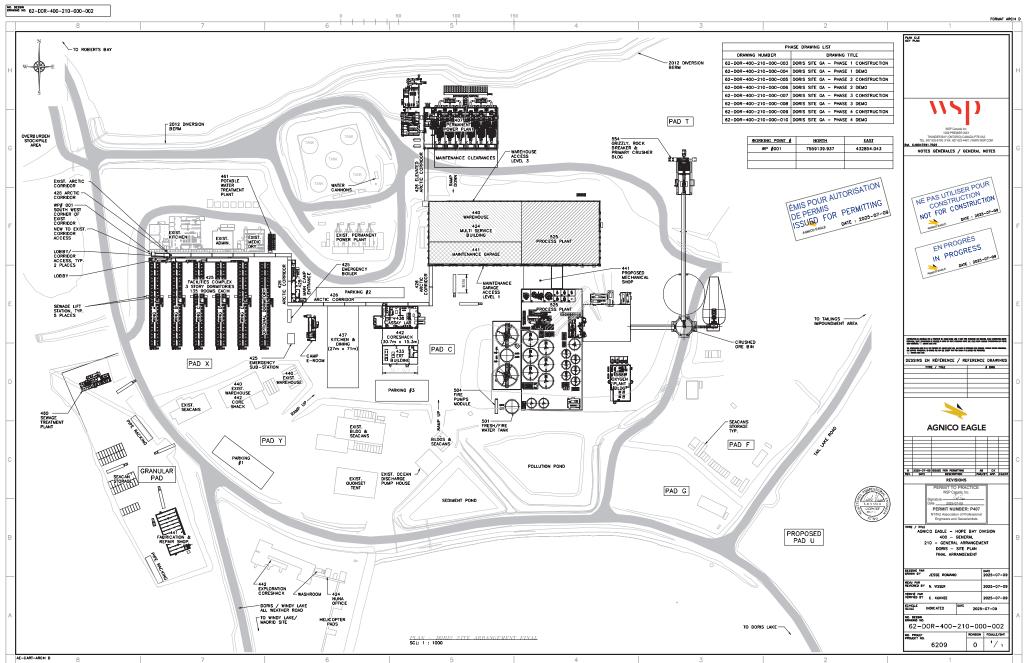


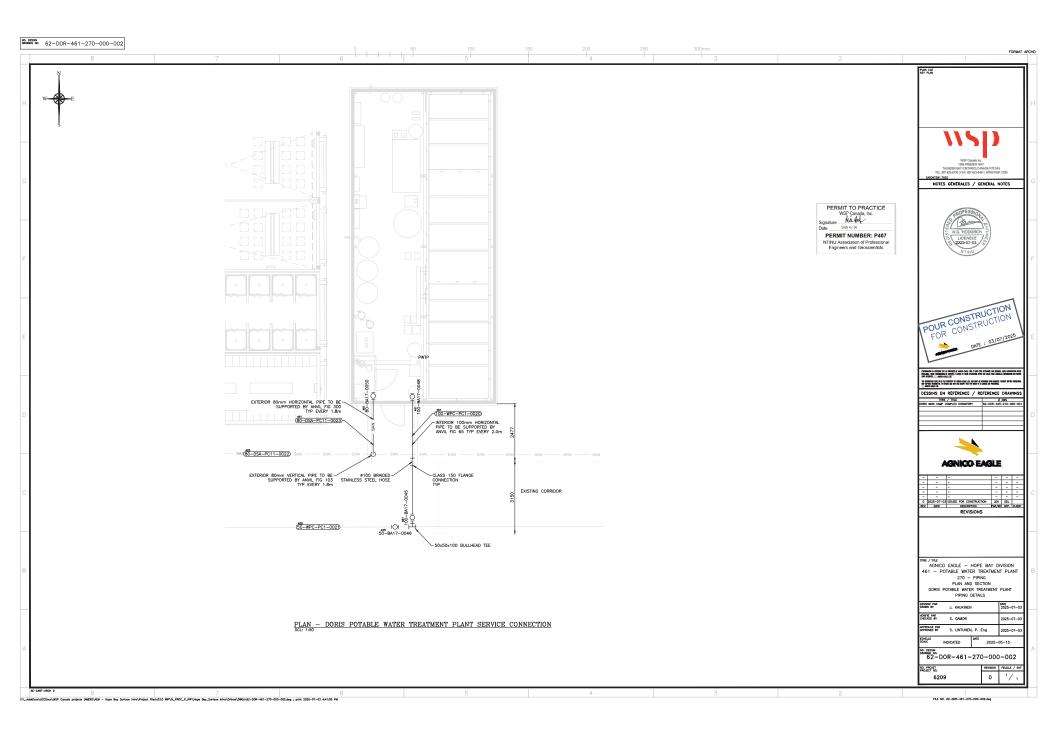






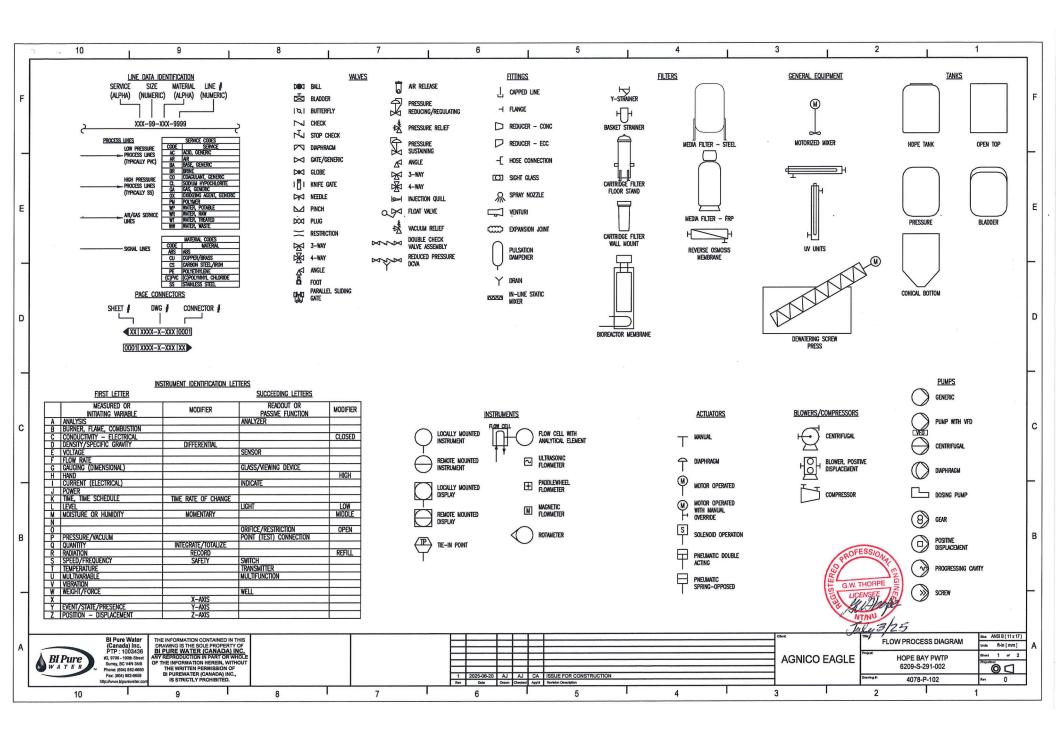


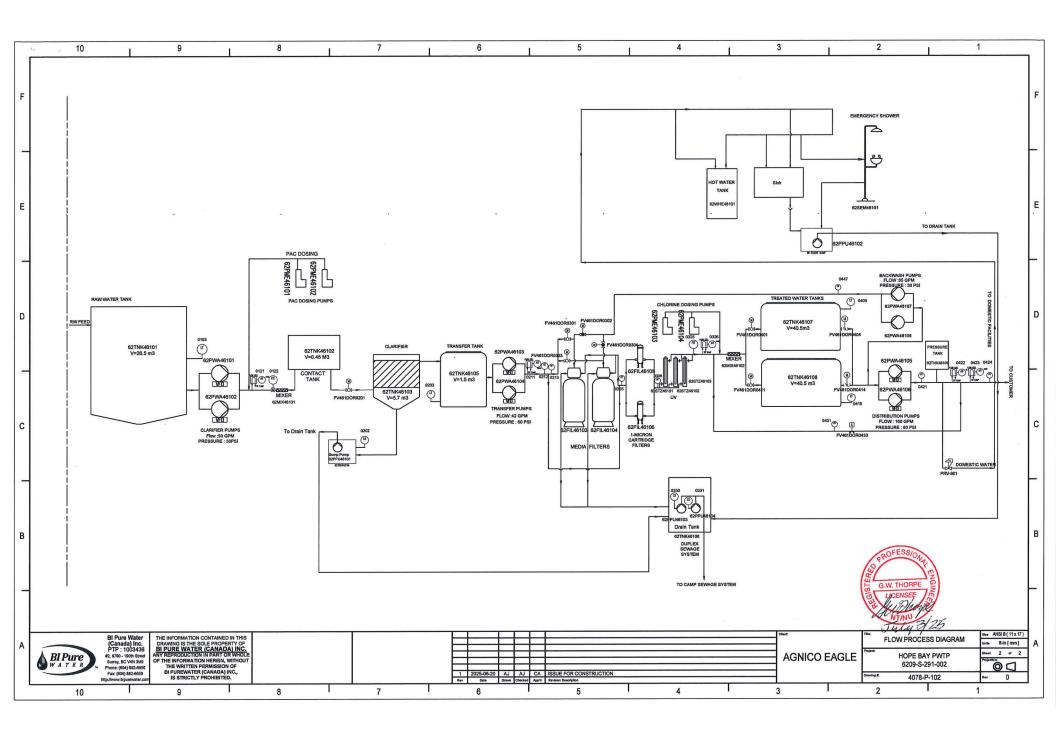


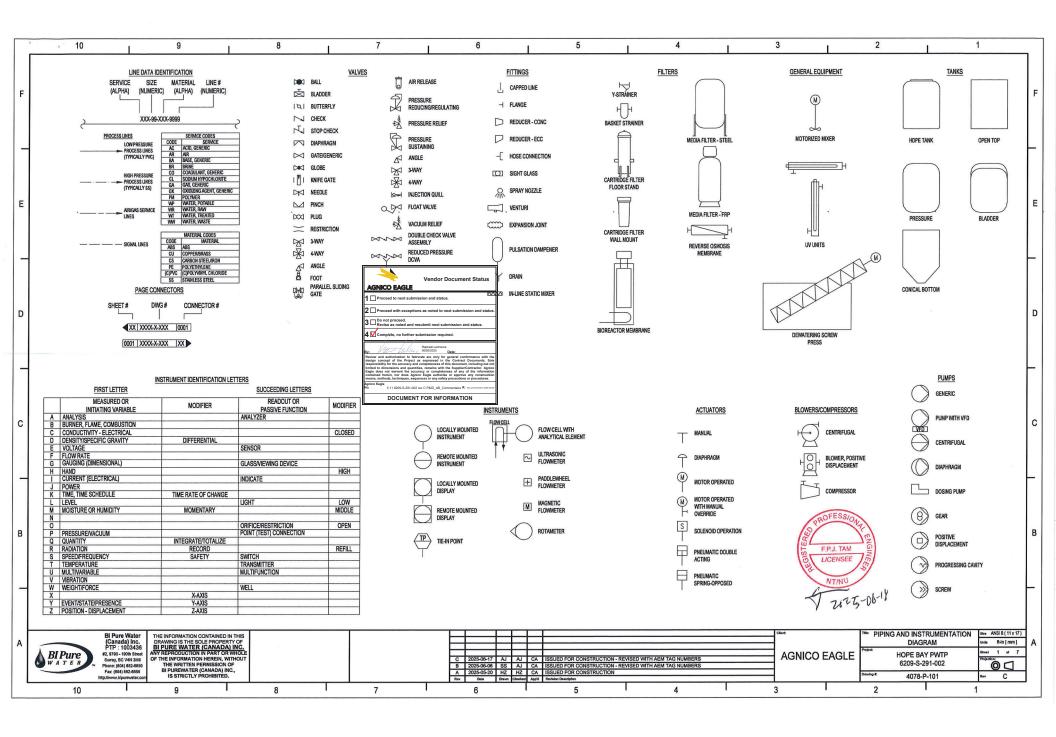


