





Baffinland Iron Mines Corporation - Mary River Project Construction Summary Report: Milne Port Waste Management Package - December 9, 2014

Appendix C Survey Data

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North Hazardous Waste Pond As Built - Topo - 6Sept2014.asc 0001 7976282. 467047 503842. 096016 10. 324 ZBOS 7976281. 662211 503848. 154515 10.330 ZB0S 0002 7976277. 046670 503849. 367250 10. 231 **ZBOS** 7976275. 654757 503860. 497869 10.091 **ZBOS** 0004 0005 7976275. 341432 503870.891555 10.219 ZB0S 0006 7976275. 632925 503881. 442118 10.017 ZB0S 0007 7976275.673834 503891.375056 9.987 ZB0S 9.893 ZB0S 0008 7976275. 540936 503900. 291648 0009 7976275. 957202 503900. 859756 9.824 ZBOS 9.863 ZBOS 0010 7976276. 855485 503900. 825716 9.874 ZBOS 7976277. 823054 503901. 336758 0011 503901.859202 9.954 ZBOS 7976278. 607671 9. 972 ZB0S 0013 7976278. 891473 503902. 688993 0014 7976278. 319300 503908. 555461 9.888 ZBOS 0015 7976279. 508953 503910. 989832 9.861 ZB0S 0016 7976282. 063996 503912. 140842 9.849 ZBOS 0017 7976289. 103279 503913. 598530 9.703 ZB0S 0018 7976288. 323231 503916. 125911 9.364 ZBOS 0019 7976286. 845534 503918. 101979 9. 253 9. 319 **ZBOS** 0020 7976288. 835605 503919. 422856 **ZBOS** 7976295. 076242 503919. 817662 9.272 **ZBOS** 0022 7976296. 273824 503919. 190698 9.297 ZB0S 503917. 301013 0023 7976295. 898937 9.381 ZBOS 0024 7976295. 849422 503912. 950319 9.811 ZB0S 0025 7976302. 853844 503911. 195803 9.934 ZBOS 9.935 ZBOS 0026 7976304. 404338 503909. 964230 0027 7976305. 079131 503907. 466921 10.154 ZB0S 0028 7976304. 970089 503900. 341013 10.364 ZB0S 7976305. 968831 503898. 375013 10.414 ZBOS 0030 7976306. 707697 503898. 024238 0031 7976307. 297157 503897. 390556 10.396 ZB0S **ZBOS** 10. 454 0032 7976307. 995328 503895. 810701 10.436 ZB0S 0033 7976308. 089657 503885. 420316 10.464 ZB0S 0034 7976308. 034141 503874. 777404 10.313 ZB0S 0035 7976308. 219965 503864. 039417 10.256 ZB0S 0036 7976308. 368909 503854. 450642 10.363 ZB0S 0037 7976308. 497464 503851. 381719 10. 198 ZBOS 7976307. 985456 7976307. 264093 503850. 558195 10. 146 **ZBOS** 10.226 0039 503850. 192672 **ZBOS** 0040 7976305. 967769 503850. 021950 10.432 **ZBOS** 0041 7976305. 584760 503847. 343922 10.109 ZB0S 0042 7976300. 842701 503844. 996845 10. 241 XB0S 0043 7976300. 831221 503844. 992613 10. 243 ZTOS 11. 275 ZTOS 11. 257 ZTOS 0044 7976300. 988006 503852. 349855 0045 7976304. 907278 503853. 157546 7976305. 139487 7976305. 175711 503873. 159022 503894. 979767 11. 120 ZTOS 11. 053 ZTOS 0046 0047 0048 7976304. 191350 503895. 450090 11. 038 ZT0S 0049 7976303. 533192 503896. 396945 11.063 ZTOS 0050 7976302.635244 503899.899417 10.937 ZTOS 0051 7976302. 404517 503907. 731463 10.909 ZTOS 10.947 ZTOS 0052 7976294. 749216 503908. 559620 0053 7976294. 725099 503907. 562935 10.940 ZTOS 0054 7976299. 617107 503906. 221636 10.946 ZTOS 7976300. 636674 503905. 490385 10. 931 0055 ZT0S 7976301. 239524 10.904 ZTOS 503903.693551 7976301. 711482 503897.089085 10.962 ZTOS 0057 0058 7976302. 180090 503895. 618484 11.016 ZTOS 0059 7976303. 128537 503895. 205447 11.041 ZTOS 0060 7976303. 758481 503894. 406446 11.038 ZT0S 0061 7976304. 378608 503892. 445785 11.062 ZTOS 0062 7976304. 571086 503872. 024649 11. 106 ZTOS 0063 7976304. 583050 503854. 337093 11. 276 ZTOS

