

# **APPENDIX E.8**

**Regulatory Correspondence** 



# **APPENDIX E.8.1**

# CIRNAC Inspection Reports and Baffinland Response



April 18, 2019

Jonathon Mesher Water Resources Officer, CIRNAC Nunavut District, Nunavut Region P.O. Box 100 Iqaluit, NU XOA 0H0

# RE: Water Licence 2AM-MRY1325 January 2019 Inspection Report

A Water Licence Inspection was conducted on January 23-24, 2019, at Baffinland's Mary River Project by the Crown-Indigenous Relations Northern Affairs Canada (CIRNAC) Water Resource Officers. During the inspection, some concerns were identified and these concerns are outlined in the attached Inspection Report that was received March 19<sup>th</sup>, 2019.

The attached Table A.1 provides a summary the Inspector's key observations and concerns along with Baffinland's responses.

Should you require further information, please feel free to contact the undersigned or William Bowden at (647) 253-0596 Ext. 6016

Prepared by: Reviewed by:

Connor Devereaux Christopher Murray

Environmental Superintendent Environmental & Regulatory Compliance Manager

Attachments:

Attachment 1: 2AM-MRY1325 January 2019 Inspection Report Attachment 2: Table that summarizes Baffinland's responses

Cc: Karén Kharatyan (NWB)

Jared Ottenhof (QIA)

Justin Hack, Jeremy Fraser (CIRNAC)

Tim Sewell, Grant Goddard, Megan Lorde-Hoyle, William Bowden, Sylvain Proulx, Francois

Gaudreau, Gerald Rogers, Lou Kamermans (Baffinland)



Attachment 1: 2AM-MRY1325 January 2019 Inspection Report



# WATER LICENCE INSPECTION FORM

$\leq$	Original	
	Follow-Up	Report

Licensee Representative				
Connor D.				
Representative's Title				
Environmental Superintendent				
Land / Other Authorizations				
N2014X0012, N2014Q0016, N2014C0013				
Inspector				
Jonathan Mesher				
☐ Construction ☐ Reclamation ☐ Fuel Storage ☐ Other:				

Conditions: A	- Acceptable	C - Concern	U - Unacceptab	le	NA –	Not Applicable NI -	- Not Ins	pected
Water Use	Condition	Comment Site Condit	ions	Condit ion	Comme nt	Haz/Mat Management	Condition	Comment
Intake/Screen	А	Water Man	agement Structures	С		Storage	С	
Flow Measure. Devi	ce A	Culverts / B	ridges	Α		Spills	Α	
Source:	А	Drainage		С		Spill Plan	Α	
Water Use:	А	Erosion / Se	ediment	С				
Recirculation ( y /n)	N	Mitigation I	Measures	Α		Administrative		
Containment Ditche	es U	Reclamatio	n Activities	Α		Records	Α	
		Materials S	torage	Α		Reports	Ni	
Waste Disposal		Signage		Α		Plans	Ni	
Waste Water	U					Notifications	Α	
Solid Waste	А	Monitoring		,		Other		,
Hazardous Waste	С	Sample Coll	lection / Analysis	NI				
	*The numbe	er in the comments field	d will correspond with	specif	fic comn	nents provided below.		
Samples taken by In	spector:							
☐ Yes ☐ No								

SECTION 1	Comments (s)	Non-Compliance with Act or Licence (s)	Action Required (s)

# **Background**

An inspection was conducted by Jonathan Mesher and Jeremy Fraser, Water Resource Officers of CIRNAC. At the time of inspection, the Licensee was undertaking activities related to the operation of an open-pit iron ore mine at the Mine Site (Mary River), Milne Port (Milne Inlet), and Tote Road. The site was mostly snow covered and the temperature was steady around -30 degrees Celsius.

Construction activities on site include the construction of the new 800 man camp at Mary River site, increasing the capacity of the West sedimentation pond at Milne Inlet, construction of a ditch on "Milne Hill" in Milne inlet, construction of laydown area's W10A and W10B at Milne inlet and, construction of a new truck wash shop at the mine site.

The Inspector noted the following concerns listed below and is requesting that the licensee provide a response to the concerns within 30 days of receiving this Inspection Report.

# 1. Ore Crushing Area and Associated Water Management Structures

- a. At the time of the inspection, the majority of the waste and water management structures at this facility were snow covered making it difficult to identify and potential concerns.
- b. The licensee is currently in the process of clearing iron ore away from the ditches and is re-installing the required buffer zone between the ditches and the stockpile to allow single lane traffic. The licensee has committed to completing this work prior to May 15, 2019.
- c. No other concerns were noted at the time of the inspection.

# 2. Waste Rock Stockpile and Associated Water Management Structures

a. At the time of the inspection the majority of the waste and water management structures at this facility were snow covered making it difficult to identify and potential concerns.





- b. This facility is one of the Major concerns at Baffinland for CIRNAC and other regulatory agencies; the licensee is currently developing a plan to determine the best way to upgrade the ditches and the containment pond. No plans have been submitted yet but, the licensee informed the inspector that the plan will be complete in less than a month during the time of the inspection.
- c. The licensee has recently installed 6 out of 8 thermistors within the Waste Rock Stockpile, this will better help understand the temperature gradients and help predict/ mitigate the Acid Rock Drainage.
- d. The licensee is currently in the process of covering the West side of the Waste Rock Stockpile with nonacid generating (NAG) waste rock, this will help limit the exposure to the elements. While questioning the licensee on the current stacking strategy of potential acid generating (PAG) and NAG waste rock, the licensee still had no plan cover the East side of the Waste Rock Stockpile with NAG. If the licensee fails to fully encapsulate the PAG there may continue to be Acid Rock Drainage (ARD) issues at this facility. The inspector is requesting a timeline or a plan for when the East side of this facility will be covered by NAG be submitted with the follow up to this report within 30 days of receiving this report.

#### 3. Hazardous Waste Berms (HWB)

a. At the time of the inspection the majority of the waste and water management structures at this facility were snow covered making it difficult to identify any potential concerns. No concerns were noted.

#### 4. Polishing Waste Stabilization Ponds (PWSP)

a. At the time of the inspection the majority of the waste and water management structures at this facility were snow covered making it difficult to identify any potential concerns. No concerns were noted.

#### 5. Non-Hazardous Landfill

- a. In previous inspection reports there were concerns noted regarding the deposit of unauthorized waste to this facility. During the August 2018 Inspection, it was noted that the licensee had locked the facility, during the most recent inspection this facility was not locked and the gate was snowed in leading the inspector to believe that they have stopped locking the facility.
- b. If the licensee continues to deposit unauthorized waste into the non-hazardous landfill, future enforcement actions may be required.

#### 6. Ore Stockpile Pad and Related Water Management Structures at Milne Inlet

- a. At the time of the inspection the licensee was in the process of increasing the capacity of the West Sedimentation Pond of the Ore Stockpile.
- b. No concerns were identified at the time of the inspection.

#### 7. Lavdown in Milne Inlet ( W10A and W10B)

- a. The licensee has constructed Lay Down Pads W10A and W10B at Milne Inlet; the pads are currently storing aggregate for future development. The Pads W10A and W10B are identified in Modification No. 7, HATCH drawing H353004-40000-220-272-0006-0001 dated 15/02/2018.
- b. The snow cover made it difficult to identify the limits of the pad; this site will be inspected in the summer of 2019. No concerns were noted at the time of the inspection.

	Comments	Non-Compliance with Act or Licence	Action Required
Click here to e	enter text.	Pro-	
SECTION 3	Comments	Non-Compliance with Act or Licence	Action Required
Click here to ente	er text		

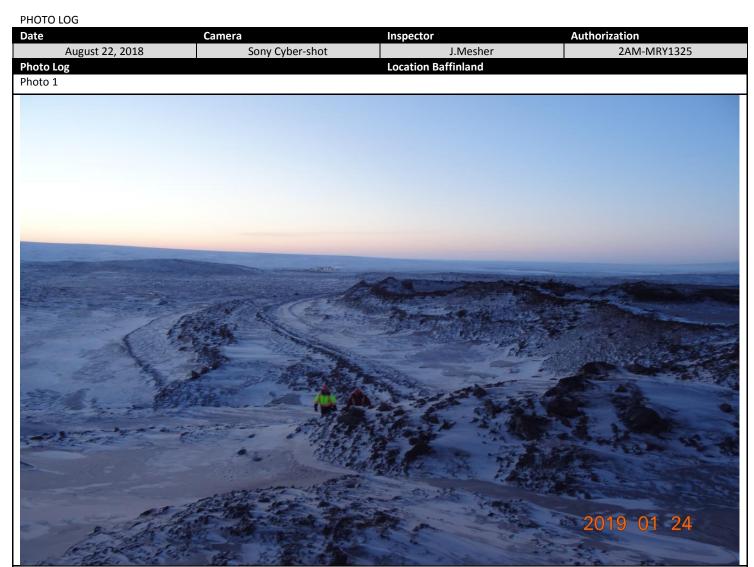
Licensee or Representative	Inspector's Name				
Connor Devereaux	Jonathan Mesher				
Signature	Signature				
Come Ding					
Date	Date Date				
03/18/2019	1/30/2019				

Office Use Only:	Follow-up report to be issued by inspector	☐ Yes ☐ No

CC:

Licensing Department, NWB Justin Hack, Manager of Field Operations, INAC





Description: Inspector Jeremy FRASER and Chase, Manager of Ore crusher pad, walk parameter of crusher pad. Managers have verbally agreed to have Ditching and single lane traffic road to be constructed prior to May 15 2019.







Description: Snow covered facility





2019 01 24



Attachment 2: Table that summarizes Baffinland's responses



#### Table A.1 - Response to CIRNAC Water Licence Inspection - January, 2019

ITEM No. <sup>1</sup>	Action Required with Observation or Item of Concern	Baffinland Responses
Section	1	
1.b.	The licensee is currently in the process of clearing iron ore away from the ditches and is re- installing the required buffer zone between the ditches and the stockpile to allow single lane traffic. The licensee has committed to completing this work prior to May 15, 2019. (see photo 1)	Baffinland continues to remove ore stockpiled within 3m of the perimeter ditch and re installing the required buffer zone between the ditch and ore stockpile. Work was carried out following the January 2019 insepection, however due to frozen conditions encountered, work was suspended. This is an ongoing activity as conditions permit, and will be assessed in spring 2019. Baffinland endeavors to reinstate this 3m buffer over the 2019 season once temperatures are favourable.
2.b.	This facility is one of the major concerns at Baffinland for CIRNAC and other regulatory agencies; the licensee is currently developing a plan to determine the best way to upgrade the ditches and the containment pond. No plans have been submitted yet but, the licensee informed the inspector that the plan will be complete in less than a month during the time of the inspection.	IFC drawings for the Waste Rock Facility ditches and water management pond were issued by Golder as part of the waste rock pond expansion project (Modification No. 8) and are planned to be constructed in 2019. A detailed schedule of construction for this work was provided to regulators on April 4, 2019 during the Waste Rock Management Plan teleconference.  Section 4.2 of the Interim Waste Rock Management Plan <sup>2</sup> details the planned construction approach and water management strategies.
2.c.	The licensee has recently installed 6 out of 8 thermistors within the Waste Rock Stockpile, this will better help understand the temperature gradients and help predict/ mitigate the Acid Rock Drainage.	Baffinland has completed installation of all eight (8) thermistors in December 2018 and February 2019 at the Waste Rock Facility. Preliminary results are outlined in Baffinland's Interim Waste Rock Management Plan.
2.d.	The licensee is currently in the process of covering the West side of the Waste Rock Stockpile with non-acid generating (NAG) waste rock, this will help limit the exposure to the elements. While questioning the licensee on the current stacking strategy of potential acid generating (PAG) and NAG waste rock, the licensee still had no plan cover the East side of the Waste Rock Stockpile with NAG. If the licensee fails to fully encapsulate the PAG there may continue to be pH issues at this facility. The inspector is requesting a timeline or a plan for when the East side of this facility will be covered by NAG be submitted with the follow up to this report within 30 days of receiving this report.	Baffinland's waste rock deposition plan for 2019 is outlined in Section 6.4 through 6.6 of the Interim Waste Rock Management Plan <sup>2</sup> . This outlines Baffinland's strategy for PAG encapsulation and permafrost aggradation to promote long-term physical and chemical stability. It is expected that permafrost aggradation will provide an effective barrier to acid-forming reactions as absence of oxygen and water supply limits potential for sulphide oxidation and ARD transport. Baffinland will continue to investigate the source of low pH water at the Waste Rock Facility and implement the appropriate mitigiation measures.
5.a.	In previous inspection reports there were concerns noted regarding the deposit of unauthorized waste to this facility. During the August 2018 Inspection, it was noted that the licensee had locked the facility, during the most recent inspection this facility was not locked and the gate was snowed in leading the inspector to believe that they have stopped locking the facility.	Baffinland continues to control access to the landfill and ensure proper waste management practices.

#### Notes:

Table A.1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Item No. as referenced in CIRNAC Water Licence Inspection Report January, 2019

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Interim Waste Rock Management Plan. March 2019. Golder Associates



September 10, 2019

Jonathon Mesher Water Resources Officer, CIRNAC Nunavut District, Nunavut Region P.O. Box 100 Iqaluit, NU XOA 0H0

#### RE: Water Licence 2AM-MRY1325 May 2019 Inspection Report

A Water Licence Inspection was conducted on May 22-23, 2019, at Baffinland's Mary River Project by the Crown-Indigenous Relations Northern Affairs Canada (CIRNAC) Water Resource Officers. During the inspection, some concerns were identified and these concerns are outlined in the attached Inspection Report.

The attached Table A provides a summary of the Inspector's key observations along with Baffinland's responses.