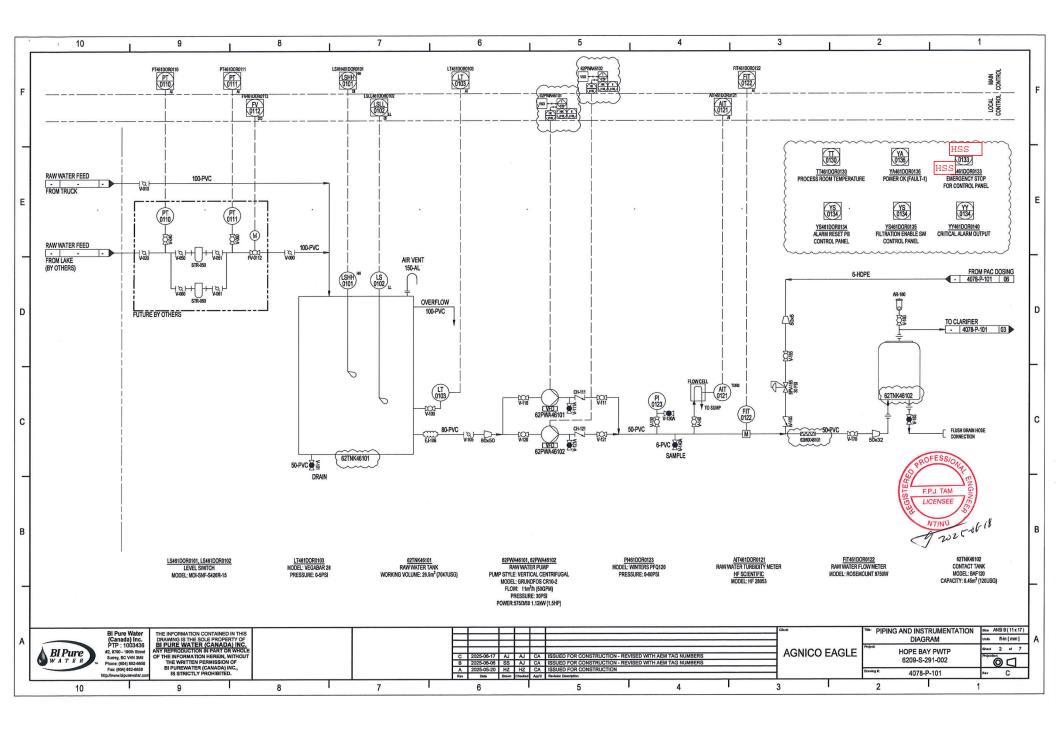


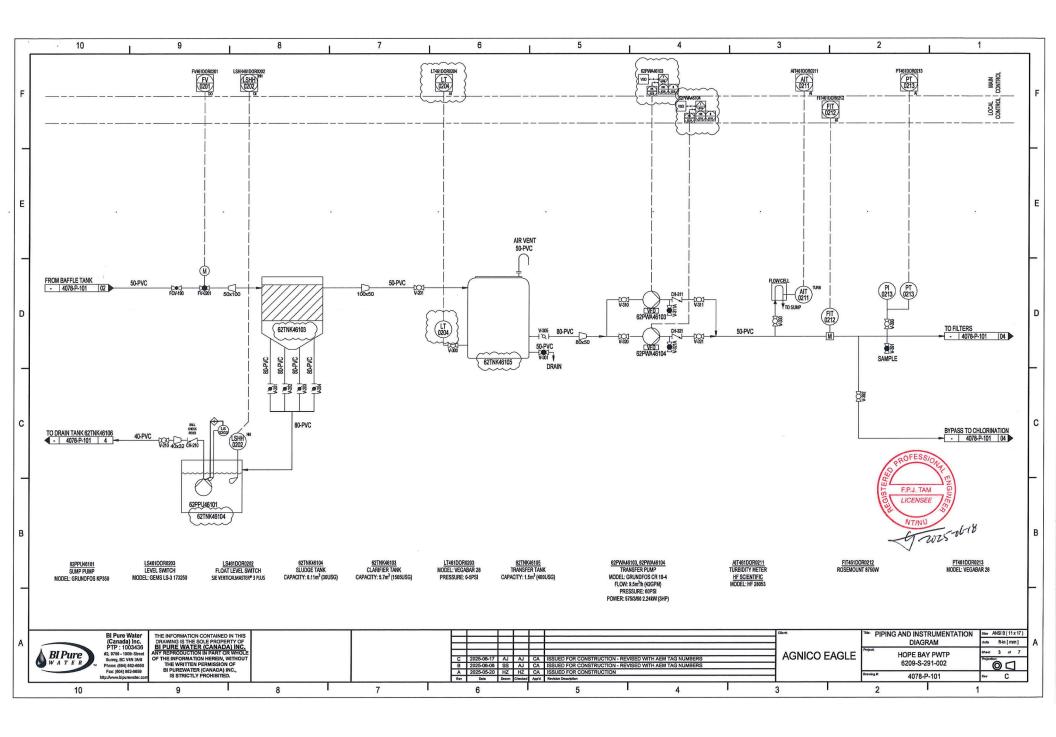
Appendix B

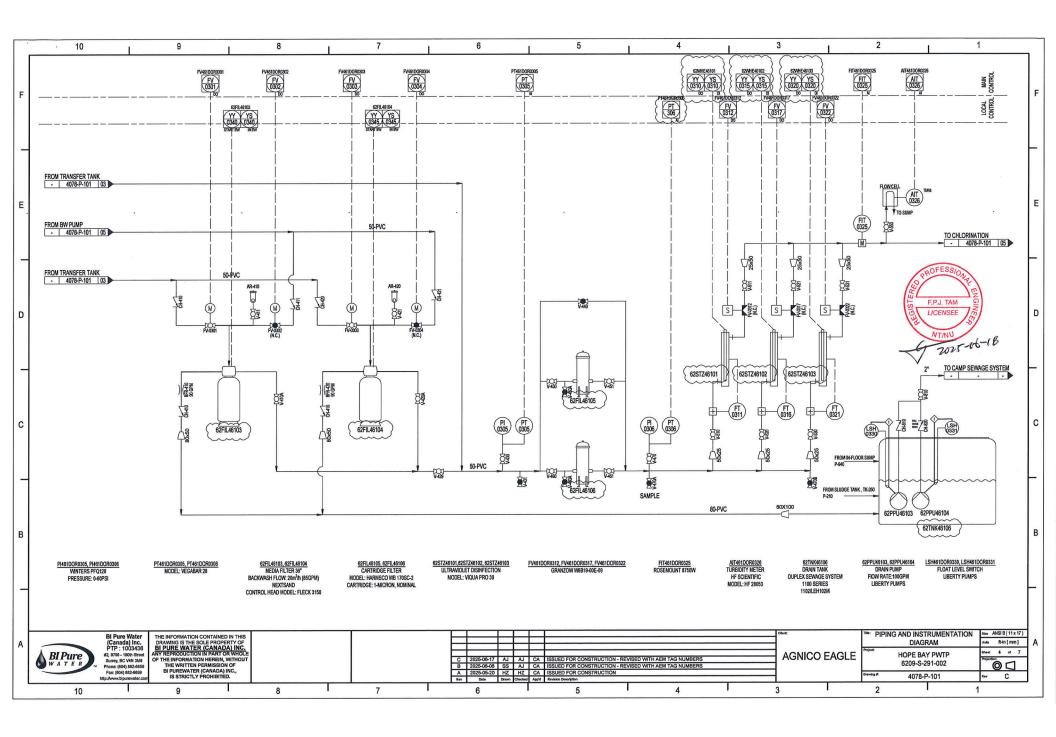


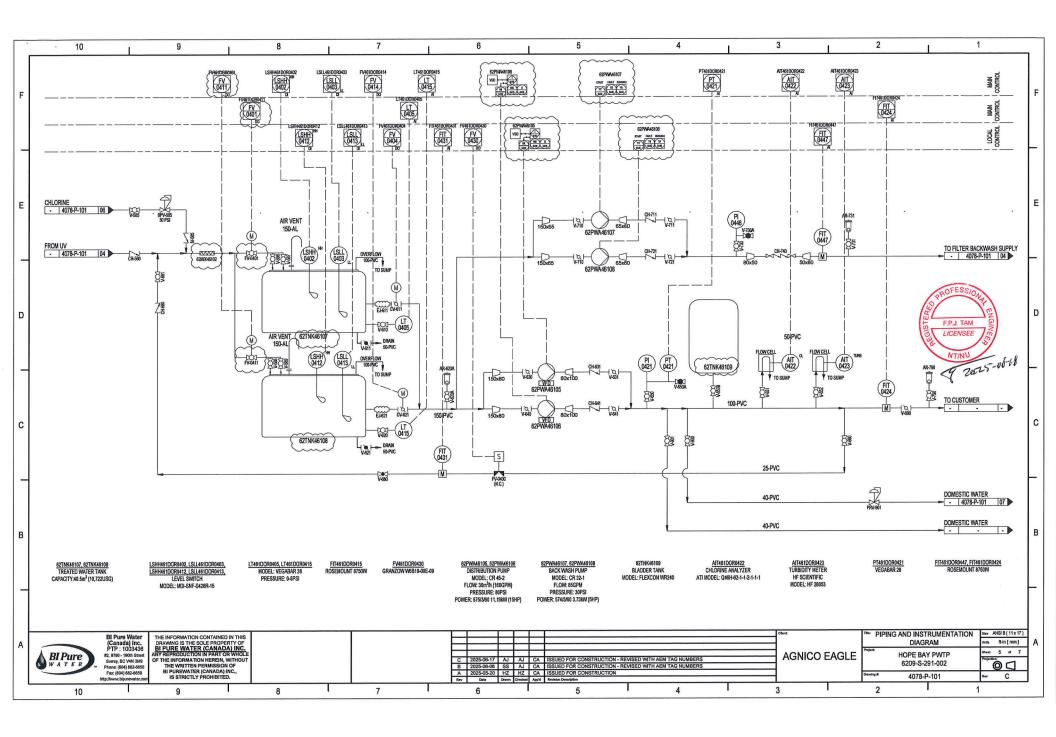


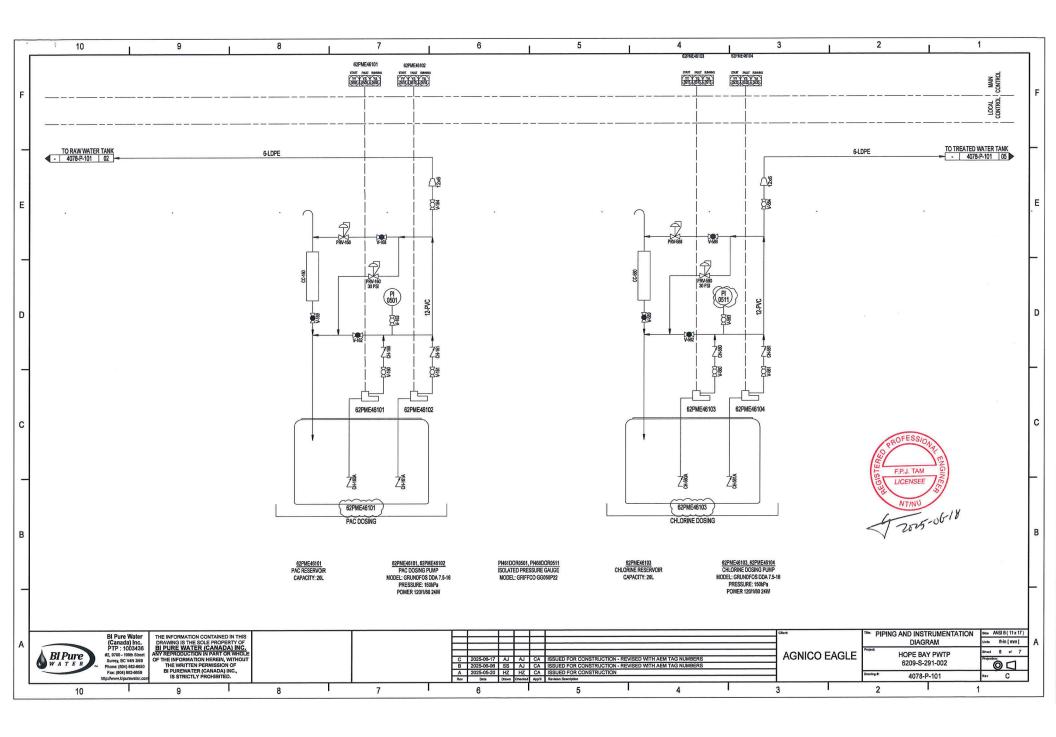