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North Hazardous Waste Pond As Built - Topo - 6Sept2014.asc 11. 303 ZTOS 0064 7976304. 075914 503853. 912085 7976303. 405031 503853. 685688 0065 11. 305 ZTOS 11. 323 11. 046 7976301. 233790 503853. 654083 XT0S 7976299. 922690 503852. 703199 0067 ZB0S 0068 7976299. 907855 503853. 980534 11.031 **ZBOS** 0069 7976300. 146620 503854. 455886 11.002 ZB0S 0070 7976300. 784335 503854. 792046 10.974 ZB0S 10.945 ZBOS 0071 7976302.690460 503854.763882 0072 7976303. 091463 503855. 124131 10.908 ZB0S 0073 7976303. 324070 503855. 867234 10.909 ZB0S 7976303. 475288 503856. 064937 10.904 ZB0S 0074 7976303. 109746 503872. 600684 10.634 **ZBOS** 10.616 ZB0S 0076 7976302.662868 503893.853245 0077 7976302. 237717 503894. 147739 10.567 **ZBOS** 0078 7976301. 527756 503894. 580794 10.568 ZB0S 0079 7976300. 614382 503894. 595264 10.495 ZB0S 0080 7976300. 513606 503895. 526014 10.388 ZB0S 0081 7976285.695815 503895.851355 10.424 ZB0S 10.493 ZBOS 0082 7976285. 354937 503894. 667967 7976284. 887655 503894. 498268 10.503 **ZBOS** 7976282. 326777 503894.395343 10.541 **ZBOS** 0085 7976282. 016352 503894. 184010 10.566 ZBOS 0086 7976281. 800966 503893. 804612 10.543 ZB0S 0087 7976281. 641216 503891. 062150 10.535 ZB0S 0088 7976281. 706699 503875. 088669 10.677 ZB0S 0089 7976281.677503 503864.227215 10.678 ZB0S 0090 7976281. 605537 503855. 065438 10.958 ZB0S 10.920 ZB0S 0091 7976281. 651289 503854. 330427 10.925 0092 7976281. 836192 503853. 884121 **ZBOS** 10.941 0093 7976283. 331633 503853. 778663 **ZBOS** 11.038 **ZBOS** 0094 7976284. 025015 503853. 652598 0095 7976284. 203620 503852. 951139 11.033 ZB0S 0096 7976284. 210086 503851. 711246 10.990 ZB0S 10.498 ZB0S 0097 7976284. 426802 503843. 570473 0098 7976289. 915687 503841. 418338 10.455 ZB0S 0099 7976295.601016 503841.266924 10.333 ZB0S 10. 324 XBOS 11. 212 ZTOS 11. 198 ZTOS 0100 7976298. 678558 503841. 133504 7976283. 240484 503852. 063449 ZT0S 0102 7976280. 005816 503851. 812284 0103 7976279. 481993 503861. 378629 11.089 ZTOS 0104 7976279. 477662 503870. 781597 11.100 ZTOS 0105 7976279. 578467 503882. 151267 11.009 ZTOS 0106 7976279. 564882 503894. 769908 10.964 ZTOS 0107 7976279. 389823 503896. 379664 0108 7976279. 703802 503897. 153710 10.913 ZTOS 10.936 ZTOS 7976280. 875946 503897. 229283 7976281. 661199 503897. 749900 10. 914 ZTOS 10. 915 ZTOS 7976281. 983423 503898. 770390 10.934 ZTOS 0111 7976281. 783338 503907. 397924 10.976 ZTOS 0112 0113 7976281. 890086 503907. 865663 10.992 ZTOS 10.959 ZTOS 0114 7976282. 708808 503908. 290726 0115 7976288. 717663 503908. 694561 10.889 ZTOS 10.895 ZTOS 0116 7976290. 102093 503908. 819903 7976290. 558806 503907. 855097 10.854 ZTOS 7976290. 119956 503907. 537211 10.827 ZTOS 10. 936 7976285. 474559 503906. 896461 **ZTOS** 10.943 ZT0S 0120 7976284. 724188 503906. 613112 10.931 ZTOS 0121 7976284. 311199 503905. 720570 0122 7976284. 005572 503904. 286481 10.897 ZTOS 0123 7976284, 254230 503900, 530809 10. 918 ZTOS 0124 7976284. 116588 503896. 328277 11.059 ZTOS 0125 7976283. 901938 503895. 908059 11.056 ZTOS 0126 7976283. 417735 503895. 642809 11.072 ZTOS