Should you require further information, please feel free to contact the undersigned or William Bowden at (647) 253-0596 Ext. 6016

Prepared by:

Connor Devereaux

**Environmental Superintendent** 

Reviewed by:

Christopher Murray

**Environmental & Regulatory Compliance Manager** 

Attachments:

Attachment 1: 2AM-MRY1325 May 2019 Inspection Report

Attachment 2: Response Summary Table

Attachment 3: Site Photos

Cc: Karén Kharatyan (NWB)

Chris Spencer (QIA)

Justin Hack, Jeremy Fraser (CIRNAC)

Tim Sewell, Megan Lorde-Hoyle, Lou Kamermans, Shawn Stevens, Amanda McKenzie

(Baffinland)



Attachment 1: 2AM-MRY1325 May 2019 Inspection Report



# WATER LICENCE INSPECTION FORM

X	Original	
	Follow-Up	Repor

Licensee	Licensee Representative			
BAFFINLAND IRON MINES CORPORATION	Connor Devereaux			
Licence No. / Expiry	Representative's Title			
2AM-MRY1325	Environmental Superintendent			
Land / Other Authorizations	Land / Other Authorizations			
8BC-MRY1416, 2BE-MRY1421	N2014X0012, N2014Q0016, N2014C0013			
Date of Inspection	Inspector			
May 22-23, 2019	Jonathan Mesher			
Activities Inspected				
☐ Camp ☐ Drilling ☐ Mining	☐ Construction ☐ Reclamation ☐ Fuel Storage			
Roads/Hauling Other:	Other:			

Conditions: A	- Acceptable	e	C - Concern U - Unacceptab	le	NA –	Not Applicable NI -	- Not Ins	pected
Water Use	Condition	Comment	Site Conditions	Condit ion	Comme nt	Haz/Mat Management	Condition	Comment
Intake/Screen	А		Water Management Structures	С	2,6,7	Storage	С	3,4,8
Flow Measure. Device	ce A		Culverts / Bridges	Α		Spills	Α	
Source:	Α		Drainage	С	6	Spill Plan	Α	
Water Use:	А		Erosion / Sediment	С	6,7,11			
Recirculation (y/n)	N		Mitigation Measures	С	9	Administrative		
Containment Ditche	s U	1,2,	Reclamation Activities	Α		Records	Α	
			Materials Storage	С	5	Reports	Ni	
Waste Disposal			Signage	Α		Plans	Ni	
Waste Water	U	2				Notifications	Α	
Solid Waste	А		Monitoring			Other		
Hazardous Waste	U	3,4	Sample Collection / Analysis	NI				
	*The numb	er in the c	omments field will correspond with	n specii	fic comn	nents provided below.		
Samples taken by Inspector:								
☐ Yes ⊠ No								

SECTION 1 Comments (s) Non-Compliance with Act or Licence (s) Action Required (s	Non-Compliance with Act or Licence (s) Action Required (s)
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# **Background**

An inspection was conducted by Jonathan Mesher, a Water Resource Officer of CIRNAC. At the time of inspection, the Licensee was undertaking activities related to the operation of an open-pit iron ore mine at the Mine Site (Mary River), Milne Port (Milne Inlet), and Tote Road.

# Construction activities on site include;

- Construction of LP2,
- Construction of LP3,
- Construction of LP5,
- Ore Pad expansion,
- Milne Quarry diversion ditches,
- MP-06 expansion complete,
- Perimeter road surrounding the waste rock stockpile
- Construction of the new fuel farm at Mary river and,
- Ongoing construction at the 800 man camp.

# Facilities inspected are as follows;

- Ore Crushing Area and Associated Water/waste Management Structures,
- Ore Crushing Area and Associated Water/waste Management Structures,
- Landfill,
- Laydown #2 at mine site,
- Raw water intakes,
- Hazardous waste berms at Milne Inlet and mine site,
- Polishing Waste Stabilization ponds at Milne inlet and mine site,
- Air Terminal Jet A storage,
- Ore Stockpile Pad and Related Water/Waste Management Structures at Milne Inlet,
- Milne Inlet Land Farm and,
- Bridges along the tote road.



The Inspector noted the following concerns listed below and is requesting that the licensee provide a response to the concerns within 30 days of receiving this Inspection Report.

# 1. Ore Crushing Area and Associated Water/waste Management Structures.

- a. During the last inspection the licensee had committed to installing the perimeter road around the facility prior to May 15, 2019, on May 22, 2019 the road was still not completed.
- b. The licensee continues to express to the Inspector that the perimeter road is designed to be 3m wide, in the "For Construction" drawing below produced by Golder Associates for BIMC it clearly shows there should be is 8m gap between the stockpile and the ditch. (See Photo 2 )While on site it was noted that the material used to construct the ditches are significantly larger than the approved material mentioned in the For Construction drawing.
- c. As mentioned in previous inspection reports the slope of the ditches surrounding this facility do not appear to be consistent with the approved design and the construction material does not appear to be the approve size. (see Photo 1).
- d. It does not appear that the licensee is using the dust mitigation measures agreed upon, while on site the licensee was not using the shroud at the end of the conveyer belt that stacks the ore after crushing. (see Photo # 3)

### 2. Waste Rock Stockpile and Associated Water/waste Management Structures.

- a. During the inspection it was noted that there was still significant snow cover surrounding the waste rock stockpile.
- b. At the time of the inspection the licensee had the majority of the perimeter road complete, this road will act as a diversion berm and aid in the construction and maintenance of the containment ditches that BIMC plans to construct this season (see Photo 4).
- The ditches that are currently in use are still in the same condition noted in previous inspections and are not constructed to the approved design; Baffinland's solution is constructing all new ditches (see Photo 5).
- d. The leaking Waste rock stockpile containment pond appears to have significant capacity, the licensee will be repairing and increasing the capacity of this pond this season and has liner on site in preparation.

# 3. Hazardous Waste Berms (HWB) at the mine site.

- a. The inspector noted that Hazardous waste berm #7 had limited capacity and the berm walls were inconsistent, the inspector is requesting that the licensee provide the for construction and As-built drawings for all Hazardous waste berms.
- b. The inspector noted damaged containers within the Hazardous Waste Berm, Section 4.4.2of the Hazardous Material and Hazardous waste Management Plan states that; "Regular inspections are performed and recorded. Containers are placed so that each container can be inspected for signs of leaks or deterioration. Leaking or deteriorated containers will be removed and their content transferred to a sound container." The Licensee is to remove all damaged containers and transfer the hazardous material to sound containers. ( see Photos #6 )

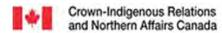
# 4. Hazardous Waste Berms (HWB) at the Milne Inlet.

- a. During the inspection there was machinery operating in the hazardous waste berm and significant staining from spills in the facility, the machinery was freely driving in and out of this facility potentially spreading the spilled hazardous material and contaminating the surrounding area. The inspector is requesting that the licensee remove the contaminated soil and appropriately dispose of it. (See Photo 8)
- b. The inspector noted that the licensee has recently placed new crushed rock in the facility over a portion of the spilled area and had absorbent material scattered over the affected area.(See Photo 8)
- The inspector noted damaged containers within the Hazardous Waste Berm, Section 4.4.2of the Hazardous Material and Hazardous waste Management Plan states that; "Regular inspections are performed and recorded. Containers are placed so that each container can be inspected for signs of leaks or deterioration. Leaking or deteriorated containers will be removed and their content transferred to a sound container.". The Licensee is to remove all damaged containers and transfer the hazardous material to sound containers. (see Photo 7)
- d. The Inspector also noted rips in the liner of the facility that require repairs. (see Photo 9)

# 5. Laydown #2 at Mine Site.

- a. At the time of the inspection there was significant flooding of this laydown, in the flooded area there was multiple storage containers sitting in the water.
- b. PART D item 22 states that; "The Licensee shall undertake necessary corrective measures to mitigate impacts on surface drainage resulting from the Licensee's activities." (see Photos 15 and 16 for photos of flooding)





# 6. Ore Stockpile Pad and Related Water/Waste Management Structures at Milne Inlet.

- a. At the time of the inspection the licensee had completed the construction of the sedimentation pond adjacent to MP-06, no concerns were noted regarding this facility
- b. The East ditch leading into MP-06 does not appear to be keyed in properly, there was evident of water flowing under the liner and material being washed under the liner. The inspector is requesting that the licensee properly key in the liner.
- c. While reviewing the As-built and for construction drawings for the facility I was unable to locate the stamped engineered drawings for the construction of the ditches, Part D, item 2 states that; "The Licensee shall submit to the Board for review and acceptance, at least sixty (60) days prior to construction or in a timeframe otherwise approved by the Board in writing, final design and forconstruction drawings, stamped and signed by a Professional Engineer, for all infrastructure and/or facilities designed to contain, withhold, divert or retain Water and/or Waste including the following:" The inspector is requesting the licensee provide the required engineered drawings.
- d. The ditch leading into MP-05 has rips in the liner; the licensee is to repair the liner to ensure the runoff is properly treated.

# 7. Tote Road Bridges.

- a. During the inspection there was sediment noted below the bridges.
- b. The abutments on Km 80 and Km 97 bridge appear to have shifted, CIRNAC's Civil engineer made the following suggestions based on the photos provided;
  - I. Km 97 Bridge, Photo 10: The precast abutment wall appears moving out of place, the wall must be investigated by a qualified professional engineer and appropriate corrective actions are to be provided.
  - II. Km 80 Bridge, Photo 11: Sizing and placing of the existing rip rap appear deficient and need to be reviewed. We would suggest having Baffinland look into a new design approach for the bridge abutment armoring features.
  - III. Km 80 Bridge Photo 12: Armoring features are deficient. The existing abutment wall components do not appear stable. Baffinland is to investigate and provide adequate mitigation measures in place to ensure that the structural integrity of the bridge is not compromised.

# 8. Air Terminal Jet A storage.

- a. While inspecting the Jet A storage it was noted that there was a high water mark significantly lower than the current water level. See Photos 13 and 14 for the noted concerns.
- b. There were rips in the Liner of this containment structure it appears to have hydrocarbons in the pooling water

# 9. Access road to the Maine site Effluent outfall.

- a. During the inspection it was again noted that on this road there are area where the road blocks natural drainages which leads to flooding and washouts of the road.
- b. PART D item 22 states that; "The Licensee shall undertake necessary corrective measures to mitigate impacts on surface drainage resulting from the Licensee's activities." (see photos 17 and 18 for the concerns noted above)

# 10. Erosion control installed at Camp Lake

- a. In the last 2 years Baffinland has had continual problems with managing the runoff from the old Camp pad to Camp Lake during freshet, during the most recent inspection the licensee had constructed significant erosion structures such as, armoring along the drainage, armoring along the camp lake shore line and the installation of multiple settling ponds. When licensee was questioned about the approvals for the installation of these structures the licensee stated that the licence allows for construction of water management structures in emergency situations
- b. Due to the reoccurrence of this problem for multiple of years, the inspector does not believe that this is an emergency situation, The licensee is to submit the required documents in PART G of the licence 2AM-MRY1325 and seek approval for these water management structures. (see photos 19 and 20 for photos of the construction mentioned above).

☐ Comments ☐ Non-Compliance with Act or Licence ☐ Action Require

# The Following is a list of Action Required by Baffinland, if required in the licence the licensee must obtain the appropriate approvals.

- 1. The Licensee is to Install and maintain the required 8m gap between the Crusher Pad Stockpile and Water Management structures. If this not completed by August 15<sup>th</sup>, 2019 the inspector will proceed with further enforcement.
- 2. Due to the apparent discrepancy between the material in the For Construction drawings and what's actually on site, the Licensee is to provide a report ensuring that the Water Management structures



surrounding Ore Crusher Pad are constructed with the approved materials in the approved design.

- 3. The licensee is to remove all Hazardous material from any damaged containers and place it in sound containers.
- **4.** The licensee is to repair/ Key-in the liners at MP-05 and MP-06 to ensure all runoff is proper captured.
- 5. The licensee is to get a Professional Engineer to inspect the Bridges along the Tote road as stated by CIRNAC's Civil Engineer and during the last Geotechnical inspection.
- **6.** The licensee is to repair the liner at the Jet "A" storage.
- 7. The licensee is to Install the appropriate water management structures or imply the appropriate snow management practices to limit machinery from driving through this surface water at Lay down #2.
- 8. The licensee is to install the appropriate water management structures at areas along the Mary River Effluent discharge road where it disrupts the natural surface drainage.
- 9. The licensee is to submit the required documents in PART G of the licence 2AM-MRY1325 and seek approval for the water management structures constructed leading into Camp Lake.