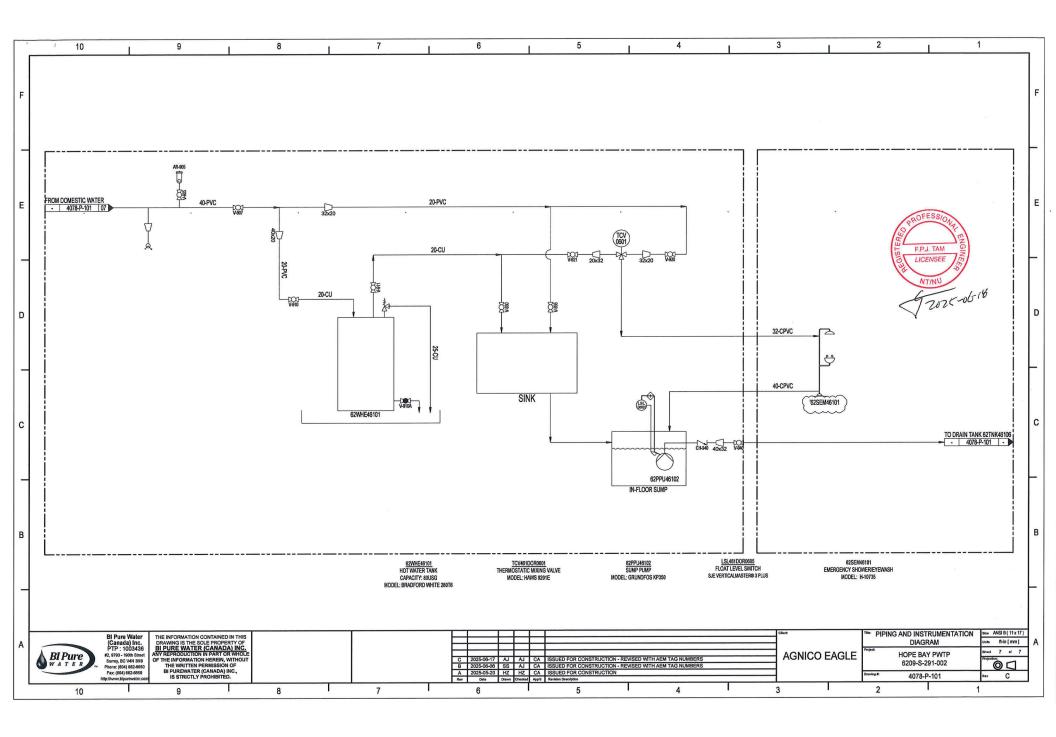














Appendix C



DESIGN CRITERIA

Document4078 Design CriteriaProject4078 Agnico Hope Bay PWTPClientAgnico Eagle Mines Limited Hope Bay DivisionPurchase OrderOC-15357636209-S-291-002Revision2DateJuly 15, 2025