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North Hazardous Waste Pond As Built - Topo - 6Sept2014.asc 11.089 ZTOS 0127 7976281. 805757 503895. 374988 11.014 ZTOS 7976280. 886193 503895. 040682 10.996 ZTOS 7976280. 379874 503894. 507093 0130 7976280. 381480 503892. 338026 10.947 ZTOS 7976280. 461462 503881.012845 11.032 ZTOS 0131 0132 7976280. 429462 503870. 888393 11.079 ZTOS 0133 7976280, 325576 503858, 071617 11. 125 ZTOS 11. 217 ZTOS 0134 7976280. 383645 503853. 826440 0135 7976280. 710140 503853. 239571 11. 235 ZTOS 11. 227 ZTOS 11. 243 XTOS 10. 934 ZTOS 7976283. 911734 503855.853708 0138 10. 925 ZB0S 0139 7976283. 903239 503855. 863306 0140 7976283. 796128 503870. 967896 10.644 **ZBOS** 0141 7976283. 949996 503870. 917345 10.744 ZT0S 0142 7976284. 112970 503881. 077605 10.679 ZTOS 0143 7976283. 824998 503881. 101353 10.567 ZB0S 0144 7976283. 699827 503891. 233696 10.525 ZB0S 0145 7976283. 894919 503891. 028211 10.626 ZTOS 503891. 162443 503891. 299977 7976290. 615721 10.577 **ZTOS** 0147 7976290. 771712 10.468 **ZBOS** 0148 7976290. 580244 10.546 ZBOS 503880. 473188 0149 7976290. 404507 503880. 549987 10.663 ZTOS 0150 7976290. 508813 503869. 849072 10.793 ZTOS 0151 7976290. 639836 503869. 847554 10.682 ZB0S 10.994 XB0S 0152 7976290. 276816 503856. 275923 0153 7976290. 283934 503856. 268625 10.997 XTOS 10.959 ZTOS 0154 7976293. 886630 503856. 616422 10. 951 7976293. 899918 503856. 613631 **ZBOS** 7976293.873250 503867.321679 7976294.024137 503867.348689 10.666 **ZBOS** 10.735 ZT0S 0157 0158 7976294. 101821 503878. 864351 10.635 ZT0S 0159 7976293. 922169 503878. 817870 10.548 ZB0S 0160 7976293. 851850 503891. 332996 10.489 ZB0S 0161 7976294. 108649 503891. 066928 10.604 ZTOS 0162 7976300. 613230 503891. 091812 10.616 ZTOS 0163 7976300. 852103 503891. 278963 0164 7976300. 999496 503877. 116697 0165 7976300. 792187 503877. 167591 10.520 ZB0S 10. 567 **ZBOS** ZT0S 10.673 0166 7976300. 747081 503866. 078907 10.782 ZTOS 0167 7976300. 984159 503866. 100884 10.648 ZB0S 0168 7976301. 086491 503857.041918 10.898 XB0S 0169 7976301. 072799 503857. 047155 10.899 XT0S 0170 7976300. 387641 503895.712642 10.340 ZT0S 7976292. 490109 503895. 666656 10.435 0171 ZT0S 7976285. 581593 503895. 895849 10.440 XTOS 0172 7976285. 630168 503897.000318 10.065 **ZBOS** 503897.047043 7976292. 254517 9.979 0174 ZB0S 0175 7976300. 167175 503896. 655481 10.145 ZB0S 0176 7976299. 131512 503903. 409592 10.015 ZB0S 0177 7976298. 139490 503904. 627073 10.039 ZB0S 0178 7976294. 933832 503904. 892447 9.745 ZBOS 0179 7976294. 631200 503904. 568806 9.707 ZBOS 0180 7976293. 852713 503904. 370272 9.664 ZBOS 7976291. 066136 503904. 528187 9.648 ZBOS 0181 7976290. 793561 503904.681236 9.686 ZBOS 9.734 ZBOS 7976290. 534895 503905. 132891 0183 9.755 ZBOS 0184 7976287. 236447 503905. 234302 0185 7976286. 840775 503904. 941438 9.810 ZB0S 0186 7976286, 069688 503905, 045371 10.024 ZB0S 0187 7976285. 849181 503904. 789013 10.029 ZB0S 0188 7976285. 763385 503903. 809892 10.036 ZB0S 0189 7976285. 944049 503900. 711160 9.923 ZBOS