Non-Compliance with Act or Licence

Click here to enter text.	
Licensee or Representative	Inspector's Name
	Jonathan Mesher
Signature	Signature
Date	Date
	1/30/2019

|--|

CC: Licensing Department, NWB

Comments

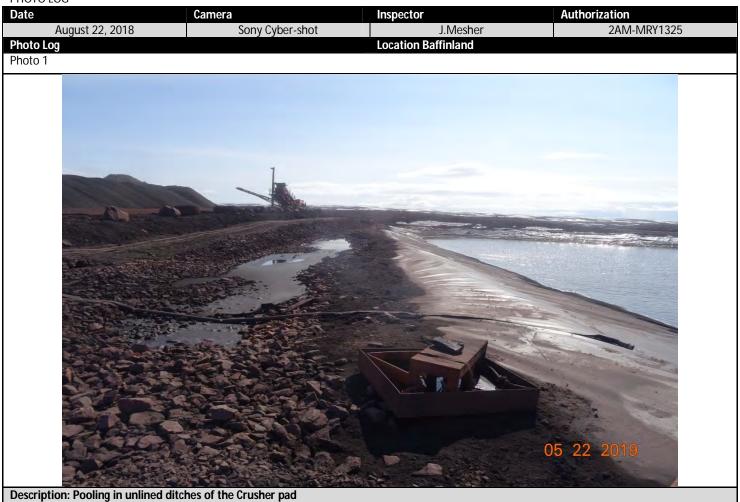
**SECTION 3** 

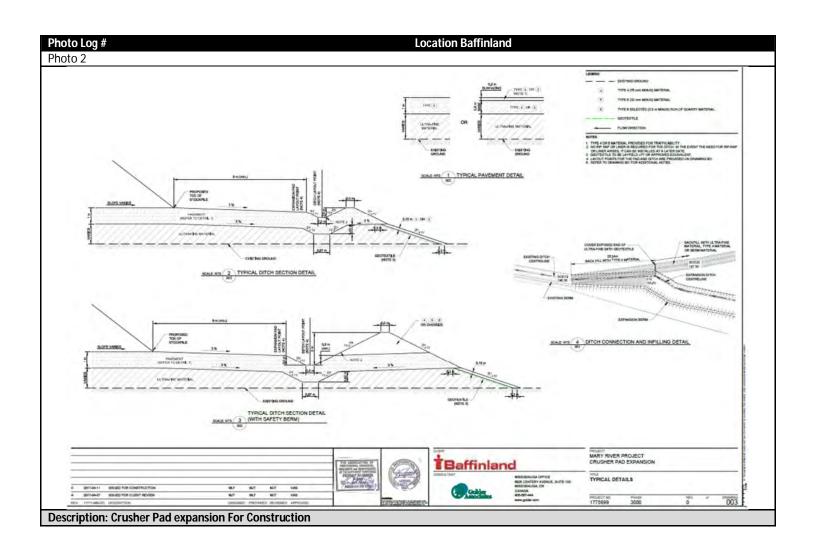
Justin Hack, Manager of Field Operations, CIRNAC



**Action Required** 

#### PHOTO LOG











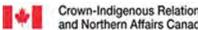


























Description; Km 80 Bridge damage





Description; Jet A storage liner rip.

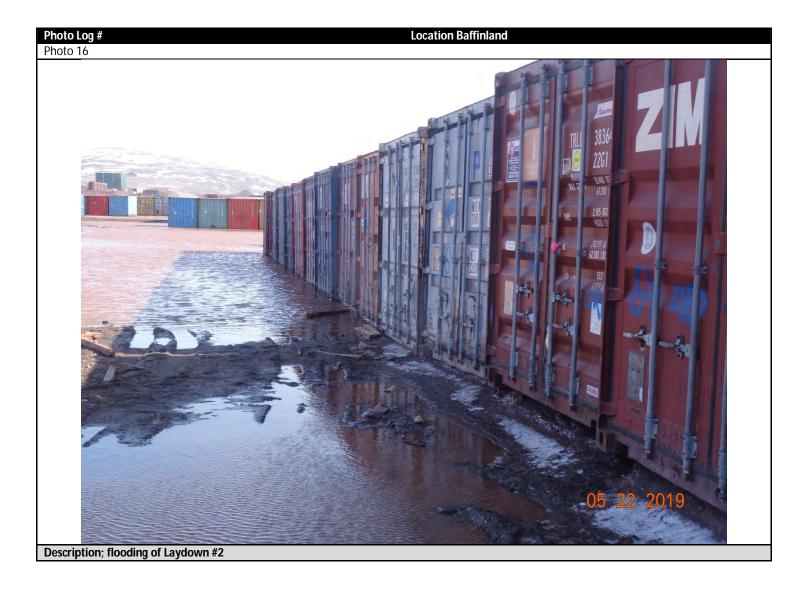




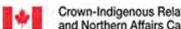
Photo Log # Location Baffinland

























Attachment 2: Response Summary Table



Table A.1 - Response to CIRNAC Water License Inspection - May, 2019

#	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Response
1) Or	e Crushing Area and Associated Water/Waste Managem	ent Structures	
1a	During the last inspection the licensee had committed to installing the perimeter road around the facility prior to May 15, 2019, on May 22, 2019 the road was still not completed.	The Licensee is to Install and maintain the required 8m gap	Baffinland has reinstated the 3m buffer at the Crusher facility perimeter road. Baffinland engaged NWB to determine if the proposed change is a modification to an approved structure and if this would require submissions under PART G of the water license 2AM-MRY1325. In 2017, Baffinland submitted the design for the expansion of the Crusher Pad (Modification No. 1) and the associated Sedimentation Pond (Modification No. 5), which were both approved by NWB. In executing the design outlined in the Golder Associates April 17, 2017 Technical Memorandum on the Crusher Pad expansion, Baffinland consulted Golder to implement a field change to the width of the single land of traffic between the stockpile and the perimeter ditching from 8 metres in width to 3 metres in width. Golder approved this design, and provided the attached field directive signed by a Professional Engineer registered in NT/NU.
			Baffinland received correspondence from the NWB that the described change is in line with current water license 2AM-MRY1325 and no modification was necessary. Per Schedule D, Item 1 (d), this field decision will be documented in the Construction Summary Report (CSR) currently under development for the Crusher Pad Facility and Sedimentation Pond.



Table A.1 - Response to CIRNAC Water License Inspection - May, 2019

The licensee continues to express to the Inspector that the perimeter road is designed to be 3m wide, in the "For Construction" drawing below produced by Golder Associates for BIMC it clearly shows there should be is  2. Due to the apparent discrepancy between the material in the For Construction drawings and what's actually on the constructed ditches is required. It is suggested by Golder that the perimeter road is designed to be 3m wide, in the material in the For Construction drawings and what's actually on the constructed ditches is required. It is suggested by Golder that the perimeter road is designed to be 3m wide, in the material in the For Construction drawings and what's actually on the constructed ditches is required. It is suggested by Golder that the perimeter road is designed to be 3m wide, in the discrepancy between the construction materials to determine if any restoration/remediated the discrepancy between the construction materials to determine if any restoration the constructed ditches is required. It is suggested by Golder that the perimeter road is designed to be 3m wide, in the discrepancy between the construction materials to determine if any restoration the constructed ditches is required. It is suggested by Golder that the perimeter road is designed to be 3m wide, in the discrepancy between the construction materials to determine if any restoration/remediated to be 3m wide, in the discrepancy between the construction materials to determine if any restoration with the construction materials to determine if any restoration with the construction materials to determine if any restoration with the construction materials to determine if any restoration with the construction with the constru	#	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Resnonse
2 )While on site it was noted that the material used to construct the ditches are significantly larger than the approved material mentioned in the For Construction drawing.  1		the perimeter road is designed to be 3m wide, in the "For Construction" drawing below produced by Golder Associates for BIMC it clearly shows there should be is 8m gap between the stockpile and the ditch. (See Photo 2 )While on site it was noted that the material used to construct the ditches are significantly larger than the approved material mentioned in the For Construction drawing.  As mentioned in previous inspection reports the slope of the ditches surrounding this facility do not appear to be consistent with the approved design and the construction material does not appear to be the	discrepancy between the material in the For Construction drawings and what's actually on site, the Licensee is to provide a report ensuring that the Water Management structures surrounding Ore Crusher Pad are constructed with the approved materials in the	construction materials to determine if any restoration/remediation to the constructed ditches is required. It is suggested by Golder that remediation of this area should involve the excavation and possible reuse of slumped material to construct the ditch slope to a minimum 2H:1V gradient. Baffinland will be executing the following recommendations to address the slope of the ditches:  • Sediment and erosion mitigation measures shall be in place prior to construction.  • The runoff in the ditch shall be diverted or contained upstream prior to construction – construction shall be carried out in the dry.  • Remediation shall be carried out along the entire ditch length for which cracking is identified.  • The remediation shall restore the profile of the ditch so that it drains freely.  • Existing slumped material shall be excavated and replaced in compacted lifts to form a 2H:1V slope adjacent to the ditch.  Baffinland will evaluate the effectiveness of the above remedial measures and will continue to access the functionality of the water



# Table A.1 - Response to CIRNAC Water License Inspection - May, 2019

Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Response
It does not appear that the licensee is using the dust		Baffinland is committed to controlling dust sources on the Project.
mitigation measures agreed upon, while on site the		Additional shrouds were installed at the Mine Site crusher in 2019.
licensee was not using the shroud at the end of the		The function of the shrouds is monitored regularly through
conveyer belt that stacks the ore after crushing.( see		Baffinland's preventative maintenance program and replaced if
Photo # 3).		damaged through equipment interaction. Baffinland is actively considering and/or implementing new methods for reducing dust generation through reengineering of equipment designs to minimize dust generation.
	It does not appear that the licensee is using the dust mitigation measures agreed upon, while on site the licensee was not using the shroud at the end of the conveyer belt that stacks the ore after crushing.( see	It does not appear that the licensee is using the dust mitigation measures agreed upon, while on site the licensee was not using the shroud at the end of the conveyer belt that stacks the ore after crushing.( see Photo # 3).



Table A.1 - Response to CIRNAC Water License Inspection - May, 2019

#	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Response		
2) Wa	Waste Rock Stockpile and Associated Water/Waste Management Structures				
2a	During the inspection it was noted that there was still		Baffinland continues to manage snow in advance of freshet where		
	significant snow cover surrounding the waste rock		possible.		
	stockpile.				
2b	At the time of the inspection the licensee had the		No response required.		
	majority of the perimeter road complete, this road will				
	act as a diversion berm and aid in the construction and				
	maintenance of the containment ditches that BIMC				
	plans to construct this season (see Photo 4).				
2c	The ditches that are currently in use are still in the same		The perimeter road and ditches are constructed but not currently tied		
	condition noted in previous inspections and are not		in, and at this time pond repairs are ongoing. Baffinland will continue		
	constructed to the approved design; Baffinland's		to implement the approved design for the expansion of the WRF.		
	solution is constructing all new ditches (see Photo 5).		Photos are included in Attachment 3.		
2d	The leaking Waste rock stockpile containment pond		Baffinland has commenced the repairs and expansion to the waste		
Zu	appears to have significant capacity, the licensee will be		rock facility pond. Field crews are currently onsite and work continues.		
	repairing and increasing the capacity of this pond this		rock facility polid. Field crews are currently offsite and work continues.		
	season and has liner on site in preparation.				
	Season and has liner on site in preparation.				



Table A.1 - Response to CIRNAC Water License Inspection - May, 2019

	5 1 11 65 51 11	la 1.1	
7)	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Response
	zardous Waste Berms (HWB) at the Mine Site	Ta =1	
	The inspector noted that Hazardous waste berm #7 had limited capacity and the berm walls were inconsistent, the inspector is requesting that the licensee provide the for construction and As-built drawings for all Hazardous waste berms.	3. The licensee is to remove all Hazardous material from any damaged containers and place it in sound containers.	The for construciton and as built documentation is availible on the NWB registry for all hazardous waste berms. Baffinland has provided the link (ftp://ftp.nwb-oen.ca/registry/2%20MINING%20MILLING/2B/2BB%20-%20Bulk%20Sampling/2BB-MRY1114%20BIMC/3%20TECH/5%20CONSTRUCTION%20(J)/090316%202BB-MRY0710%20J4%20As-Built%20Bulk%20Fuel%20Storage%20Facility%20Part%201-ILAE.pdf) to the requested As-built Drawings for MS-HWB-7 (March 16, 2009). As recommended following previous Geotechnical Inspections, Baffinland previously added additional sand to the berm walls. This was an addition to the As-built drawings and was based on recommendations provided by the inspecting Professional Engineer. Baffinland will continue to implement the hazardous waste management program on site. The noted damaged hazardous waste containers will have residual product removed, and the containers prepared for backhaul by an authorized third party waste contractor.
3b	The inspector noted damaged containers within the Hazardous Waste Berm, Section 4.4.2 of the Hazardous Material and Hazardous waste Management Plan states that; "Regular inspections are performed and recorded. Containers are placed so that each container can be inspected for signs of leaks or deterioration. Leaking or deteriorated containers will be removed and their content transferred to a sound container." The Licensee is to remove all damaged containers and transfer the hazardous material to sound containers. (see Photos #6).		In accordance with the Hazardous Material and Hazardous Waste Management Plan, damaged totes are to be placed into secondary containment, residual product safely removed and transferred into a new, sound tote. Once transferred, the totes are prepared for removal from site by an authorized third party waste contractor.



Table A.1 - Response to CIRNAC Water License Inspection - May, 2019

#	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Response
4) Ha	zardous Waste Berms (HWB) at the Milne Inlet		
4a	During the inspection there was machinery operating in the hazardous waste berm and significant staining from spills in the facility, the machinery was freely driving in and out of this facility potentially spreading the spilled hazardous material and contaminating the surrounding area. The inspector is requesting that the licensee remove the contaminated soil and appropriately dispose of it. (See Photo 8).	The inspector is requesting that the licensee remove the contaminated soil and appropriately dispose of it. (See Photo 8).  4. The Licensee is to remove all damaged containers and transfer the hazardous material to sound containers. (see Photo 7).  The Inspector also noted rips in the liner of the facility that require repairs. (see Photo 9).	In the northern section of the berm where some staining was identified, the contaminated soil has been carefully cleaned up, soil removed and taken to the landfarm for further remediation. In keeping with best practices for working in areas where hazardous waste is stored, Baffinland tries to limit the traffic and overall volume of in-berm work. Operators are trained to carefully maneuver equipment to prevent any damage to liner.  In accordance with the Hazardous Material and Hazardous Waste Management Plan, damaged totes are to be placed into secondary containment, residual product safely removed and transferred into a new, sound tote. Once transferred, the totes are prepared for removal from site by an authorized third party waste contractor.  Baffinland has retained Layfield to complete repairs to the liner. This work is scheduled to commence in Q3 2019. In the interim, regular inspections are conducted to ensure the facility is functioning as intended.
4b	The inspector noted that the licensee has recently placed new crushed rock in the facility over a portion of the spilled area and had absorbent material scattered over the affected area. (See Photo 8).		Through routine inspections, the scattered absorbent material observed has been removed and the site has been prepped for material backhaul by a third party contractors. The noted damaged containers have been taken out of service, the residual product transferred and placed into new, sound containers. This transfer of product took place in an engineered lined area in accordance with the approved Waste Management Plan. The new totes containing hazardous product, have been prepared for backhaul by an authorized third party contractor.