Design Criteria	Units	Value
Raw Water		
Source	-	Windy Lake surface water: Attached 1
Feed Water Temperature	Celsius	0-20
Contaminants of Concern	-	TSS, pathogens (bacteria, protozoa and viruses)
Target		Meeting Health Canada CDWQG drinking water requirements: turbidity < 1 NTU, pH between 6.5 and 8.5, and residual chlorine at 0.6 mg/L.
Discharge Location	-	Camp potable water distribution
Treatment Technologies		
Description	-	Clarification, multimedia filtration, cartridge filtration, UV disinfection and chlorination
Plant Design		
Design Availability	%	90%
Design Operation Window	Days/year	365
Design Operation Intensity	hh/dd	24/7
Safety factor	_	1.5
Plant Design – Flowrates and Volumes		
Per capita design flow	m³/p/d	0.24
Number of persons in camp	People/d	580
Safety factor	-	1.5
Noininal daily flow	m3/h	5.8
Nominal daily flow	m3/h	139
Maximum daily flow (used for design)	m³/h	209
Nominal treatment rate	m³/h	5.8
Maximum treatment rate	m³/h	8.7
Distribution rate -peak flow (used for design)	m3/h	35
Raw water tank volume	m³	26.5
Raw water pump flow rate	m³/h	11 (50 GPM @ 30 PSI)
Raw Water Pumps	comment	1+1 pumps & flowmeter / totalizer, variable drive
Contact tank volume	m^3	0.45



Design Criteria	Units	Value
Retention Time of the contact tank	sec	90 for 11 m3/h
	minutes	1.07 if one tank is in operation
CT factor	minutes	2.13 if two thanks are in operation
Coagulant dosing rate	L/h	2.9
Coagulant consumption per day	L/day	1.4
Clarifier volume	m ³	5.7
Clarifier	4.0 m/h. Es TSS) and 0. The NTU la could redu water, how	er (lamella system) is used. Effective area 16 m2. Rising rate stimated sludge production 0.09 m3/d (for typical raw water 33 m3/d (for max TSS raw water), estimated 2% DS rgely depends upon the raw water quality. The clarifier ce the turbidity to around 3 NTU, depending upon the raw vever with the Next sand media and cartridge filters reducing to 0.3 or less.
Transfer tank volume	m³	1.5
Media Filter transfer flow rate	m³/h	9.5 (42 GPM @ 60 PSI) for two duty media filters
Media Filter Transfer Pumps	comment	1+1 pumps & flowmeter / totalizer, variable drive
Media Filter Service Loading	gpm/ft2	2.97
Media Filter Service Loading	L/h/m²	716.1
Media Filter Filtration	micron	3-5 micron
Backwash flow rate	m³/h	19.3 (85 GPM @ 30 PSI)
Backwash frequency		Dependent on water quality, changes with the seasons too. 1-4 times per week, Per filter
Backwash duration	minutes	15
Backwash pumps	comment	1+1 pumps & flowmeter / totalizer
Backwash waste	m³/d	2.2
Cartridge filtration	micron	1 micron nominal
Sodium hypochlorite dosing rate	l/hr	0.04
Sodium hypochlorite daily consumption	L/day	0.95
Treated Water Tank 1 volume	m³	40.5
Treated Water Tank 2 volume	m³	40.5
Treated water tank configuration	comment	parallel
Distribution flow rate	m³/h	36 (160 GPM @ 80 PSI)
Distribution pumps	comment	1+1 pumps & flowmeter / totalizer, recirculation line to the treated tank, variable drive
Distribution Bladder tank volume	m³	0.31
Treated water quality		Turbidity < 1 NTU, pH 6.5 to 8.5, residual chlorine 0.6

BI Pure Water #2-9790 190th Street Surrey, BC, Canada V4N 3M9 604-882-6650



Attached 1: Plant Influent Water Quality (Windy Lake)

		mple Date			2024-04-09 ST7A	2024-04-09 ST7A	2024-08-21 ST7A	2024-08-21 ST7A+PDC10	2024-10-22 ST7A	2024-10-22 ST7-A	2024-11-19 ST7A	2024-11-19 ST7A	2024-12-10 ST7A
Chemical Name		Fraction	D1 //\	DITATEDETO	517/1	517/5	517A	DITATE DCIO	21//	517 A	517/1	21//	J17A
Aluminum	mg/L	Т				0.0059	0.462		0.360			0.240	
Ammonia	mg/L	T				i e							
Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/L	T				0.0108	< 0.0050		< 0.0050			< 0.0050	
Antimony	mg/L	T				< 0.00010	< 0.00010		< 0.00010			< 0.00010	
Arsenic	mg/L	T				0.00028	0.00043		0.00032			0.00029	
Barium	mg/L	T				0.00277	0.00541		0.00564			0.00482	
Beryllium	mg/L	T				< 0.000100	< 0.000100		< 0.000100			<0.000100	
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	N				<2.0	<2.0		<2.0			<2.0	
Bismuth	mg/L	T				<0.000050	< 0.000050		< 0.000050			< 0.000050	
Boron	mg/L	Т				0.053	0.047		0.046			0.055	
Cadmium	mg/L	T				<0.0000050	0.0000071		< 0.0000050			< 0.0000050	
Calcium	mg/L	T				14.8	13.6		12.9			14.3	
Cesium	mg/L	T				< 0.000010	0.000030		0.000026			0.000015	
Chloride	mg/L	D				115	97.3		102			103	
Chloride	mg/L	N											
Chromium	mg/L	T				< 0.00050	0.00140		0.00095			0.00055	
Cobalt	mg/L	T				< 0.00010	0.00045		0.00014			< 0.00010	
Color	C.U.	N				<5.0	<5.0		<5.0			<5.0	
Conductivity, field measured	uS/cm	N	526	562	562			358.54		470	477.33		446.76
Copper	mg/L	T				0.00164	0.00368		0.00152			0.00136	
Cyanide	mg/L	T				< 0.0050	< 0.0050		< 0.0050			< 0.0050	
Cyanide (free)	mg/L	N				< 0.0050	< 0.0050		< 0.0050			< 0.0050	
CYANOBACTERIA_Aphanizomenon	cells/m	N				20	50						
CYANOBACTERIA_Aphanocapsa	cells/m	N											
CYANOBACTERIA_COUNT	cells/m	N				30	50		405			485	
CYANOBACTERIA_FILAMENTOUS	cells/m	N							135				
CYANOBACTERIA_Planktothrix	cells/m	N							270			220	
CYANOBACTERIA_Pseudanabaena	cells/m	N				10				ĺ		265	
Escherichia coli	mpn/10	N				<1	29.2		<1			<1	
Fecal Coliform	CFU/10	N					13.0						
Fecal Coliform	mpn/10					<1			<1			<1	
Fecal Coliforms	CFU/10	N		1		ĺ				ĺ		1	
Field Salinity	PSU	N	0.2	0.2	0.2			0.17		0.22	0.23		0.25
Hardness, Calcium and Magnesium	mg/L	Т				90.9	76.8		73.8			78.9	
Hardness, Calcium Carbonate	mg/L	N								ĺ			
Iron	mg/L	Т				0.049	0.699		0.354			0.216	
Lead	mg/L	Т		1		< 0.000050	0.000260		0.000154	1		0.000080	
Lithium	mg/L	Т		1		0.0033	0.0036		0.0033	1		0.0033	
Magnesium	mg/L	Т				13.1	10.4		10.1			10.5	
Manganese	mg/L	Т				0.00089	0.0176		0.00549			0.00335	
Mercury	mg/L	Т				< 0.0000050			< 0.0000050			< 0.0000050	
MICROCYSTIN, TOTAL	ug/L	N				<0.20	< 0.20		<0.20			< 0.20	
Molybdenum	mg/L	Т				0.000710	0.000661		0.000730			0.000693	
Nickel	mg/L	Т				< 0.00050	0.00118		0.00067			< 0.00050	
Nitrate as N	mg/L	N				< 0.0050	0.0377		0.0354			< 0.0050	
Nitrite as N	mg/L	N				< 0.0010	< 0.0010		0.0164			< 0.0010	
Oil & Grease, Total	mg/L	N											
Oil & Grease, Total Rec	mg/L	N				<5.0	<5.0		15.1			<5.0	
Oil & Grease, visible sheen	none	N				Absent	Absent		Absent			Absent	
Oxidation Reduction Potential, field measured	RmV	N	227	234	234			166.4		246.6	240.2		210.6
pH	pH unit	N				7.78	7.91		7.91			7.93	
pH, field measured	pH unit	N	7.74	7.87	7.87	† · · ·	T	8.53		6.96	8.18	1	7.54
Phosphorus	mg/L	T	T	1.07		0.0060	0.0225		0.0172			0.0068	1
	9/ L	l '		1		< 0.050	< 0.050		0.0172			< 0.050	1
Phosphorus, Total Orthophosphate	mg/L	D		1		0.0025	< 0.0010	1	< 0.0010			0.0013	1
Potassium	mg/L	T		t	1	4.55	4.04	t	3.87			4.10	t
Rubidium	mg/L	Ť		1		0.00220	0.00273	1	0.00261			0.00236	
Selenium	mg/L	Ť		t	1	0.000051	< 0.00273	t	< 0.00201			< 0.00230	t
Silicon	mg/L	Ť		1		0.36	1.11	1	1.15			0.94	
Silver	mg/L	T		1		<0.000010	<0.000010	1	<0.000010			<0.000010	
Sodium	mg/L	Ť		t	†	64.5	57.3	1	51.7			52.3	†
Strontium	mg/L	Ť		1		0.0642	0.0645	1	0.0614			0.0618	
Sulfur	mg/L	Ť		t	1	3.74	3.29	t	3.44			3.38	t
Tellurium	mg/L	Ť		1		<0.00020	<0.00020	1	<0.00020			<0.00020	1
Temperature, field measured	deg c	N	8.4	5.5	5.5	.0.00020		10.16		2.98	12.12	10100020	1.99
Thallium	mg/L	T	3.1	3.3	5.5	<0.000010	<0.000010	- 3.10	<0.000010			<0.00010	
Thorium	mg/L	Ť		1	1	<0.00010	0.00011	1	0.00015			<0.00010	1
Tin	mg/L	Ť		t	†	< 0.00010	< 0.00011	1	< 0.00013			<0.00010	†
Titanium	mg/L	Ť		t	†	<0.00010	0.0225	1	0.0178			0.00998	†
Total Coliform	mpn/10		-	t	-	<1	770	1	1	 	-	1	t
Total Coliform	mpn/10		-	+	1	×1	770	1	1	 	-	+ +	
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	N		+	 	244	243	1	221	 		215	
Total Suspended Solids		N N	-	+	-	<3.0	11.0	 	13.9	-	-	3.8	-
	mg/L		-	 	 	∖3. 0	11.0	 	13.3	-	-	3.8	
Total Suspended Solids, field measured	mg/L	N		+	1	40 00010	-0.00010	 	<0.00010	-		±0.00010	
Tungsten	mg/L	T	——	+	!	<0.00010	<0.00010	1		 	——	<0.00010	-
Turbidity	NTU	N	——	+	!	0.34	6.07	1	11.9	 	——	4.53	-
Uranium	mg/L	T		 	1	0.000189	0.000228		0.000237	_		0.000202	-
						< 0.00050	0.00150	1	0.00086	I	1	0.00100	1
Vanadium	mg/L	T		+	-								1
Vanadium Zinc Zirconium	mg/L mg/L mg/L	T T				<0.0030 <0.00020	<0.0030 <0.00020		0.0060 0.00031			<0.0030 <0.00020	