North Hazardous Waste Pond As Built - Topo - 6Sept2014.asc 9.993 XB0S 0190 7976285. 692766 503898. 144764 9.996 ZTOS 7976285. 691649 503898. 146701 9.892 ZTOS 7976286. 326637 503899. 638896 7976286. 720503 503899. 678698 9.790 ZTOS 0193 0194 7976286. 167860 503903. 680701 9.967 ZTOS 0195 7976286. 779457 503904. 356973 9.924 ZTOS 0196 7976287. 700570 503905. 193540 9.685 XT0S 9.981 ZTOS 0197 7976299. 725003 503898. 548845 0198 7976298. 486804 503900. 012730 9.929 ZTOS 0199 7976298. 557693 503901. 761687 0200 7976298. 593127 503903. 263002 9.938 ZTOS 9.995 ZTOS 7976298. 076893 503903. 915938 9.863 0201 ZT0S ZT0S 7976297. 725978 503904. 328787 9.799 0202 0203 7976297. 041063 503904. 441299 9.746 XTOS 0204 7976296. 570148 503903. 415086 9.624 Node 0205 7976296. 750376 503900. 633657 9.718 Node 0206 7976295. 698660 503901. 784768 9.681 Node 0207 7976293. 449027 503900. 891650 9.735 Node 0208 7976293. 408145 503902. 696889 9.657 Node 7976290. 276713 503903. 418748 9.686 Node 0210 7976290. 299518 503901. 874146 9.715 Node 7976291. 356679 503903. 854762 9.630 Node 0211 9.498 Node 0212 7976288. 898527 503903. 928229 0213 7976288. 642539 503902. 410065 9.581 Node 0214 7976287. 434177 503902. 825419 9.546 Node 0215 7976287. 781640 503903. 771171 9.491 Node 0216 7976291. 010751 503907. 163662 0217 7976291. 011811 503907. 159197 0218 7976290. 708325 503908. 202245 10.758 ZTOS 10.763 ZBOS 10.976 ZTOS 0219 7976290. 482791 503908. 133030 10.890 **ZBOS** 0220 7976290. 069122 503909. 576500 ZB0S 10.785 0221 7976290. 298018 503909. 592912 10.918 ZTOS 0222 7976290. 290831 503910. 995467 10.742 ZTOS 0223 7976289. 910843 503910. 920135 10.508 ZB0S 0224 7976289. 621479 503913. 225878 9.823 ZBOS 0225 7976289. 958453 503913. 542131 10.005 ZTOS 0226 7976289. 319859 503915. 793667 0227 7976288. 370873 503915. 589964 9.804 ZTOS 9.395 **ZBOS** 9. 268 0228 7976286. 997011 503917, 522569 **ZBOS** 0229 7976287. 262785 503918. 335987 9.259 ZBOS 0230 7976288. 353305 503918. 641585 9.308 XB0S 0231 7976288. 353700 503918. 641985 9.312 XT0S 0232 7976288. 352749 503918. 639887 9.310 ZBOS 0233 7976288. 896664 503917. 836245 9.469 ZBOS 9.614 ZBOS 0234 7976289. 546060 503916. 568913 7976289. 807574 503915. 060052 9.697 ZBOS 0235 7976290. 704350 503913. 714749 9.722 **ZBOS** 9.858 7976290. 881715 503913. 107839 0237 ZB0S 0238 7976290. 666232 503911. 742381 10.289 **ZBOS** 0239 7976290. 559096 503910. 026065 10.769 ZB0S 0240 7976290. 961984 503908. 441096 10.850 ZB0S 0241 7976291. 258327 503907. 755836 10.852 ZB0S 0242 7976291. 568170 503907. 020546 10.724 XB0S 0243 7976293. 763497 503907. 105204 10.824 ZB0S 7976293. 835859 503908. 032417 10.921 **ZBOS** 7976294. 088171 503909. 312921 10.850 **ZBOS** 0246 7976294. 233954 503910. 431268 10.655 **ZBOS** 0247 7976294. 033399 503911. 672216 10.395 ZB0S 0248 7976294. 006139 503913. 505712 9.795 ZB0S 0249 7976294, 657851 503914, 009568 9.756 ZB0S 0250 7976294.637713 503916.078944 9.681 ZBOS 0251 7976294. 832069 503917. 748150 9.558 ZBOS 0252 7976295. 609386 503919. 539421 9.284 XB0S