Table A.1 - Response to CIRNAC Water License Inspection - May, 2019

#	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Response
4c	The inspector noted damaged containers within the Hazardous Waste Berm, Section 4.4.2of the Hazardous Material and Hazardous waste Management Plan states that; "Regular inspections are performed and recorded. Containers are placed so that each container can be inspected for signs of leaks or deterioration. Leaking or deteriorated containers will be removed and their content transferred to a sound container.". The Licensee is to remove all damaged containers and transfer the hazardous material to sound containers. (see Photo 7).		Baffinland has retained Layfield to repair the liner noted in this region. This work is scheduled to commence in Q3 2019
4d	The Inspector also noted rips in the liner of the facility that require repairs. (see Photo 9).		
5) Lay	ydown #2 at Mine Site		
5a	At the time of the inspection there was significant flooding of this laydown, in the flooded area there was multiple storage containers sitting in the water.	7. The licensee is to Install the appropriate water management structures or imply the appropriate snow management	Ongoing maintenance is underway to properly regrade and drain the noted area at Laydown #2. The water will be redirected to prevent significant pooling. It should be noted that no visible sheen was observed in the water upon inspection.
5b	PART D item 22 states that; "The Licensee shall undertake necessary corrective measures to mitigate impacts on surface drainage resulting from the Licensee's activities." (see Photos 15 and 16 for photos of flooding).	practices to limit machinery from driving through this surface water at Lay down #2.	



Table A.1 - Response to CIRNAC Water License Inspection - May, 2019

#	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Response
6) Or	e Stockpile Pad and Related Water/Waste Management	Structures at Milne Inlet	
	At the time of the inspection the licensee had completed the construction of the sedimentation pond adjacent to MP-06, no concerns were noted regarding this facility.  The East ditch leading into MP-06 does not appear to be keyed in properly, there was evident of water flowing under the liner and material being washed under the liner. The inspector is requesting that the licensee properly key in the liner.	4. The licensee is to repair/ Keyin the liners at MP-05 and MP-06 to ensure all runoff is proper captured.  For the construction of the ditches, provide stamped drawings.	Baffinland retained Layfield to conduct repairs and key-in the liners at MP-05 and MP-06 to ensure all runoff is proper captured. Photos have been provided in Attachment 3.
6c	While reviewing the As-built and for construction drawings for the facility I was unable to locate the stamped engineered drawings for the construction of the ditches, Part D, item 2 states that; "The Licensee shall submit to the Board for review and acceptance, at least sixty (60) days prior to construction or in a timeframe otherwise approved by the Board in writing, final design and for- construction drawings, stamped and signed by a Professional Engineer, for all infrastructure and/or facilities designed to contain, withhold, divert or retain Water and/or Waste including the following:" The inspector is requesting the licensee provide the required engineered drawings.		Baffinland provided the Ore Pad IFC and as built documentation to CIRNAC in September 2018. The documents are signed and stamped by a Professional Engineer registered in Nunavut.
6d	The ditch leading into MP-05 has rips in the liner; the licensee is to repair the liner to ensure the runoff is properly treated.		Baffinland has retained Layfield to conduct repairs to the noted ditch leading into MP-05. Photos have been provided in Attachment 3.



Table A.1 - Response to CIRNAC Water License Inspection - May, 2019

#	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Response
7) To	te Road Bridges		
7a	During the inspection there was sediment noted below	5. The licensee is to get a	The bridges along the Tote Road were inspected under Part D, Item 18
7b	The abutments on Km 80 and Km 97 bridge appear to have shifted, CIRNAC's Civil engineer made the following suggestions based on the photos provided; i-Km 97 Bridge, Photo 10: The precast abutment wall appears moving out of place, the wall must be investigated by a qualified professional engineer and appropriate corrective actions are to be provided. ii-Km 80 Bridge, Photo 11: Sizing and placing of the existing rip rap appear deficient and need to be reviewed. We would suggest having Baffinland look into a new design approach for the bridge abutment armoring features. iii-Km 80 Bridge Photo 12: Armoring features are deficient. The existing abutment wall components do not appear stable. Baffinland is to investigate and provide adequate mitigation measures in place to ensure that the structural integrity of the bridge is not compromised.	Professional Engineer to inspect the Bridges along the Tote road as stated by CIRNAC's Civil Engineer and during the last Geotechnical inspection.	of Baffinland's Type "A" Water License 2AM-MRY1325 Amendment No. 1. Baffinland is required to conduct biannual geotechnical inspections of the specified Project infrastructure. For both the KM 80 and KM 97 bridges the inspection noted that the abutments of this bridge are stable and no scour in the river-bed was noted during the site visit. The abutments show no differential settlement or any structural discrepancy like cracking on the foundation concrete.  At Bridge 80, there are two historic abutments, located immediately adjacent to the "new" ones, providing support to the new abutments and road embankment. Therefore, removal of these structures is not recommended by the Professional Engineer onsite during the geotechnical inspection. To maintain the stability of the currently used bridge abutments, Baffinland will keep the two old abutments in place since they provide support to the adjacent new structures.



Table A.1 - Response to CIRNAC Water License Inspection - May, 2019

#	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Response
8) Air	Terminal Jet A Storage		
8a	While inspecting the Jet A storage it was noted that	6. The licensee is to repair the	Baffinland has repaired the liner at the Jet A storage area. Photos are
	there was a high water mark significantly lower than	liner at the Jet "A" storage.	included in Attachment 3.
	the current water level. See Photos 13 and 14 for the		
	noted concerns.		
8b	There were rips in the Liner of this containment		
	structure it appears to have hydrocarbons in the		
	pooling water.		
9) Ac	cess Road to the Mine Site Effluent Outfall		
9a	During the inspection it was again noted that on this	8. The licensee is to install the	Baffinland is committed to evaluating the appropriate water
	road there are area where the road blocks natural	appropriate water management	management structures to mitigate impacts to surface water around
	drainages which leads to flooding and washouts of the	structures at areas along the	the Project. Additionally, upgrades to this area are part of the Phase 2
	road.	Mary River Effluent discharge	mine site water management strategy.
9b	PART D item 22 states that; "The Licensee shall	road where it disrupts the	
	undertake necessary corrective measures to mitigate	natural surface drainage.	
	impacts on surface drainage resulting from the		
	Licensee's activities." ( see photos 17 and 18 for the		
	concerns noted above)		



Table A.1 - Response to CIRNAC Water License Inspection - May, 2019

#	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Response
10) E	rosion Control Installed at Camp Lake		
10a	In the last 2 years Baffinland has had continual problems with managing the runoff from the old Camp pad to Camp Lake during freshet, during the most recent inspection the licensee had constructed significant erosion structures such as, armoring along the drainage, armoring along the camp lake shore line and the installation of multiple settling ponds. When licensee was questioned about the approvals for the installation of these structures the licensee stated that the license allows for construction of water management structures in emergency situations.	9. The licensee is to submit the required documents in PART G of the license 2AM-MRY1325 and seek approval for the water management structures constructed leading into Camp Lake.	The CLSP silt sedimentation control berms and check dams are located along the access road to the Camp Lake water intake jetty. The primary purpose of these check dams is to collect fine soil particles that are eroded from the adjacent road and slopes, and to prevent the siltation around the water intake structure. The check dams were inspected during the July 2019 Geotechnical Inspection, and the berms were found to be stable, and the check dams fully functional. The area is going to be further surveyed and Baffinland will be providing as built documentation for this construction of the water management structures under emergency conditions.
10b	Due to the reoccurrence of this problem for multiple of years, the inspector does not believe that this is an emergency situation, The licensee is to submit the required documents in PART G of the license 2AM-MRY1325 and seek approval for these water management structures. (see photos 19 and 20 for photos of the construction mentioned above).		



Attachment 3: Site Photos



Photo 1: Ongoing Construction of WRF East Perimeter Road and Collection Ditch



Photo 2: Ongoing Construction of WRF West Perimeter Road and Collection Ditch

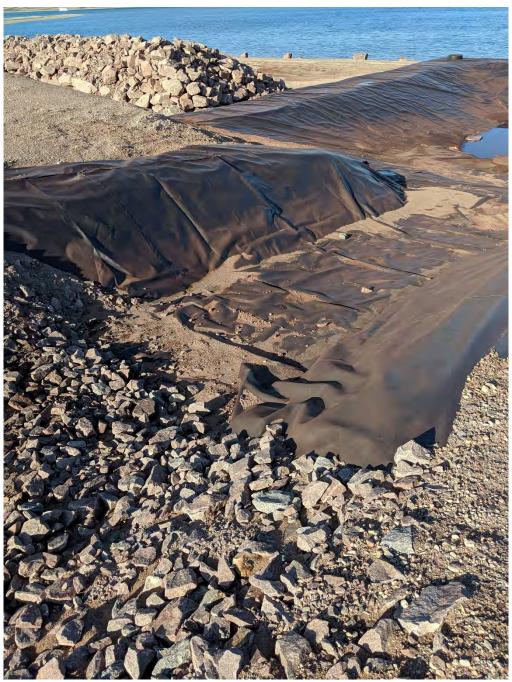


Photo 3: MP-06 Liner Key-In Repairs



Photo 4: MP-06 Liner Key-In Repairs



Photo 5: MP-05 Ditch Liner Repairs



Photo 6: Jet A Storage



Photo 7: Jet A Storage



October 17, 2019

Jonathon Mesher Water Resources Officer, CIRNAC Nunavut District, Nunavut Region P.O. Box 100 Iqaluit, NU XOA 0H0

#### RE: Water Licence 2AM-MRY1325 September 2019 Inspection

A Water Licence Inspection was conducted on September 17-19, 2019, at Baffinland's Mary River Project by the Crown-Indigenous Relations Northern Affairs Canada (CIRNAC) Water Resource Officer and Environmental Assessment Specialist. During the inspection, some immediate concerns were identified regarding the Milne Port ore stockpile ditching system. The inspector requested that the ore pad ditches be restored to function to convey water to the respective settling ponds specifically the NE and SE corner of the ore pad within thirty (30) days of discovery. This letter is to confirm that this work has been completed as requested. The attached provides photos and survey of the remedial works.

Should you require further information, please feel free to contact the undersigned at (647) 253-0596 Ext. 6016.

Prepared by:

Connor Devereaux

**Environmental Superintendent** 

Reviewed by:

**Christopher Murray** 

**Environmental & Regulatory Compliance Manager** 

Attachments:

Attachment 1: Site Photos Attachment 2: Surveys

Cc: Assol Kubeisinova, Karén Kharatyan (NWB)

Chris Spencer (QIA)

Justin Hack, Jeremy Fraser (CIRNAC)

Tim Sewell, Megan Lorde-Hoyle, Lou Kamermans, Shawn Stevens, Amanda McKenzie



Attachment 1: Site Photos





Figure 1. Southeast Ore Pad ditch restoration. (Photo looking north-east)



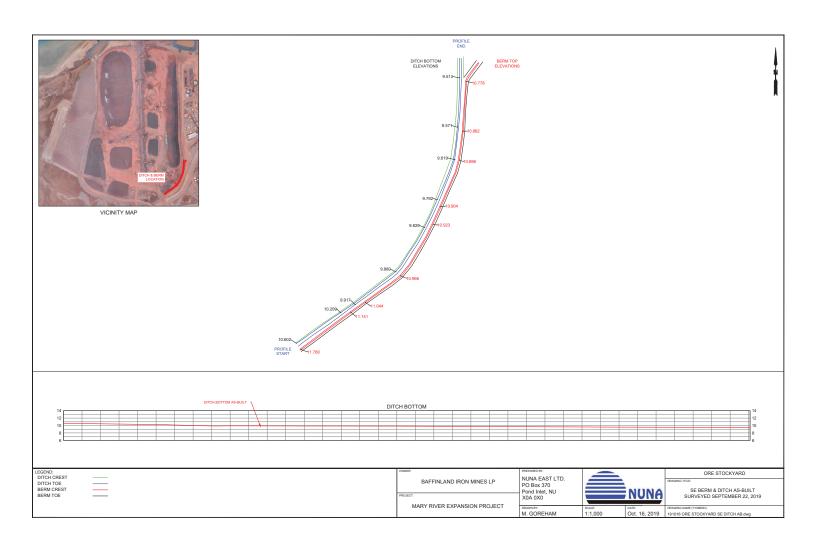
Figure 2. Restored ditches on the South East corner of the Milne Ore Pad to the Entrance Road. (Photo looking south west)

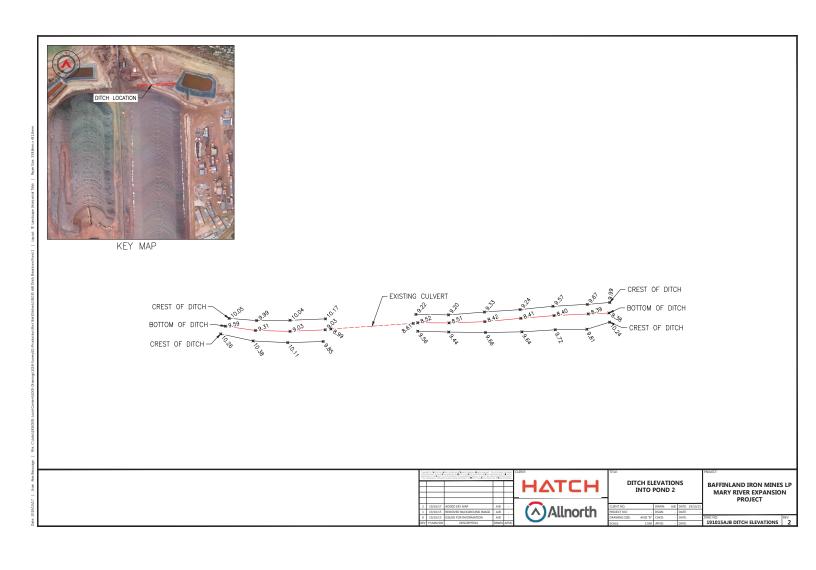


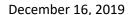
Figure 3. Restoration of the Northeast Ore Pad Ditch from the Shiploader access route to MP-05. (Photo looking east)



Attachment 2: Surveys









Jonathon Mesher Water Resources Officer, CIRNAC Nunavut District, Nunavut Region P.O. Box 100 Iqaluit, NU XOA 0H0

#### RE: Water Licence 2AM-MRY1325 September 2019 Inspection

A Water Licence Inspection was conducted on September 17-19, 2019, at Baffinland's Mary River Project by the Crown-Indigenous Relations Northern Affairs Canada (CIRNAC) Water Resource Officer and Environmental Assessment Specialist. During the inspection, some immediate concerns were identified regarding the Milne Port ore stockpile ditching system. The inspector requested that the ore pad ditches be restored to function to convey water to the respective settling ponds specifically the NE and SE corner of the ore pad within thirty (30) days of discovery. A letter was provided on October 17, 2019 confirming that this work has been completed as requested.