Project Name: 4078 Agnico Hope Bay PWTP Document Number: 3.10 6209-S-291-002 Submittal Description: Calculation Sheet Submittal Date/ Rev: Rev 2, 2025-06-20

				Item No.		
Item	Symbol	Description	Source /Calculation	relationship	Value	Unit
1	V	Available Storage	Given		18,230	gallons
2	Q	Flow Rate - Distribution	Given		154	gpm
3	HRT	Hydraulic Retention Time	(V/Q)	1 divided by 2	118	minutes
4	T10/T	T 10 Correction Factor (Baffling)	From Tables 5.6	note 1	0.30	value
5	ERT	Effective Retention Time	HRT * T ₁₀ /T	3 times 4	36	minutes
6	С	Residual Chlorine	Given		0.60	mg/L
7	CT cal	Calculated CT Value	ERT * C	5 times 6	21.31	(mg/L) min
8	CT 99.9	3 log CT value for Giardia	From Tables 5.8	note 2	163.00	(mg/L) min
9	CT 99.99	4 log CT value for virus	From Tables 5.10	note 3	10.00	(mg/L) min
10	IRV ₁	Inactivation Ratio Virus	Ctcal / CT99.99	7 divided by 9	2.13	value
11	IRV2	UV Credit	Given		0.00	value
12	IRV3	Pipe Credit	Calculated		0.00	value
			TOTAL	. (10 + 11 + 12)	2.13	

Note 1 0.25 Baffled outlet with sparger at inlet (per BC Health)

Note 2 pH 6.5, 0.5 deg. C, 0.4 mg/l free Chlorine

Note 3 pH 6 to 9, ≤1 deg. C, 4 log inactivation (10 per BC Health, instead of 12)

Table 5.8 CT Values [(mg/l)min] for Achieving 99.9% (3 log) Inactivation of Glardia lamblla

Disinfectant, mg/l	Tempereture °C								
	Ph	0.5 or <1	5		10	15	20 25		
Free			•						
chlorine									
≤0.4	6	137	97	73	49	36	24		
	7	195	139	104	70	52	35		
	8	277	198	149	99	74	50		
	9	390	279	209	140	105	70		
1	6	148	105	79	53	39	26		
	7	210	149	112	75	56	37		
	8	306	216	162	108	81	56		
	9	437	312	236	156	117	78		
1.6	6	157	109	83	56	42	28		
	7	226	155	119	79	59	40		
	8	321	227	170	116	87	58		
	9	466	329	236	169	126	82		
2	6	165	116	87	58	44	29		
	7	236	165	126	83	62	41		
	8	346	263	182	122	91	61		
	9	500	253	265	177	132	88		
3	6	181	126	95	63	47	32		
	7	261	182	137	91	68	46		
	8	382	268	201	136	101	67		
	9	552	389	292	195	146	97		
CIO2	6 9	63	26	23	19	15	11		
Ozone	6 9	2.9	1.9	1.43	0.95	0.72	0.48		
Chloramine	6 9	3800	2200	1850	1500	1100	750		

Table 5.10 CT Values [(mg/l)min] for Achieving Inactivation of Viruses at Ph 6 through 9

Disinfestant mail	Los Incetivation	Tempereture °C						
Disinfectant, mg/l	Log Inactivation	≤1	5	10	15	20	25	
Free chlorine	2	6	4	3	2	1	1	
	3	9	6	4	3	2	1	
	4	12	8	6	4	3	2	
Chlorine	2	8.4	6	4.2	2.8	2.1	1.4	
dioxide	3	25-Jan	17	12.8	8.6	6.4	4.3	
	4	50.1	33	25.1	16.7	12.5	8.4	
Ozone	2	0.9	1	0.5	0.3	0.25	0.15	
	3	1.4	1	8.0	0.5	0.4	0.25	
	4	1.8	1	1	0.6	0.5	0.3	
Chloramine	2	1243	857	643	428	321	214	
	3	2063	1,423	1067	712	534	365	
	4	2883	1.988	1491	994	746	497	

Table 5.6 Selectivity Scale for Cations on Eight Percent Cross-Linked Strong-Acid Resin and for the Anions on Strong -Base Resins

Cation	Selectivity	Anion	Selectivity
		_	
Li ⁺	1.0	HPO ₄ ²⁻	0.01
H +	1.3	CO ₃ ²⁻	0.03
Na ⁺	2.0	OH -(type I)	0.06
UO ² +	2.5	F-	0.1
NH +4	2.6	SO 4 ²⁻	0.15
K +	2.9	CH ₃ COO ⁻	0.2
Rb ⁺	3.2	HCO ₃ -	0.4
Cs ⁺	3.3	OH (type II)	0.65
Mg ² +	3.3	BrO ₃ -	1
Zn ² +	3.5	CI-	1
Co 2+	3.7	CN-	1.3
Cu 2+	3.8	NO ₂ -	1.3
Cd ²⁺	3.9	HSO ₄	1.6
Ni ²⁺	3.9	Br-	3
Be ²⁺	4.0	NO ₃ -	4
Mn ²⁺	4.1	1-	8
Pb ²⁺	5.0	SO 42-	9.1
Ca 2+	5.2	SeO ₄ ²⁻	17
Sr ²⁺	6.5	CrO ₄ ² -	100
Ag +	8.5	*	
Pb ² +	9.9		
Ba ² +	11.5		
Ra ² +	13.0		

Sources: James M.Montgomery Consulting Engineering (1985,Clifford (1990)



Appendix D



Section 01 Identification

Product Identifier CTI 4900 Series

> CTI 4900 Coagulant NSF® - 60 CTI 4910 Coagulant NSF® - 60 CTI 4912 Coagulant NSF® - 60

Other Means of Identification Not available

on Use

Product Use and Restrictions Liquid coagulant designed for potable or wastewater treatment applications This product is NSF certified for use in drinking water, see section 15 and the NSF website for further

information.

Initial Supplier Identifier ClearTech Industries Inc.

> 1500 Quebec Avenue Saskatoon, SK. Canada

S7K 1V7

Phone: 800.387.7503 Fax: 888.281.8109 www.cleartech.ca

Prepared By ClearTech Industries Inc. technical writer

24-Hour Emergency Phone 306.664.2522

Section 02 Hazard Identification

Physical Hazards

This product does not qualify for any physical hazard class under WHMIS 2015

Health Hazards

Serious eye damage / eye

irritation

Category 2

Signal Word

Warning

Hazard Statements

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Pictograms



Precautionary Statements

Prevention

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P264 Wash affected body parts thoroughly after handling. P280 Wear protective gloveseye protection, face protection.