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North Hazardous Waste Pond As Built - Topo - 6Sept2014.asc
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Baffinland Iron Mines Corporation - Mary River Project Construction Summary Report: Milne Port Waste Management Package - December 9, 2014

Appendix D

Facility Description Supporting Documents

- A. E349000-TX001-00-118-0001: Equipment Manual EWS Mobile Incinerator: ECO M2TN *[148 pages]*
- B. E349000-TX001-00-083-0001: Waste Incinerator Control Philosophy [17 pages]

Document been superseeded by E349000-TX001-00-118-0002

EQUIPMENT MANUAL

Revision B

EWS Mobile Incinerator: ECO M2TN



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dor Review Stamp

► HATCH VENDOR DATA REVIEW					
Doc Number	Doc Number E349000-TX001-00-118-000		Sub	03	
Date Received	Date Received				
Review Grade Next Submittal Status					
☐ C1 – Proceed to next submission & status ☐ Internal Review ☐ Certified Final ☐ Final					
C2 – Proceed with exceptions as noted to next submission & status As-Built Next Subr			mittal		
☐ C3 – Do not proceed, revise as noted & resubmit					
No further submission required - Complete C4 - No further submission required - Cancelled No further submission required - Superseded					
Package Coordinator: Name, signature and Date: Ammaar Zia 11/13/2014					
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AMENDMENT LIST

Section	Description of Change (Subject of Amendment)	Rev Status (AL #)	Rev Date (AL Date)	Initials
All	Submittal to Hatch	Rev 0	6-Aug-13	CM
All	Added Retrieval of Data from PLC	Rev A	7-Aug-13	KD
All	Replaced nota with note	Rev B	16-Dec-13	CM
3.3.4	Added procedure for fuel valves	Rev B	16-Dec-13	CM

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1.0 GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 COMMON ACRONYMS

Acronym	Full Name
AC	Air Conditioning
ASME	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
Cd	Cadmium
СО	Carbon Monoxide
CO ₂	Carbon Dioxide
CSA	Canadian Standards Association
DCH0	Default Channel Zero
DP	Delta Pressure (amount of pressure change)
EPC	Electronic Proportional Control
ESC key	Escape Key
EWS	Eco Waste Solutions
EWS Mobile	EWS Mobile Incinerator
H20	Water
HCI	Hydrochloric Acid
HCL	Hydrogen chloride
Hg	Mercury
НМІ	Human Machine Interface
IEC	International Electrotechnical Commission
ISO	International Organization for Standards
KPa	Kilopascals
LCD	Liquid Crystal Display
LED	Light-emitting Diode
MCR	Master Control Relay
ME	Mist Eliminator
MPC B	Motor Protection Circuit Breaker
N.C.	Normally Closed
N.O.	Normally Open
NO _x	Oxides of Nitrogen
O ₂	Oxygen
Pb	Lead
PCCD/PCCF	Dioxins & Furans
PDT	Pole Double Throw
PET	Polyethylene Terephthalate
pH meter	pH meter
P&ID	Process & Instrumentation Diagram
PLC	Programmable Logic Controller
PM	Particulate Matter

Acronym	Full Name	
PPM	Parts Per Million	
SPDT	Single Pole Double Throw	
SCFM	Standard Cubic Feet Meter	
SO2	Sulphur Dioxide	
SOC	Southern Operational Command	
SOW	Statement of Work	
SO _x	Oxides of Sulphur	
SP	Static Pressure	
TEFC	Totally Enclosed, Fan-Cooled	
THC	Total Hydrocarbon	
USB key	Universal Serial Bus	
VDC	Volts Direct Current	
VFD	Variable Frequency Drive	
W.C.	Water Column	

1.2 EWS CONTACT INFORMATION

	CONTACT INFORMATION	
Eco Waste Solutions	5195 Harvester Road, Unit 14	
	Burlington, Ontario, Canada	
	L7L 6E9	
Phone	905-634-7022	
Toll Free	1-866-326-2876	
Fax	905-634-0831	
email	info@ecosolutions.com	
Ask for/Address to	Customer Service Manager	