The attached Table 1 provides a summary the Inspector's key observations and concerns requiring response for December 15, 2019. Baffinland has detailed responses to these items in Table 1.

Should you require further information, please feel free to contact the undersigned at (647) 253-0596 Ext. 6016.

Prepared by: Reviewed by:

Connor Devereaux Christopher Murray

Environmental Superintendent Environmental & Regulatory Compliance Manager

Attachments:

Attachment 1: 2AM-MRY1325 September 2019 Inspection Report

Attachment 2: Table 1- Baffinland's Responses

Attachment 3: Trigger Action Response Plan (TARP) for Potential Erosion and Sediment Release Events Attachment 4: Mine Operations 2020 Freshet and Mine Haul Road Water Management Improvements

Cc: Assol Kubeisinova, Karén Kharatyan (NWB)

Chris Spencer (QIA)

Justin Hack, Jeremy Fraser (CIRNAC)

Tim Sewell, Megan Lorde-Hoyle, Lou Kamermans, Shawn Stevens, Amanda McKenzie



## Attachment 1: 2AM-MRY1325 September 2019 Inspection Report



#### **INSPECTION FORM**

$\boxtimes$	Original	
	Follow-Up	Report

Licensee	Licensee Representative		
Baffinland Iron Mines Corporation(BIMC)	William Bowden		
Licence No. / Expiry	Representative's Title		
2AM-MRY1325	Environmental Superintendent		
Land / Other Authorizations	Land / Other Authorizations		
8BC-MRY1416, 2BE-MRY1421	N2014X0012, N2014Q0016, N2014C0013		
Date of Inspection	Inspector		
September 16-19 <sup>th</sup> , 2019	Jonathan MESHER		
Activities Inspected			
☐ Camp     ☐ Drilling     ☐ Mining       ☐ Roads/Hauling     ☐ Other:	☐ Construction ☐ Reclamation ☐ Fuel Storage ☐ Other: Municipality		

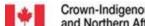
Roads/Hauling	Other:	<b>3</b> °	Other: Municipality					
SECTION 1	Comments (s)	Non-	Compliance with Act or Licenc	c <b>e</b> (s)	Action Required (s)			
Inspector Sta	nspector Statement							

A water licence inspection was conducted at Mary River and Milne Inlet to ensure compliance with the terms and conditions of the Water Licence 2AM-MRY1325. This inspection was conducted by Water Resource Officer JONATHAN MESHER on September 16<sup>th</sup> through 19<sup>th</sup>, 2019.

#### **Inspection**

- 1. Tote Road, Bridges and associated Water management structures.
  - a) During the inspection it was noted that no work has been completed on the bridges as recommended in the "2019 Geotechnical Inspection Report No. 1 (July 2019)".
  - b) The inspector noted significant amounts of sediment under the bridges. The licensee installed wood on the bridges in an attempt to prevent this deposit of sediment to the rivers below. During the inspection the bridges were covered in mud and sediment rich waters was trickling off the bridges onto the rocks below. See Photos 1 and 2 for images of the sediment accumulation under the bridges.
  - c) Km 63 Bridge had signs of erosion upstream on the port side of the bridge. The licensee is to install the appropriate erosion control measures in order to prevent further sediment from entering the surrounding waterways. See photos 3 and 4 for upstream and downstream images of the erosion.
  - d) Throughout the Tote Road the licensee is cutting small ditches with the grader to aid in keeping water off the roads. Some of the ditches constructed are eroding and do not appear to be constructed to the standard. The inspector is recommending that the licensee install ditches to the approved design, as described in the Hatch document Design Criteria "CIVIL" where required.
- 2. Ore Stockpile and associated water management structures.
  - a) During the inspection there was ore blocking the flow path of water in a ditch on the North West side of the Ore Stockpile Pad. The licensee is to remove this Ore. See photo 5
  - **b)** The licensee has upgraded the ditch leading into MP-05. No concerns were noted regarding this construction.
  - c) The Inspector identified discrepancies between the Ore Stockpile Pad and the provided AS-BUILT/ Issue for construction drawings (IFC) produced by HATCH (H349000-2133-10-035-0002). The Pad appears to be missing outer berms and the ditches on the SE side near the entrance. Once identified, the inspector requested the licensee to install the required ditches within 30 days as of September 17, 2019 and is to install all berms described in the engineered drawings. The missing ditches and berms are approximately within the red circle on Photo 6.
  - d) The ditches East of MP-06 did not appear to have the proper sloping, low points are visible. This would likely cause pooling of water.





#### 3. Waste Rock Stockpile and associated Water management structures.

- a) At the time of the inspection, the upgrades on the sedimentation pond were approximately 75 % completed with the full upgrade expected on or about October 24<sup>th</sup>, 2019. No concerns were noted at time of the inspection. See photo 7 for work being done at the time of the inspection.
- b) At the time of the inspection the licensee had completed the installation and required upgrades to the ditches. During the inspection the ditches were snow covered. A more in-depth inspection will be conducted during open water season.
- c) The licensee is still investigating what the potential causes of the leak from the Waste Rock Stockpile Pond were; one potential cause is the lack of granular fill placed upon the existing tundra. The inspector is requesting that the licensee provides the reason for this leak once determined.

#### 4. Mine Haul Road

- a) The licensee is having issues with preventing/controlling erosion on the side on the Mine Haul Road. This erosion appears to be caused by the culvert outlets on the downhill side of the Mine Haul Road. See photo 8 for erosion mentioned above.
- b) As stated in Part D, item 5 of the Water Licence 2AM-MRY1325; "The Licensee shall implement sediment and erosion control measures, as required, prior to and during the Construction and Operations Phases of the Mary River Project to prevent and/or minimize sediment loading into Water." It is evident that erosion control measures are required. The licensee is to develop a plan to stop this erosion from occurring. This plan is to be submitted to the NWB for review to ensure its adequacy prior to December 15th, 2019. This timeline will ensure it has enough time to be reviewed prior to Fresher 2020.

#### 5. Ore Crushing Area and associated water management structures.

- a) At the time of the inspection the ditch system around the stockpile was not functioning as intended. The licensee is currently pumping water into the ponds from the pooling water on the Pad. The licensee is to ensure this water management structure is functional prior to freshet 2020. See photo 9 for the pumping occurring.
- **b)** As mentioned in previous inspection reports the slope of the ditches do not appear to be properly graded as there are visible low points. The inspector is requesting a summary of any construction work that has been completed to this ditch system since January 1st, 2018.
- c) The ditches on the North West side of the Crusher pad are covered with or possibly constructed of Ore. In this same area there is visible Ore outside the containment area. The inspector is requesting this Ore to be removed or for the licensee to provide approval for the usage of Ore as construction material. See Photo 10 for the ditch and berm that is laden with Ore.
- d) The licensee does not appear to be able to deal with surface water on and adjacent to the Ore Crusher pad. The inspector it requesting that the licensee develop a plan to deal with the constantly pooling water to the North West side of the pad (on the left of Photo 10) and the pad its self.

#### 6. Jet A fuel berm near the Runway

a) During the inspection there were signs of erosion on the south berm wall. This erosion appears to be occurring due to water flowing off the runway towards the outer road. The licensee it to employ the appropriate erosion control measures to prevent this from occurring in the future. See photo 11 for the area of erosion.

#### 7. Ore used a construction material/ outside of containment.

a) During the inspection there were multiple areas in both Mile Inlet and Mary River sites where Ore was being used as a construction material and/or being stored outside containment area. The licensee is to remove this Ore or to provide the approval for this usage of Ore as construction material. The following are the areas identified during the inspections; behind the old HTO cabin, next to MSC AC wing, old tire shop next to ore stockpile, the original bulk sample and the Northwest side of the crusher pad.





#### 8. Spill identified during the inspection.

- a) During the inspection at the Sailivik Waste Water Treatment Plant, the inspector identified an active leak from a sea can holding sewage sludge, this sludge was stored inside clear garbage bags that appear to have been tossed into a leaky sea can. The bags which the sludge was stored in were on top of cardboard; the placement of this cardboard led the inspector to believe that this identified spill is not an isolated incident but rather has been ongoing for a while with the licensee's full knowledge. At the time of the inspection the inspector was informed that this sea can was used all summer long. See photo 12 for this storage of sludge.
- b) Section 5.6.1 of the Hazardous Materials and Hazardous Waste Management plan (BAF-PH1-830-P16-0011), explains how Hazardous waste is intended to be stored on site. Baffinlands current storage was not in a sound, sealed or on an undamaged container and it was not stored in a manner to prevent spills. Therefore, the licensee appears to be out of compliance with the Hazardous Materials and Hazardous Waste Management plan. The licensee is to discontinue the usage of sea cans as secondary containment and to develop a plan for the storage of this sludge prior to the disposal. The licensee is obliged to notify this inspector once the plan has been developed for storage of the sludge prior to disposal. The plan must adhere to the terms and conditions of the license.

#### 9. Spill locations inspected at the time of the inspection

- a) Mine Site Complex (MSC) lift stations. At the time of the inspections all MSC lift stations appeared to be properly remediated and no concerns were noted. Therefore, the inspector is closing the following spills;16-065,16-210, 16-316, 16-374, 16-377, 16-403,17-008, 17-012, 17-014, 17-026, 17-032, 17-045, 17-133, 17-215, 18-037, 18-050, 18-051, 18-062, 18-089, 18-098, 19-099, 18-118, 18-131, 18-140, 18-153, 18-451, 18-481, 19-002.
- b) MSC Waste Water Treatment Plant (WWTP). At the time of the inspections the MSC WWTP appeared to be properly remediated and no concerns were noted. Therefore, the inspector is closing the following spills; 16-327, 16-434, 17-045, 18-016.
- c) Drainages flowing through and adjacent to the Mary River Site that lead into Shear Down Lake; these areas have been experiencing annual elevated TSS significantly above the allowed 30mg/L for more than 3 years. Due to this annual failure to comply with PART F, Item 27, Table 11 the Inspector is requesting that the licensee develop a plan to ensure that this annual act of non-compliance discontinues. This plan is to be submitted to the NWB and the inspector for review to ensure its adequacy prior to December 15th, 2019.
- d) Drainages flowing through and adjacent to the Mary River Site that lead into Camp Lake; these areas have been experiencing annual elevated TSS significantly above the allowed 30mg/L for more than 3 years. Due to this annual failure to comply with PART F, Item 27, Table 11, the Inspector is requesting that the licensee develop a plan to ensure that this annual act of non-compliance discontinues This plan is to be submitted to the NWB and the inspector for review to ensure its adequacy prior to December 15th, 2019.
- e) Spill 19-201 was a spill of DEF fluid onto a laydown area at approximately W71° 19′ 16″ N79° 20′ 07″. No concerns were noted at the time of the inspection and the site appears to be properly remediated.

Comments Non-Compliance with Act or Licence Action Required

#### The following is a list of non-compliance and actions required by the Licensee.

- I. To install the appropriate erosion control measures to prevent further sediment from entering the surrounding waterways at the Km 63 Bridge.
- II. Remove the Ore from all unauthorized areas around the site including ditches and the areas identified in 7A above.
- III. To install the uninstalled ditches on the Ore stockpile within 30 days of the inspection and to provide a plan to install the required ditches/diversion berms around the Ore stockpile as described in the





HATCH For Construction drawings H349000-2133-10-035-0003.

- IV. To ensure that all ditches on site are constructed, as described, in the engineered drawings and are operating as intended.
- V. To provide the findings of the internal investigation on why the waste rock stockpile pond was leaking.
- VI. To install the appropriate erosion control measures to prevent further erosion on the side of the Mine Haul road.
- VII. The licensee is to discontinue the usage of sea cans as a secondary containment and to develop a plan for the storage of this sludge prior to the disposal.
- VIII. To prevent future acts of non-compliance at Camp Lake and Shear Down Lake (unapproved levels of TSS) The licensee is to develop a plan to prevent this annual failure to comply with PART F, Item 27, Table 11 which states; "All Contact Water and surface runoff from the site Drainage and Surface Water Management Systems where flow may directly or indirectly enter a water body, shall be sampled weekly during the Operations Phase of the Project and must not exceed the following Effluent quality limits: Total Suspended solids-Maximum Average concentration 15 mg/L- Maximum Concentration of any grab sample 30mg/L" The licensee is required to develop the plan mentioned above prior to December 15th, 2019.