Response

P305 P351 P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present P337 P313 and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice or attention.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified

Not available

Supplemental Information

Not available

Section 03 Composition / Information on Ingredients

Hazardous Ingredients:

Chemical name Common name(s) **CAS** number Concentration (w/w%) ACH; Aluminum Aluminum chloride, basic 1327-41-9 30-60%* chlorohydrate

Section 04 First-Aid Measures

Description of necessary first-aid measures

Inhalation Get medical advice / attention if you feel unwell or are concerned. Ingestion Get medical advice / attention if you feel unwell or are concerned.

Skin Rinse skin with lukewarm, gently flowing water / shower for 5 minutes or until product is removed. If skin contact

irritation occurs or if you feel unwell: Get medical advice / attention.

Eye Remove source of exposure or move person to fresh air. Rinse eyes cautiously with lukewarm, gently flowing contact water for several minutes, while holding the eyelids open. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing for 15 to 20 minutes. Take care not to rinse contaminated water into the unaffected eye or onto

the face. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice / attention.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Inhalation May cause respiratory irritation. Ingestion May cause discomfort or nausea.

Skin contact Not available

Eye contact Causes serious eye irritation.

Further information For further information see Section 11 Toxicological Information.

Section 05 Fire Fighting Measures

Suitable extinguishing media Extinguish fire using extinguishing agents suitable for the surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing Water jets are not recommended in fires involving chemicals. media

Specific hazards arising from In the event of a fire oxides of aluminum and hydrogen chloride may be released.

the chemical

Wear NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and chemical-protective Special protective equipment

for fire-fighters clothing.

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^{*}Exact concentration withheld as a trade secret.

Section 06 Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions / Protective Equipment / Emergency Procedures Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (See Section 08 Exposure Controls and

Personal Protection). Stay upwind, ventilate area.

Environmental Precautions Prevent material from entering waterways, sewers or confined spaces. Notify local health

and wildlife officials. Notify operators of nearby water intakes.

Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up

SMALL SPILLS: Stop or reduce leak if safe to do so. Clean up spill with non-reactive absorbent and place in suitable, covered, labeled containers. Flush area with water. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazards as the spilled product.

LARGE SPILLS: Contact fire and emergency services and supplier for advice.

LARGE SPILLS: Contact fire and emergency services and supplier for advice.

Section 07 Handling and Storage

Precautions for Safe Handling Use proper equipment for lifting and transporting all containers. Use sensible industrial

hygiene and housekeeping practices. Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid all situations

that could lead to harmful exposure.

Inspect containers for damage or leaks before handling. If the original label is damaged or missing replace with a workplace label. Have suitable emergency equipment for fires, spills

and leaks readily available.

Conditions for Safe Storage Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area, away from heat sources and incompatible

materials. Always store in original labeled container. Keep containers tightly closed when not in use and when empty. Empty containers may contain hazardous residues. Protect

label and keep it visible.

Incompatibilities Strong acids, such as sulphuric, nitric, and hydrochloric.

Strong bases, such as potassium hydroxide, and sodium hydroxide.

Strong oxidizing agents, such as oxygen, hydrogen peroxide, hypochlorites and

permanganates.

Section 08 Exposure Controls and Personal Protection

Exposure limits

There are no known exposure limits for this product.

Engineering controls

Ventilation Requirements Mechanical ventilation (dilution or local exhaust), process or personnel enclosure and

control of process conditions should be provided in accordance with all fire codes and regulatory requirements. Supply sufficient replacement air to make up for air removed by

exhaust systems.

Other An eye wash bottle or eye wash station should be available, tested, and be in close

proximity to the product being handled in accordance with provincial regulations.

Protective equipment

The following are recommendations only. It is the responsibility of the employer / user to conduct a hazard assessment of the process in which this product being used and determine the proper engineering controls and PPE for their process. Additional regulatory and safety information should be sought from local authorities and, if needed, a professional industrial hygienist.

Eye and face protection Where there is potential eye or face exposure, tightly fitting chemical goggles are

recommended. Contact lenses are not recommended; they may contribute to severe eye

injury.

Hand and body protection

Where handling this product it is recommended that skin contact is avoided.

Respiratory protection

In case of insufficient ventilation wear suitable respiratory equipment.

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Thermal hazards Not available

Section 09 Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance

Physical state Liquid Colour Pale yellow Odour Odourless **Odour threshold** Not applicable

Property

3.0 - 4.5pН

Melting point / freezing point -15 °C to -1 °C Initial boiling point and Not available

boiling range

Flash point Not applicable Not available **Evaporation rate** Not applicable **Flammability** Upper flammable limit Not available Lower flammable limit Not available Vapour pressure Not available Vapour density Not available Relative density Not applicable Solubility Soluble in water Not available Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

Auto-ignition temperature Not applicable **Decomposition temperature** Not available

Viscosity Not available Specific gravity 1.25-1.35 g/ml Particle characteristics Not applicable

Section 10 Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity Not available

Stability This product is stable if stored according to the recommendations in Section 07.

Possibility of hazardous

reactions

Hazardous polymerization is not known to occur.

Conditions to avoid Avoid contact with incompatible materials. Do not freeze. Incompatible materials Strong acids, such as sulphuric, nitric, and hydrochloric.

Strong bases, such as potassium hydroxide, and sodium hydroxide.

Strong oxidizing agents, such as oxygen, hydrogen peroxide, hypochlorites and

permanganates.

Hazardous decomposition

products

Thermal decomposition may produce oxides of aluminum and hydrogen chloride.

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Section 11 Toxicological Information

Acute Toxicity (LD50 / LC50 values)

Component Route Species Value Exposure time

Aluminum chloride, basic Oral Rat >2000 mg/kg bw

Dermal Rat >2000 mg/kg bw

Toxic Health Effect Summary

Chemical Aluminum chlorhydrate compounds are not redily absorbed by biological processes as they precipitate

characteristics at neutral pH. **Skin** Not available

IngestionMay cause discomfort or nausea.InhalationMay cause respiratory irritation.Eye contactCauses serious eye irritation.

SensitizationThis product and its components at their listed concentration have no known sensitizing effects.MutagenicityThis product and its components at their listed concentration have no known mutagenic effects.CarcinogenicityThis product and its components at their listed concentration have no known carcinogenic effects.

Reproductive toxicity

This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known reproductive effects.

Specific organ

This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known effects on specific

toxicity orga

organs.

Aspiration hazard Synergistic materials Not available Not available

Section 12 Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity

there is no available toxicity data for this product.

Percentage of product with unknown environmental toxicity: 30-60%

BiodegradabilityThe domestic substance list categorizes aluminum chloride, basic as persistent.

BioaccumulationThe domestic substance list categorizes aluminum chloride, basic as non-bioaccumulative.

Mobility This product is water soluble, but is expected to adsorb to soil and is not expected to

contaminate ground water.

Other adverse effects The domestic substance list categorizes aluminum chloride, basic as inherently toxic to

aquatic organisms.

Section 13 Disposal Considerations

Waste From Residues / Unused Products

Dispose in accordance with all federal, provincial, and local regulations including the

Canadian Environmental Protection Act.

Contaminated Packaging Do not remove label, follow label warnings even after the container is empty. Empty

containers should be recycled or disposed of at an approved waste handling facility.

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Section 14 Transport Information

UN number This product does not meet the definition of dangerous goods per Part 2 of Transport of

Dangerous Goods Regulations

UN proper shipping name

and description

Not available

Transport hazard class(es)

Packing group

Not available

Excepted quantities

Not available

Environmental hazards Not listed as a marine pollutant under Canadian TDG Regulations, schedule III.

Special precautions

No special precautions

Transport in bulk

ERAP index: not available

MARPOL 73/78 and IBC Code:

This product is not listed in Chapter 17 of the IBC Code.

Additional information Secure containers (full or empty) during shipment and ensure all caps, valves, or closures

are secured in the closed position.

TDG PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION: This product has been classified on the preparation date specified at section 16 of this SDS, for transportation in accordance with the requirements of part 2 of the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations. If applicable, testing and published test data regarding the classification of this product are listed in the references at section 16 of this SDS.

Section 15 Regulatory Information.

NOTE: THE PRODUCT LISTED ON THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET HAS BEEN CLASSIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE HAZARD CRITERIA OF THE CANADIAN HAZARDOUS PRODUCTS REGULATIONS. THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET CONTAINS ALL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THOSE REGULATIONS.

All components of this product appear on the domestic substance list.

NSF Certification: These products are certified under NSF / ANSI Standard 60 for coagulation & flocculation at a maximum dosage of: CTI 4900: 250 mg/L, CTI 4910: 278 mg/L, CTI 4912: 100 mg/L. NSF product use restrictions based on requirements obtained from the NSF website; consult NSF website for current requirements.

Section 16 Other Information

Date of latest revision: March 08, 2024

Note: The responsibility to provide a safe workplace remains with the buyer / user. The buyer / user should consider the health hazards and safety information contained herein as a guide and should take those precautions required in an individual operation to instruct employees and develop work practice procedures for a safe work environment. The information contained herein is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate. However, since the conditions of handling and use are beyond our control, we make no guarantee of results, and assume no liability for damages incurred by the use of this material. It is the responsibility of the buyer / user to comply with all applicable laws and regulations regarding handling, using, reselling and shipping this product.

Attention: Receiver of the chemical goods / SDS coordinator

As part of our commitment to the RDC Responsible Distribution® initiative, ClearTech Industries Inc. and its associated companies require, as a condition of sale, that you forward the attached Safety Data Sheet(s) to all affected employees, customers, and end-users. ClearTech will send any available supplementary handling, health, and safety information to you at your request.

If you have any questions or concerns please call our customer service center.

References:

Customer Service: 800.387.7503 <u>www.cleartech.ca</u> Emergency: 306.664.2522

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- 1) NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, https://www.cdc.gov/niosh/npg/default.html
- 2) WorkSafe BC E-Limit; Workers' Compensation Foard of British Columbia, https://elimit.online.worksafebc.com/
- 3) ECHA Registered Substance Dossier; European Chemicals Agency, https://echa.europa.eu/registration-dossier/-/registered-dossier/16009
- 4) Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations; Transport Canada, https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/SOR-2001-286/index.html
- 5) Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS) Seventh revised edition
- 6) International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk (IBC Code) 2007
- 7) The ACS Style Guide

Customer Service: 800.387.7503 www.cleartech.ca Emergency: 306.664.2522 Revision Date: March 08, 2024



Section 01 Identification

Product Identifier Sodium Hypochlorite 12-16%

Hypochlor 12, PCP Hypochlor 12, NSF® - 60 Hypochlor 15, NSF® - 60 Hypochlor 16, NSF® - 60

Sodium Hypochlorite 12%, NSF® - 60

Sodium Hypochlorite 12.5% With 1% Alkalinity

Sodium Hypochlorite 15%, NSF® - 60 Sodium Hypochlorite 16%, NSF® - 60

Other Means of Identification Sodium hypochlorite, Bleach, Chlorox, Hypochlorous acid, sodium salt, Javel water, liquid

bleach, CAS: 7681-52-9

Product Use and Restrictions

on Use

Bleaching agent, source of available chlorine, deodorizer. This product is NSF certified for

use in drinking water, see section 15 and the NSF website for further information.

Initial Supplier Identifier ClearTech Industries Inc.

1500 Quebec Avenue Saskatoon, SK. Canada

S7K 1V7

Phone: 800.387.7503 Fax: 888.281.8109 www.cleartech.ca

Prepared By ClearTech Industries Inc. technical writer

24-Hour Emergency Phone 306.664.2522

Section 02 Hazard Identification

Physical Hazards

Corrosive to metals Category 1

Health Hazards

Skin corrosion / irritation Category 1B
Serious eye damage / eye Category 1

irritation

Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statements

H290 May be corrosive to metals.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Pictograms

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Precautionary Statements

Prevention

P234 Keep only in original packaging.

P260 Do not breathe vapours, fumes, or mists.

P264 Wash affected body parts thoroughly after handling.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection.

Response

P301 P330 P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P303 P361 P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or

P363 shower. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P304 P340 P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a

POISON CENTER or doctor.

P305 P351 P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present

and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

Storage

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal

P501 Dispose of contents / container in accordance with all federal, provincial and / or local regulations including the Canadian Environmental Protection Act.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified

Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

Supplemental Information

Not available

Section 03 Composition / Information on Ingredients

Hazardous Ingredients:

Chemical name Common name(s) CAS number Concentration (w/w%)

Hypochlorous acid, sodium salt Sodium hypochlorite 7681-52-9 10-16%

Section 04 First-Aid Measures

Description of necessary first-aid measures

Customer Service: 800.387.7503 www.cleartech.ca Emergency: 306.664.2522

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Inhalation Remove source of exposure or move person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON

CENTER or doctor. If breathing has stopped, trained personnel should begin rescue breathing or if the heart has stopped, immediately start cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) or automated external defibrillation

(AED). Avoid mouth to mouth contact by using a barrier device. May release toxic chlorine gas.

Ingestion Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor. If vomiting occurs

naturally, lie on your side, in the recovery position.

Skin Avoid contact clothin

Avoid direct contact. Wear chemical protective clothing, if necessary. Take off immediately contaminated clothing, shoes and leather goods. Rinse skin with lukewarm, gently flowing water / shower for 30 minutes. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use, or discard.

Eye contact

Avoid direct contact. Wear chemical protective gloves, if necessary. Remove source of exposure or move person to fresh air. Rinse eyes cautiously with lukewarm, gently flowing water for several minutes, while holding the eyelids open. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing for 30 minutes. Take care not to rinse contaminated water into the unaffected eye or onto the face. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Inhalation Causes severe burns to the mouth and throat (mist). May release toxic and irritating chlorine gas.

Ingestion Causes burns to the mouth and throat.

Skin contact Causes severe skin burns.

Eye contact Causes serious eye damage.

Further information For further information see Section 11 Toxicological Information.

Section 05 Fire Fighting Measures

Suitable extinguishing media Extinguish fire using extinguishing agents suitable for the surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

Do NOT use dry chemical fire extinguishing agents containing ammonium compounds (such as some A:B:C agents), since an explosive compound can be formed. Water jets are not recommended in fires involving chemicals.

Specific hazards arising from

the chemical

Explosive decomposition may occur under fire conditions and closed containers may rupture violently due to a rapid decomposition, if exposed to fire or excessive heat for a sufficient period of time.

Special protective equipment

for fire-fighters

Wear NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and chemical-protective

clothing.

Section 06 Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions / Protective Equipment / Emergency Procedures Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (See Section 08 Exposure Controls and Personal Protection). Stay upwind, ventilate area. Do not breathe vapours, fumes, or mists. Do not use material handling equipment with exposed metal surfaces. Sodium hypochlorite solutions release chlorine when in contact with acids or oxidizable materials, such as oganic material or most metals. Chlorine is a respiratory irritant, so respiratory protection is advised.

Environmental Precautions

Do NOT let this chemical enter the environment. Prevent material from entering waterways, sewers or confined spaces. Notify local health and wildlife officials. Notify operators of nearby water intakes.

Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up SMALL SPILLS: Stop or reduce leak if safe to do so. Clean up spill with non-reactive absorbent and place in suitable, covered, labeled containers. Flush area with water. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazards as the spilled product. Use vented containers to avoid pressure buildup.

LARGE SPILLS: Contact fire and emergency services and supplier for advice.

Customer Service: 800.387.7503 www.cleartech.ca Emergency: 306.664.2522 Page 3 of 9

Section 07 Handling and Storage

Precautions for Safe Handling Use proper equipment for lifting and transporting all containers. Use sensible industrial hygiene and housekeeping practices. Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid all situations that could lead to harmful exposure. Prevent the release of vapours, fumes, or mists into the workplace air.

> Inspect containers for damage or leaks before handling. If the original label is damaged or missing replace with a workplace label. Have suitable emergency equipment for fires, spills and leaks readily available.

Never return contaminated material to its original container.

Conditions for Safe Storage

Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area, away from heat sources and incompatible materials. Always store in original labeled container. Keep containers tightly closed when not in use and when empty. Empty containers may contain hazardous residues. Protect label and keep it visible. Do not transfer to metal containers. Sodium hypochlorite solutions may slowly give off oxygen during storage. Vent caps are required to prevent a build-up of pressure that could cause containers to burst.

Incompatibilities

Acids, such as sulphuric, nitric, hydrochloric, phosphoric, flurosilicic (HFSA), sulphonic, acetic, citric, oxalic, and formic.

Oxidizing agents, such as oxygen, hydrogen peroxide, sulphuric and nitric acids and

permanganates.

Reducing agents, such as hydrogen, sodium borohydride, sulphur dioxide, thiosulphates,

hydrazine, phosphites, carbon, and oxalic, formic and ascorbic acid.

Organic material, such as wood, paper, gasoline, diesel, solvents and some glycol based

heat transfer fluids

Metals, such as aluminum, steel, and brass.

Section 08 Exposure Controls and Personal Protection

Exposure limits

Component	Regulation	Type of listing	Value
Sodium Hypochlorite	NIOSH	REL	2 mg/m³
	OSHA	PEL	2 mg/m³
Chlorine	ACGIH	TWA	0.1 ppm

Engineering controls

Ventilation Requirements

Mechanical ventilation (dilution or local exhaust), process or personnel enclosure and control of process conditions should be provided in accordance with all fire codes and regulatory requirements. Supply sufficient replacement air to make up for air removed by exhaust systems.

Other

An emergency shower and eyewash station should be available, tested, and be in close proximity to the product being handled in accordance with provincial regulations.

Protective equipment

The following are recommendations only. It is the responsibility of the employer / user to conduct a hazard assessment of the process in which this product being used and determine the proper engineering controls and PPE for their process. Additional regulatory and safety information should be sought from local authorities and, if needed, a professional industrial hygienist.

Eye and face protection

Revision Date: July 19, 2023

Where there is potential eye or face exposure, tightly fitting safety goggles and a face shield or a full face respirator or similar protective equipment which protects the wearer's face and eyes are recommended. Contact lenses are not recommended; they may contribute to severe eye injury.

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Hand and body protection

Disposable latex or nitrile gloves are recommended to prevent incidental contact. Butyl rubber, neoprene, or PVC skin protection is recommended for extended contact. Leather gloves are not recommended for chemical protection. Refer to manufacturer's specifications for breakthrough times and permeability information; note that breakthrough times and permeability vary with temperature, application and age of material. Continued use of contaminated safety gear or clothing is not recommended; wash before reuse or discard.

Respiratory protection

In case of insufficient ventilation wear suitable respiratory equipment.