Licensee or Representative	Inspector's Name
	Jonathan Mesher
Signature	Signature
Date	Date
	10/8/2019

Office Use Only: Follow-up report to be issued by Inspector
---

CC: Licensing Department, NWB

Justin Hack, Manager of Field Operations, CIRNAC

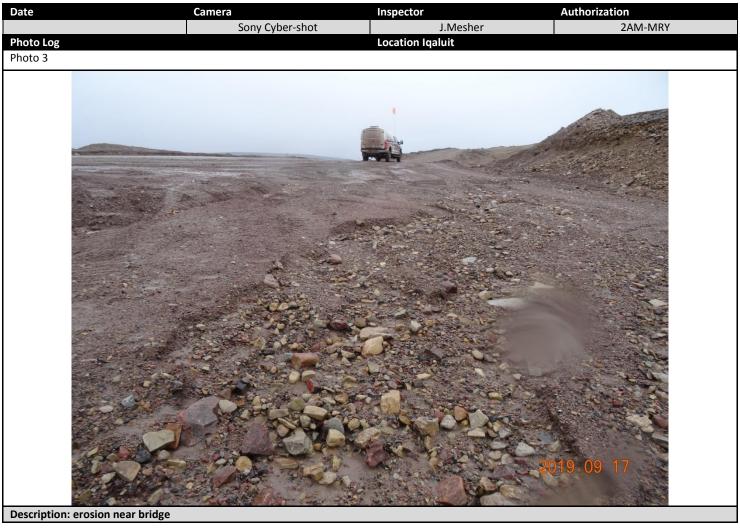
#### PHOTO LOG

PHOTO LOG			
Date	Camera	Inspector	Authorization
	Sony Cyber-shot	J.Mesher	2AM-MRY
Photo Log		Location Iqaluit	
Photo 1			
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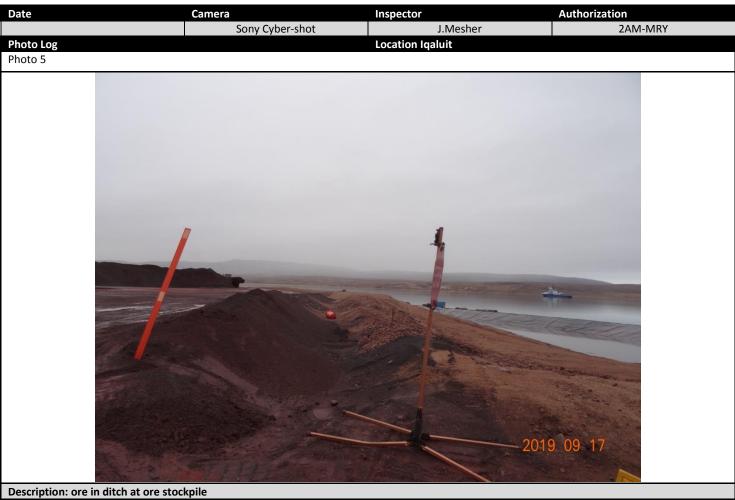
Description: sediment under bridges



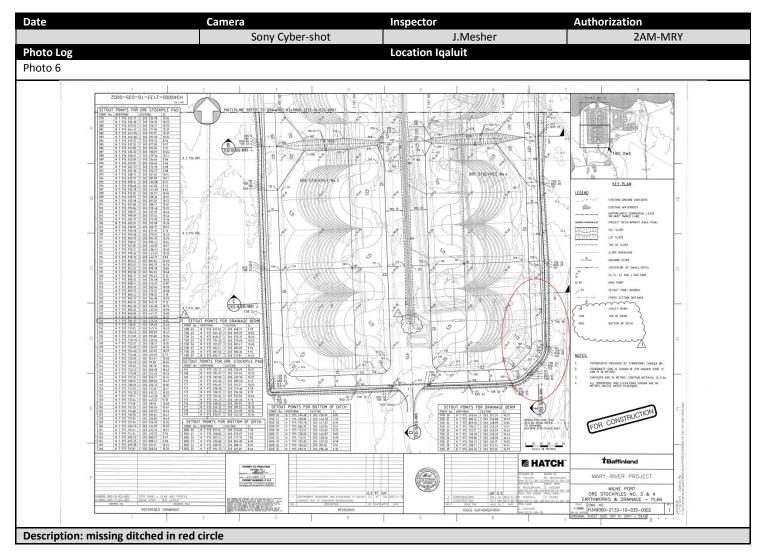














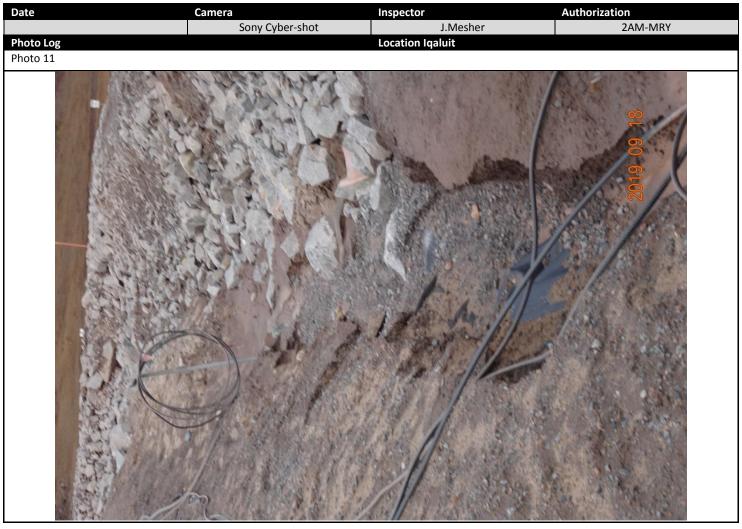






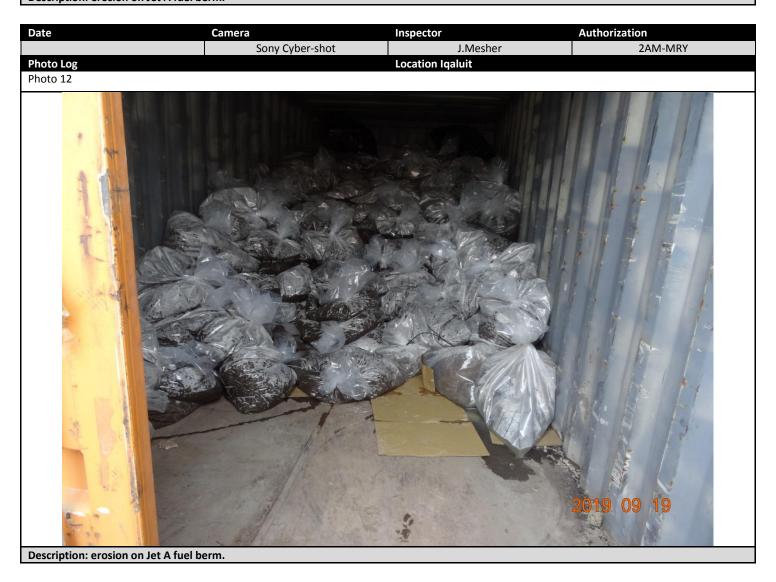
Description: Crusher pad water pumping







Description: erosion on Jet A fuel berm.







Attachment 2: Table 1 Baffinland Responses

Table 1 – Baffinland Responses to CIRNAC Water Licence Inspection – September 2019

Project Location	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Timeline	Response
Mine Haul Road	The licensee is having issues with preventing/ controlling erosion on the side on the Mine Haul Road. This erosion appears to be caused by the culvert outlets on the downhill side of the Mine Haul Road. Photo 8.  As stated in Part D, item 5 of the Water Licence 2AM-MRY1325; "The Licensee shall implement sediment and erosion control measures, as required, prior to and during the Construction and Operations Phases of the Mary River Project to prevent and/or minimize sediment loading into Water." It is evident that erosion control measures are required.	To install the appropriate erosion control measures to prevent further erosion on the side of the Mine Haul road.  BIMC is to develop a plan to stop this erosion from occurring. This plan is to be submitted to the NWB for review to ensure its adequacy prior to December 15, 2019.	December 15, 2019	Surface water management is required for mining operations to ensure compliance with applicable regulations. Water management structures are maintained throughout the lifecycle of the Project and are modified based on lessons learned to accommodate future development. His circially, there have been issues related to releases of sediment during freshet along the Mine Haul Road. In an effort to identify the triggers, actions, and responses required during these events, Baffinland has documented lessons learned that can be applied to future sediment release occurrences.  Through this exercise, it has been identified that water from a portion of the Mine Haul Road is directed to a series of check dams along the Magazine Road at Km 106, initially constructed in 2016. Regular sediment removal from the check dams occurs to maintain their capacity, as it was noted sediment buildup reduced their efficacy. Select culvert inlets were blocked in 2018 to direct flows to this series of check dams. In 2019, the existing check dams were repaired and reinforced, and additional check dams were constructed saying gabion baskers. This construction increased the retention time of the flows through these check dams. Check dams were also constructed at KM108.5 in 2019 after suspended sediment was observed along this section of the road. Silt fences are installed annually to address minor flows of concern along the road and direct flows away from sensitive areas.  The removal of surface material in Arctic regions can cause the underlying permafrost to melt and result in the pooling of water, destabilization of landforms and sedimentation and erosion issues. To mitigate possible permafrost degradation from surface material removal, the following measures will be implemented throughout the Project.  • Removal of surface material should be avoided where possible to reduce permafrost degradation and will occur only at approved locations;  • Areas will be graded by filling in low areas rather than cutting into high areas, where feasible;

Project Location	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Timeline	Response
Mary River Site, Camp Lake	Drainages flowing through and adjacent to the Mary River Site that lead into Camp Lake; these areas have been experiencing annual elevated TSS significantly above the allowed 30mg/L for more than 3 years. Due to this annual failure to comply with PART F, Item 27, Table 11, the Inspector is requesting that the licensee develop a plan to ensure that this annual act of noncompliance discontinues. This plan is to be submitted to the NWB and the inspector for review to ensure its adequacy prior to December 15th, 2019.	The Inspector is requesting that the BIMC develop a plan to ensure that this annual act of non-compliance discontinues. This plan is to be submitted to the NWB and the inspector for review to ensure its adequacy prior to December 15, 2019.	December 15, 2019	Historically, there have been issues related to releases of sediment as a result of seasonal temperature fluctuations and release of sediment into Camp Lake. In an effort to prevent further release, Baffinland has documented lessons learned that can be applied to future operations.  Through this exercise, it has been recommended that the dust-impacted snow be removed from around BG-01 inlet/outlet and culvert steaming occur annually prior to freshet. Silt curtains are installed at the tributary outfalls into Camp Lake and elsewhere on the tributaries where feasible, and silt fences are installed annually to address minor flows of concern from the road and air strip. Check dams were constructed in 2017 and reinforced in 2018 and 2019. Regular sediment removal from the check dams occurs to maintain their capacity, as it was noted sediment buildup reduced their efficacy. Snow is removed from these check dams and surrounding areas prior to freshet.  A new dust suppressant product, Dust Stop, has been procured, trialed, and will be used on the Tote Road in 2020 to further reduce the potential for dust deposition on snow.  In addition to the mitigations listed above, Baffinland's Surface Water and Aquatic Ecosystem Management Plan outlines the sedimentation and erosion controls used at the Project. Where required, these controls as detailed in Table 4-1 may be used alone or in combination to achieve a more effective control.  In response to CIRNAC's request to devise a plan to prevent further release of sediment laden water into Camp Lake, a two tiered approach has been developed. Baffinland will continue to implement existing controls detailed in the Surface Water and Aquatic Ecosystem Management Plan prior to and throughout freshet 2020 as a short term solution, and has initiated development of a long term water management plan with support from a third party consultant. Based on the timelines required to develop a detailed water management plan, Baffinland plans to submit the plan in Q3 2020.  In the interim, Baff
Mine Site, Sheardown Lake	Drainages flowing through and adjacent to the Mary River Site that lead into Sheardown Lake; these areas have been experiencing annual elevated TSS significantly above the allowed 30mg/L for more than 3 years. Due to this annual failure to comply with PART F, Item 27, Table 11 the Inspector is requesting that the licensee develop a plan to ensure that this annual act of non-compliance discontinues. This plan is to be submitted to the NWB and the inspector for review to ensure its adequacy prior to December 15th, 2019.	The Inspector is requesting that the BIMC develop a plan to ensure that this annual act of non-compliance discontinues. This plan is to be submitted to the NWB and the inspector for review to ensure its adequacy prior to December 15, 2019.	December 15, 2019	At the Mary River Project site, streams and river systems typically begin to flow in late May with the onset of snow and ice melt. Peak flows occur in June or July with rising temperatures and rapid corresponding snowmelt, before dropping steadily through to September or October when flows essentially cease. Historically, there have been issues related to releases of sediment during this rapid temperature fluctuation and snow melt resulting in the release of sediment into Sheardown Lake. In an effort to prevent further release, Baffinland has documented lessons learned that can be applied to future operations.  Removal of dust-impacted snow from around culvert inlet/ outlets and culvert steaming occurs annually prior to freshet. Silt curtains are installed at the outfall into Sheardown Lake and along the tributaries where feasible, and silt fences are installed annually to address minor flows of concern from the road. Check dams were constructed in 2019 to address the runoff from the Sailiivik camp laydown. Baffinland completed installing hoods and shrouds on all crusher conveyors in 2019. A new dust suppressant product, Dust Stop, has been procured, trialed, and will be used on the Tote Road in 2020.  In addition to the mitigations listed above, Baffinland's Surface Water and Aquatic Ecosystem Management Plan outlines the sedimentation and erosion controls used at the Project. Where required, these controls as detailed in Table 4-1 may be used alone or in combination to achieve a more effective control.  In response to CIRNAC's request to devise a plan to prevent further release of sediment laden water into Sheardown Lake, a two tiered approach has been developed. Baffinland will continue to implement existing controls detailed in the Surface Water and Aquatic Ecosystem Management Plan prior to and throughout freshet 2020 as a short term solution, and has initiated development of a long term water management plan with support from a third party consultant. Based on the timelines required to develop a detailed

Project Location	Description of Concern or Finding	Recommended Action	Timeline	Response
				In the interim, Baffinland has developed a Trigger Action Response Plan (TARP) for Potential Erosion and Sediment Release Events to provide a transparent summary of the monitoring of environmental performance. The plan will be utilized for additional training and allocation of resources with various departments in 2020.
				Baffinland has identified the following High Risk historical problematic areas that contribute to elevated TSS in the Sheardown Lake drainages:
				<ul> <li>CV-186, with contributions from dust-impacted snow buildup around the culvert and Tote Road runoff</li> <li>CV-187, with contributions from dust-impacted snow buildup around the culvert, and Tote Road and Sailiivik camp laydown runoff</li> <li>Drainage behind the MSC, with contributions from haul road runoff</li> </ul>
				In preparation for freshet in 2020, a detailed Mine Site Freshet Monitoring Program will be submitted and freshet preparedness meeting held with various regulators to outline further mitigations. This information will be included in the long-term water management plan.