NIOSH respirator recommendations for: Chlorine

Up to: 5 ppm

(APF = 10) Any chemical cartridge respirator with cartridge(s) providing protection against

(APF = 10) Any supplied-air respirator

Up to: 10 ppm

(APF = 25) Any supplied-air respirator operated in a continuous-flow mode

(APF = 25) Any powered, air-purifying respirator with cartridge(s) providing protection against Chlorine

(APF = 50) Any chemical cartridge respirator with a full facepiece and cartridge(s) providing protection against Chlorine

(APF = 50) Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted canister providing protection against Chlorine

(APF = 50) Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece.

(APF = 50) Any supplied-air respirator with a full facepiece

Emergency or planned entry into unknown concentrations or IDLH conditions:

(APF = 10,000) Any self-contained breathing apparatus that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode

(APF = 10,000) Any supplied-air respirator that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with an auxiliary self-contained positive-pressure breathing apparatus

Escape:

(APF = 50) Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted canister providing protection against Chlorine

Any appropriate escape-type, self-contained breathing apparatus

Thermal hazards Not available

Section 09 Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance

Physical state Liquid

Colour Clear, greenish-yellow solution

Odour Strong chlorine odour

Odour threshold Not available

Property

pH 10.8-11.2Melting point / freezing point Not available

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Initial boiling point and

boiling range

Not available

Flash point Not available **Evaporation rate** Not available **Flammability** Not applicable Upper flammable limit Not available Lower flammable limit Not available Negligible Vapour pressure Vapour density Not available Relative density Not applicable

Solubility Completely soluble in water

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

 $Log POW = \sim -3.42$

Auto-ignition temperature Not available

Decomposition temperature Sodium hypochlorite's decomposition rate is an exponential function of temperature. Each

increase of 10 °C will increase the degredation rate by a factor of 2 to 4 (there is

disagreement in the literature).

Viscosity

Not available

1.1-1.2 g/mL

Particle characteristics

Not applicable

Formula NaOCI
Molecular weight 74.44 g/mol

Section 10 Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity May be corrosive to metals. Reacts violently with acids.

Stability Sodium hypochlorite solutions are unstable and will decompose over time. Sodium

hypochlorite's decomposition rate is an exponential function of temperature. Each increase of 10 °C will increase the degredation rate by a factor of 2 to 4 (there is disagreement in the literature). Exposure to ultraviolet light (sunlight) will accelerate the degredation of sodium

hypochlorite.

Possibility of hazardous

reactions

Hazardous polymerization is not known to occur. Reacts with acids to form hypochlorous

acid, a powerful oxidizing agent, which degrades into toxic chlorine gas.

Conditions to avoid Do not heat. Do not freeze.

Incompatible materials Acids, such as sulphuric, nitric, hydrochloric, phosphoric, flurosilicic (HFSA), sulphonic,

acetic, citric, oxalic, and formic.

Oxidizing agents, such as oxygen, hydrogen peroxide, sulphuric and nitric acids and

permanganates.

Reducing agents, such as hydrogen, sodium borohydride, sulphur dioxide, thiosulphates,

hydrazine, phosphites, carbon, and oxalic, formic and ascorbic acid.

Organic material, such as wood, paper, gasoline, diesel, solvents and some glycol based

heat transfer fluids

Metals, such as aluminum, steel, and brass.

Hazardous decomposition

products

Chlorine, sodium chlorate.

Section 11 Toxicological Information

Acute Toxicity (LD50 / LC50 values)

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Component	Route	Species	Value	Exposure time
Sodium Hypochlorite	Oral	Rat	>5000 mg/kg bw	
Chlorine	Inhalation	Mouse	137 ppm	1 hour

Toxic Health Effect Summary

Chemical Toxicity caused primarily by high pH and oxidative potential. Hypochlorites may react with organic characteristics molecules to form organochlorides which have unknown toxicology.

Skin Very dilute solutions have caused negligible irritation, while more concentrated solutions have caused

acute corrosive injury to skin. Prolonged exposure may lead to permanent scarring of skin.

Ingestion Acute exposure may lead to burning of the mouth and throat, abdominal cramps, nausea, vomiting,

diarrhea, shock. May lead to convulsions, coma, and even death.

Inhalation Causes severe burns to the mouth and throat (mist). May release toxic and irritating chlorine gas.

Chlorine, one of the primary decomposition products of sodium hypochlorite, is an irritant of the nose

and throat, causing coughing, difficulty breathing, and pulmonary edema.

Eye contact Causes irritation, redness, and pain. May cause burns and possible damage to vision.

Sensitization This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known sensitizing effects.

Mutagenicity This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known mutagenic effects.

Carcinogenicity IARC has classified hypochlorite salts as group 3, not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.

Reproductive toxicity

This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known reproductive effects.

Specific organ

toxicity

This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known effects on specific

organs.

Aspiration hazard

Prolonged or repeated overexposure may cause lung damage.

Synergistic materials

Not available

Section 12 Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity

Component	Туре	Species	Value	Exposure Time	
Sodium Hypochlorite 12%	LC50	Marine fish	0.27 mg/L	96 hours	
	EC50	Marine invertabrates	0.22 mg/L	48 hours	
	EC50	Freshwater algea	0.42 mg/L	72 hours	
Biodegradability	The domestic substance list categorizes sodium hypochlorite as non-persistent.				
Bioaccumulation	The domestic substance list categorizes sodium hypochlorite as non-bioaccumulative.				

Mobility This product is water soluble, is not predicted to adsorb to soil and may contaminate ground

water.

Other adverse effects The domestic substance list categorizes sodium hypochlorite as inherently toxic to aquatic

organisms.

Section 13 Disposal Considerations

Waste From Residues / Unused Products

Dispose in accordance with all federal, provincial, and local regulations including the

Canadian Environmental Protection Act.

Contaminated PackagingDo not remove label, follow label warnings even after the container is empty. Empty containers should be recycled or disposed of at an approved waste handling facility.

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Section 14 Transport Information

UN number UN 1791

HYPOCHLORITE SOLUTION **UN** proper shipping name and description with more than 7% available chlorine

Transport hazard class(es) 8 Packing group Ш **Excepted quantities** 5 L

Environmental hazards Listed as a marine pollutant under Canadian TDG Regulations, schedule III.

Special precautions No special precautions Transport in bulk ERAP index: not required

MARPOL 73/78 and IBC Code:

Product name: Sodium hypochlorite solution (15% or less)

Pollution category: Y

Hazards: the product is included in the Code because of both its safety

and pollution hazards.

Ship type: ship type 2

Tank type: integral gravity tank Tank vents: controlled venting

Tank environmental control: no special requirements under this Code

Temperature classes no requirements

Electrical equipment: Apparatus group no requirements

> Flash point non-flammable product

Gauging: restricted gauging

Vapour detection: no special requirements under this Code Fire protection: no special requirements under this Code Emergency equipment no special requirements under this Code

Specific and operational 15.19.6 requirements

Additional information Secure containers (full or empty) during shipment and ensure all caps, valves, or closures

are secured in the closed position.

TDG PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION: This product has been classified on the preparation date specified at section 16 of this SDS, for transportation in accordance with the requirements of part 2 of the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations. If applicable, testing and published test data regarding the classification of this product are listed in the references at section 16 of this SDS.

Section 15 Regulatory Information.

NOTE: THE PRODUCT LISTED ON THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET HAS BEEN CLASSIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE HAZARD CRITERIA OF THE CANADIAN HAZARDOUS PRODUCTS REGULATIONS. THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET CONTAINS ALL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THOSE REGULATIONS.

All components of this product appear on the domestic substance list.

NSF Certification: Hypochlor 12 is certified under NSF / ANSI Standard 60 for disinfection & oxidation at a maximum dosage of: 103 mg/L. NSF product use restrictions based on requirements obtained from the NSF website; consult NSF website for current requirements.

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Section 16 Other Information

Date of latest revision: July 19, 2023

Note: The responsibility to provide a safe workplace remains with the buyer / user. The buyer / user should consider the health hazards and safety information contained herein as a guide and should take those precautions required in an individual operation to instruct employees and develop work practice procedures for a safe work environment. The information contained herein is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate. However, since the conditions of handling and use are beyond our control, we make no guarantee of results, and assume no liability for damages incurred by the use of this material. It is the responsibility of the buyer / user to comply with all applicable laws and regulations regarding handling, using, reselling and shipping this product.

Attention: Receiver of the chemical goods / SDS coordinator

As part of our commitment to the RDC Responsible Distribution® initiative, ClearTech Industries Inc. and its associated companies require, as a condition of sale, that you forward the attached Safety Data Sheet(s) to all affected employees, customers, and end-users. ClearTech will send any available supplementary handling, health, and safety information to you at your request.

If you have any questions or concerns please call our customer service center.

References:

- 1) NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, https://www.cdc.gov/niosh/npg/default.html
- 2) WorkSafe BC E-Limit: Workers' Compensation Foard of British Columbia, https://elimit.online.worksafebc.com/
- 3) ECHA Registered Substance Dossier: European Chemicals Agency, https://echa.europa.eu/registration-dossier/-/registered-dossier/15516
- 4) Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations; Transport Canada, https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/SOR-2001-286/index.html
- 5) Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS) Seventh revised edition
- 6) International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk (IBC Code) 2007
- 7) The ACS Style Guide

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