Attachment 3: Trigger Action Response Plan



Table 2 – Trigger Action Responses Plan (TARP) for Potential Erosion and Sediment Release Events

Trigger	Action	Response	Responsibility
Observations identifying potential causes of erosion and sediment issues.	Investigate and identify potential sources and activities that may lead to an exceedance in total suspended solids. This can include, but not limited to: construction based activities on land or near water (e.g. ditching, roads, signs of erosion, drilling, sediment deposition, runoff, etc.), effectiveness of erosion and sediment controls, contact water movement.  Reference Table 4-1 of the Surface Water and Aquatic Ecosystem Management Plan, for a list of erosion and sediment control measures. Refer to coordination meetings in preparation for freshet, and allocation of responsibilities as per each department. Ensure equipment is readily available.	Contact BIM Environment and assist in implementing appropriate control measures focused at the source of the issue.	All employees working for or on behalf of the Operation (via visual observation).  Reportable to Site Supervisor immediately.  Supervisor to report BIM Environment.  BIM Environment to appropriately allocate responsibilities and actions to various BIM Departments based on specific needs.
Severe weather period in the forecast, as per on-site weather stations and weather alerts.	Assess risk for site and plan appropriate mitigation measures. This includes but is not limited to Table 4-1 Sediment and Erosion Controls.  Complete snow removal in prioritized areas as per the Snow Management Plan.	Communicate with BIM Environment to develop an incident (sediment release, melting event, freshet, high precipitation) specific response plan.  Communicate plan to workforce which may include:  Implementing additional mitigation techniques and/or facilities  Reducing or re-scheduling tasks (e.g., Reduce activities to non-ground disturbing related tasks)	BIM Environment, BIM Mine Operations, BIM Road Maintenance

Trigger	Action	Response	Responsibility
Personnel not aware of Plan for Erosion and Sediment Control	Identify areas to improve current training programs.	Review environmental awareness training content and delivery method.	BIM Environment, BIM Training
TSS exceedance of Water Licence Criteria	During and after a suspected exceedance of the authorized limit, water samples will be taken at key locations for TSS testing.  Record results, report, investigate and communicate to external stakeholders in line with regulatory requirements and Baffinland's Spill Contingency Plan and Surface Water and Aquatic Ecosystem Management Plan.	If sediment attributed to Project infrastructure, review and modify controls.  Communicate incident investigation outcomes with regulatory authority via follow up spill reports and the QIA NWB Annual Report for Operations.	All employees working for or on behalf of the Operation (via visual observation).  Reportable to Site Supervisor immediately.  Supervisor to report BIM Environment.  BIM Environment to appropriately allocate responsibilities and actions to various BIM Departments based on
Regulatory Feedback	Record feedback details, investigate and communicate to external stakeholders in line with Baffinland management plans.	If sediment is attributed to Project infrastructure, review and modify controls.  Respond to regulatory authority with outcomes of the investigation.	specific needs.  BIM Environment and Operations



Attachment 4:	
Mine Operations 2020 Freshet and Mine Haul Road Water Management Improve	ments

## **Baffinland Iron Mines Corporation**

### Mine Operations 2020 Freshet and Mine Haul Road Water Management **Improvements**

Prepared By: Daniel Janusauskas

Department: Mine Ops

Title:

**Technical Services Superintendent** 

Date:

December 15, 2019

Signature:

Approved By: Simon Fleury

Department: Mine Ops

Title:

Mine Manager

Date:

December 15, 2019

Signature:



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#### 1 INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this document is to detail the 2020 Mine Operations freshet and Mine Haul Road (MHR) water management strategy, planning and execution. Baffinland will continue to implement existing controls detailed in the Surface Water and Aquatic Ecosystem Management Plan prior to and throughout freshet 2020 as a short term solution, and will be initiating the development of a long term water management plan with support from a third party consultant in 2020. Based on the timelines required to develop a detailed water management plan, Baffinland plans to submit the plan in Q3 2020. Further details of ongoing and future work are provided is Section 3.

#### 1.1 PROPERTY DESCRIPTION, CLIMATE, RESOURCES AND PHYSIOGRAPHY

The Project area is located in Nunavut on the northern half of Baffin Island at Latitude 71°N and Longitude 79°W approximately 160 km south of Mittimatalik (Pond Inlet), 270 km southeast of Arctic Bay, 300 km north of Hall Beach, and 1,000 km northwest of Iqaluit, the capital of the Nunavut Territory as shown in Figure 1.

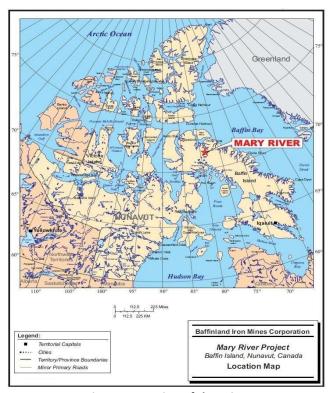


Figure 1 Location of the Mine

Milne Inlet, the closest navigable water, is located 100 km to the northwest of Nuluujaak Mountain, the site of the Mary River Deposit No. 1. A tote road connects the Mary River deposits with Milne Inlet.

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## Mine Operations 2020 Freshet and Mine Haul Road Water Management Improvements

The climate is typically high Arctic, with long cold winters and short cool summers. Frost-free conditions are from late June to late August. There is continuous daylight from early May to early August and continuous darkness from mid-November to mid-February. The months of July and August bring maritime influences and are usually the wettest (snow may still occur).

The Mary River iron deposits are situated close to the Central Borden Fault Zone, a major tectonic (structural discontinuity) and morphological feature which separates topographically lower land to the southwest from a higher plateau to the northeast which is deeply dissected by river valleys.

The Project lies within the zone of continuous permafrost, with an active layer thickness of up to two metres and a total permafrost depth of about 600 m. The extremely cold temperatures of the region, combined with permafrost ground conditions, result in a short period of runoff that typically occurs from June to September. All rivers and creeks, with perhaps the exception of the very largest systems, freeze solid during the winter months. The runoff coefficient is very high, due to the combination of low temperatures, low infiltration, and minimal vegetative cover and, correspondingly, surface water is abundant, and the region is dotted with thousands of small lakes and streams.

#### 2 GENERAL WATER MANAGEMENT CONCEPT

The Mine Haul Road (MHR) was originally developed for use with a fleet of CAT 777 haul trucks. Currently, run-off water from the mountain side and precipitation that collects on the MHR is collected and managed using ditches, culverts and check dams. In 2016 as part of a haul road drainage improvement project, the upstream ditch was improved by deepening sections and installing geotextile and armouring in addition to the installation of additional culverts. Erosion and sediment loading is additionally controlled by Mine operations by controlling the flow of water through the culverts during periods of lower flow and diverting it to check dams and other drainages prior to discharge.

#### 2.1 SEDIMENT SOURCES

The following are identified as the primary sources of sediment water runoff from Mine Haul Road into culverts and ditches

- Erosion at some culvert locations. The lack of sufficient rip rap placement at culverts inlets and outlets, even those with flatter slopes, also results in erosion of the road embankment.
- Insufficient drainage of the running surface resulting in runoff and erosion of running surface.
   Runoff along steeper sections of the road increases erosion of the road and sediment loading to the ditches and culverts.
- Insufficient armouring of roadside ditches. Erosion of the ditches in steeper sections results in sediment-laden flows that report to the receiving environment.

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### Mine Operations 2020 Freshet and Mine Haul Road Water Management Improvements

 Cut-slope instability resulting from permafrost degradation. Ice-rich permafrost and finegrained soils, upon thawing, result in sediment-laden flows to ditches, culverts, the road surface, and directly to the receiving environment.

#### 2.2 SLOPE INSTABILITY AND EROSION ALONG THE MINE HAUL ROAD

Concentrated flows from water that accumulates along the MHR and which passes through the associated culverts can channelize the flow causing both thermal and mechanical erosion, entraining sediment into the tributary below that flows into the Mary River. This channelized flowing water and erosion has caused some permafrost thaw which reduces the soils strength making them more prone to erosion.

Remediation of these erosion channels is a considerable challenge because:

- The slope is very steep;
- The drop from the edge of the road is significant;
- The natural permafrost soils are ice-rich;
- The very thin vegetation mat overlying the soil is easily disturbed; and
- Access to the slope is limited.

The culvert outlets will be redesigned to encourage sheet flow rather than the concentrated flow currently occurring. As part of the water management study conditions on the deposit slope and along the haul road will be reviewed to be able to develop appropriate water management strategies and remediation work.

#### 3 2020 MINE WATER MANAGEMENT STUDY

A study of water management in the mine area will be undertaken in 2020 to develop a comprehensive plan to manage drainage in and around the open pit, waste rock facility and associated roads. This study will be focused on developing a plan for required structures over a longer time period to allow for the development of a holistic and comprehensive strategy rather than one targeted at one specific area. The mining area covers a large surface area with varying slopes, ground conditions and drainage features which need to be taken into consideration. It is expected that this study and preliminary engineering design work will be completed by end of Q3 2020.

Due to the seasonal weather and resource constraints and based on past experience, a key recognition for the overall project is that a phased approached for construction is required when implementing or constructing large earthwork projects in permafrost conditions. The results of the 2020 water management study will be evaluated by Baffinland and development of the structures would then be appropriately scheduled. In the interim, continued management of water along the MHR and the overall mine site will continue and several improvement projects are planned (see section below).

#### 4 KM106 CHECK DAM IMPROVEMENTS

A series of check dams in proximity to KM106 of the mine haul road are used to control sediment loading of water that is discharged into Mary River. In 2019, remedial work and improvements were undertaken to improve settling capacity and reduce outlet sediment levels. Photos of the check dams installation and improvements can be found in Figure 2, Figure 3 and Figure 4.

This construction increased the retention time of the flows through these check dams. Check dams were constructed at KM108.5 in 2019 after observed sediment was flowing along this section of the road. Silt fences are installed annually to address minor flows of concern along the road and direct flows away from sensitive areas.

In 2020, additional check dams constructed using gabion baskets will be installed. Mine operations will also evaluate the installation of additional check dams in other locations further upstream of the KM106 location.



Figure 2: 2019 KM 106 Check Dam Upgrades from Above





Figure 3: 2019 KM106 Check Dam and Gabion Basket Upgrades



Figure 4: 2019 KM106 Check Dam

#### FRESHET WATER MANAGEMENT

#### 5.1 SNOW REMOVAL PLAN

A snow removal plan has been developed for the mine haul road to limit the accumulation of snow in areas that might cause issues during freshet. Figure 5 illustrates the areas and directions in which snow can be dumped to limit melt water flowing into areas where it can gather sediments. Limits have been set around culverts to reduce the potential for blocking culverts and melt water that would report into the culverts.

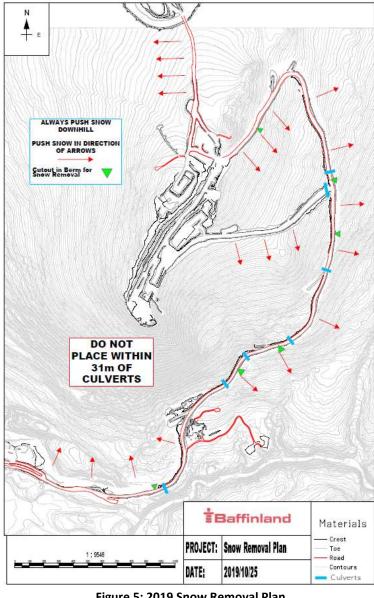


Figure 5: 2019 Snow Removal Plan



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#### 5.2 FRESHET PREPARATION

Prior to the start of the freshet period and throughout the melting season, Mine Operations takes steps to ensure that water management structures are prepared to handle the flows and volumes of water that will begin to report to them. A checklist has been prepared for implementation in 2020 to ensure that all steps are completed on a regular basis (Figure 6).

Mine Freshet Management Checklist:	<b>I</b> Bat	<b>Baffinland</b>	
Date: Inspector:			
Snow Management			
Ditches			
Have ditches been cleared of excess snow?	Yes	No	
Comments:			
Culverts	<u>.</u>		
Are culvert ends staked with a 31m radius?	Yes	No	
Have culvert inlets been cleared of snow and	les les		
sediments?	Yes	No	
Comments:	200	N	
Snow Removal Mine Haul Road			
Clean snow off berms	Yes	No	
Erosion and Sediment Controls			
Culverts			
Are inlets crushed?	Yes	No	
Has inlet been eroded?	Yes	No	
Is culvert armoring still adequate?	Yes	No	
Have culverts been cleared of debris	Yes	No	
Are inlet sumps adequate	Yes	No	
Comments:	1 1999		
Ditches			
Are ditches to design?	Yes	No	
Are check dams in place?	Yes	No	
Does the road require silt fencing	Yes	No	
Comments:	*		

**Figure 6: Mine Freshet Management Checklist** 



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#### 6 MINE HAUL ROAD UPGRADE PROJECT

As part of the mine's acquisition of larger CAT 793 haul trucks, the approved upgrade of the existing MHR is currently under construction. The upgraded road design involves widening of the haul road by an average 5 metres and raising of the road surface in order to provide a more consistent and shallower grade throughout sections of the road (Figure 8). As a result of these activities, the culverts will also be extended and the downstream outflow pad will be reconstructed to spread out the flow (Figure 9). The main ditch will also be expanded (as part of the road raise) and the ditch armouring will be adjusted as required to increase the overall capacity and effectiveness on the upstream side of the MHR.

The MHR upgrade will also involve regrading of the road surface with the inclusion of more defined crowning and/or cross-slope to better direct water into the ditches.

Overall, these improvements will allow Mine Operations to have greater control over water flow through culverts and in the main ditch during major rain events. Improvements to the ditching will reduce overflow onto the MHR during heavy rain events and reduce sediment loading from the washing of the road surface. A large ditch capacity will allow great flexibility in controlling the flow into culverts to help control the quantity of water flowing through the existing downstream channels based on the flow being observed

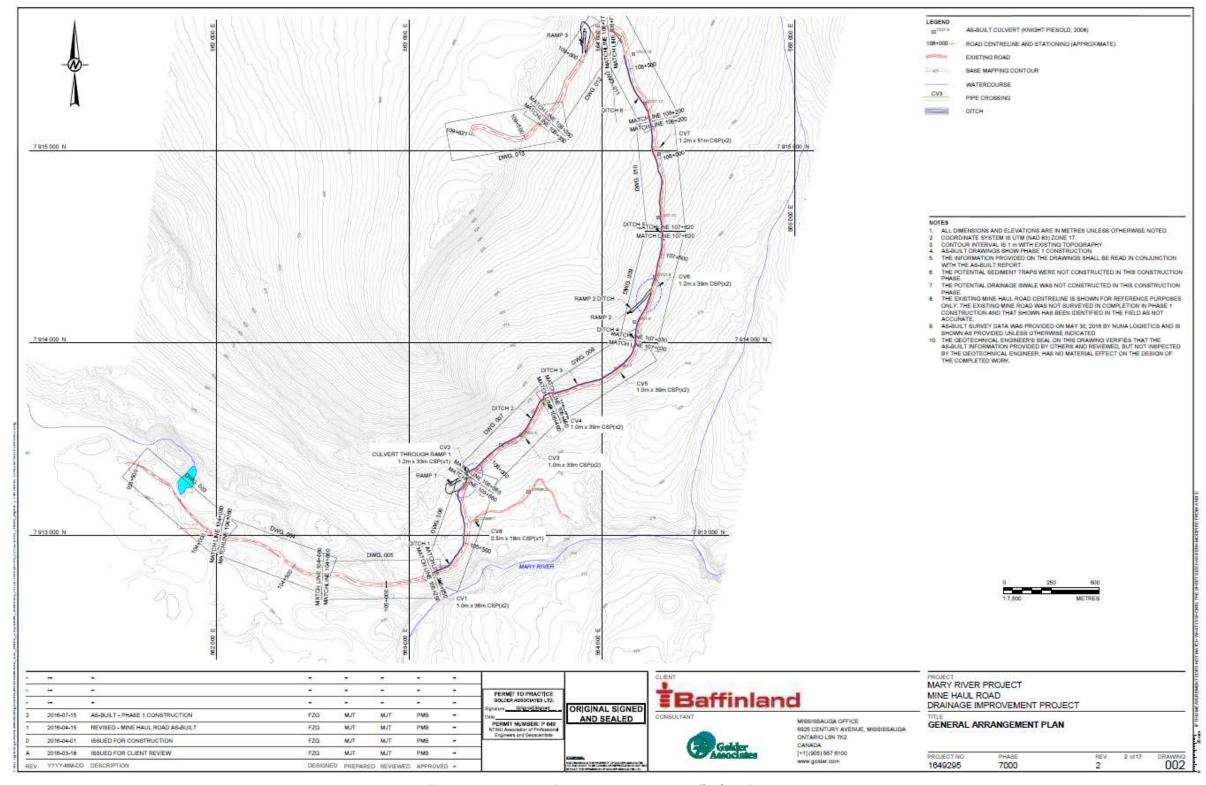


Figure 7: 2016 MHR Drainage Improvement As-Built Plan View



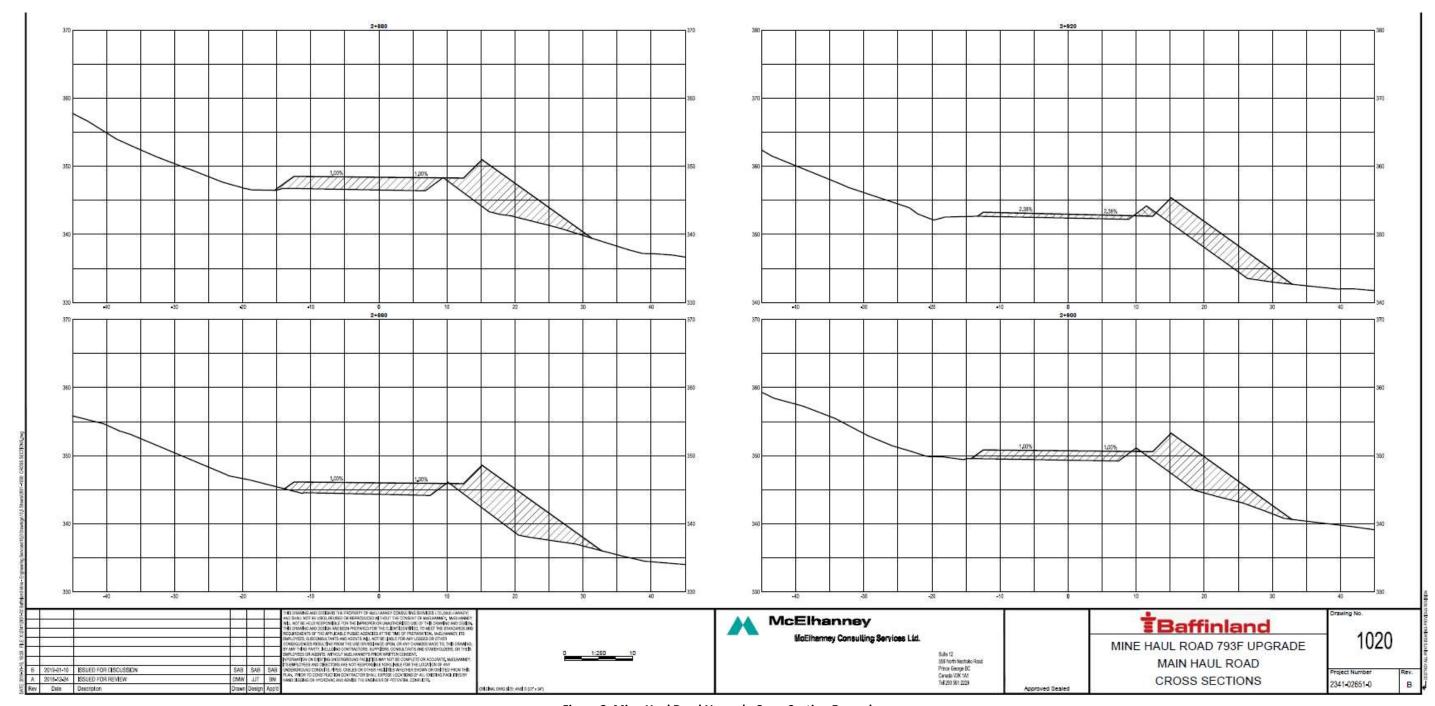


Figure 8: Mine Haul Road Upgrade Cross Section Examples

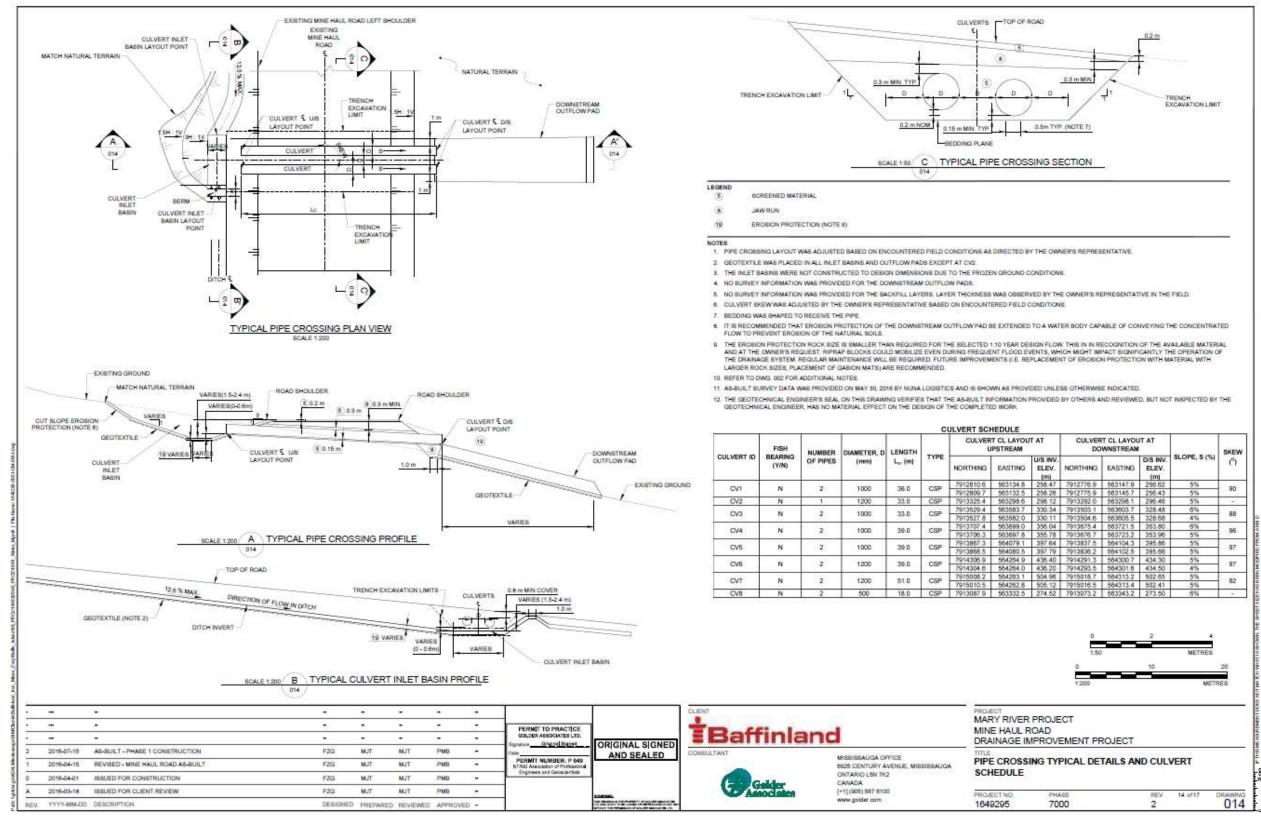


Figure 9: Typical Pipe Crossing and Culvert Details (from Golder, 2016)



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#### 7 SUPPORTING MINE INFRASTRUCTURE

#### 7.1 PIT DEWATERING

Water in the Nuluujaak pit is primarily the result of precipitation, surface run-off and minor groundwater from active/thawed layer of rock exposed in the open pit. During spring and summer months, pumping infrastructure and a network of pipes is installed to manage run-off water from the pit and other facilities on site. If acidic water is encountered in the pit, it can be pumped to the WRF facility and associated water treatment plant.

#### 7.2 WASTE ROCK FACILITY AND POND

The Waste Rock Facility (WRF) is located within the western watershed (opposite of the MHR) which drains into Camp Lake. A series of ditches excavated around the perimeter of the WRF direct runoff and seepage from the WRF to the WRF Pond which is located at the north toe of the WRF. The approved WRF Pond expansion to approximately 50,000 m3 capacity (Golder, 2018) is currently under phased construction. Expansion of the WRF Pond is expected to be completed by end of 2019. Collected flows are passed through a water treatment plant (WTP) and discharged to the catchment of a Mary River tributary.

#### 7.3 WATER TREATMENT PLANT

Baffinland constructed a Water Treatment Plant (WTP) in 2018 to treat surface runoff collected at the WRF Pond. The WTP has a design treatment rate of 280 m3/hr and employs a process of coagulation, pH adjustment, flocculation, and filtration to treat water to within the parameters outlined in the Metal and Diamond Mining Effluent Regulations (MDMER) and Type 'A' Water Licence 2AM-MRY1325.

Detailed engineering and verification of the treatment process was carried out by McCue Engineering Contractors. Baffinland may revise the water treatment process, as required, to accommodate variability in the WTP intake chemistry to maintain compliance with the MDMER and Type 'A' Water Licence effluent discharge requirements.