1.3 HEALTH & SAFETY PRECAUTION

1.3.1 Health and Safety Precautions

PLEASE READ THIS SECTION BEFORE READING THE REST OF THE MANUAL

1.3.2 Safety Warnings

The **EWS Mobile Incinerator** has a number of safety related hazards that need to be recognized by all operators:

- Electricity
- Heavy mechanical parts which may move due to gravity
- High Temperature
- Explosive Gases
- Flammable Liquids

IMPORTANT POINTS TO FOLLOW

THE EWS MOBILE INCINERATOR CAN CAUSE SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH, please follow these points below:

- 1.3.2.1 KEEP CLEAR OF ANY MOVING PARTS AT ALL TIMES.
- 1.3.2.2 <u>BEFORE STARTING THE CYCLE OF THE SYSTEM ENSURE THAT ALL</u> PERSONNEL ARE CLEAR OF THE EWS MOBILE INCINERATOR.
- 1.3.2.3 <u>DO NOT ATTEMPT TO START OR OPERATE THIS EQUIPMENT UNTIL THIS MANUAL IS READ THOROUGHLY AND IS UNDERSTOOD</u>
- 1.3.2.4 RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SAFE OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF THE EQUIPMENT SUPPLIED REST SOLELY ON THOSE OPERATION IT.
- 1.3.2.5 OBEY THE FOLLOWING GENERAL SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS AT ALL TIMES.

NOTE

A qualified operator is a person whom the owner of the equipment deems as having the required experience, training and skills to perform the required work and shall be limited to Construction Engineering trades only.

1.3.3 General Safety Instructions



1.3.3.1 Keep the electrical panel doors closed at all times except when performing electrical maintenance or troubleshooting. 1.3.3.2 Allow only qualified operators to perform maintenance and troubleshooting on the machine. 1.3.3.3 Open and lockout the Main Disconnect Switch on the electrical control panel while working on the machine. 1.3.3.4 Do not bypass or tie down any of the door safety limit switches. 1.3.3.5 Do not open any of the doors while the Primary or Secondary Chambers are above 200°F (93 °C). 1.3.3.6 Do not enter the Primary Chamber unless the Emergency Stop Button is pushed 1.3.3.7 When opening or closing the Primary Chamber door keep clear of the door and ensure that the path for the door is clear. 1.3.3.8 Secure the Primary Chamber door when it is open so it cannot move accidentally. 1.3.3.9 Immediately correct any fuel leaks. 1.3.3.10 Do not fill the Primary Chamber above the breech opening. Overfilling can result in poor burning and damage to the EWS Mobile Incinerator. 1.3.3.11 Use proper tools; wear impact resistant, CSA certified industrial goggles, full face dust mask (such as Advantage 3000 Respirator) and industrial leather gloves while loading and cleaning the EWS Mobile Incinerator. 1.3.3.12 Be aware of component-specific safety hazards listed within each section of this manual.

1.3.4 General Operating and Maintenance Safety Instructions



Proper operating and maintenance procedures must be followed in order for the **EWS Mobile Incinerator** to perform at maximum efficiency. Do not attempt to start or operate this equipment until this manual is read thoroughly and is understood.

The equipment has been designed with many safety features, however, like all thermal processes; this equipment is not free from the inherent hazards of high temperature processes. Safety procedures and precautions must be followed at ALL times during operation.

There are component-specific safety procedures outlined in this manual, however, no amount of written instruction can replace good judgment and safe operating practices.

NOTE

Responsibility for the safe operation and maintenance of the equipment supplied rests solely on those operating it.

There are many engineered features incorporated into the **EWS Mobile Incinerator** to free the operator of repetitive chores. They do not, however, relieve the operator of maintenance responsibilities. In order to maximize the operating life of the equipment, it is strongly recommended that the maintenance schedule be followed diligently (please refer to the Incinerator Maintenance Plan). It is advisable to keep an equipment log) for recording maintenance activities along with unusual operation. In the event that the equipment is not operating in the normal manner contact Eco Waste Solutions immediately (please refer to Section 1.2 EWS Contact Information). It is important to report problems as soon as they are noticed to minimize damage that faulty operation could cause.

Proper maintenance of the equipment is essential to ensure long term, reliable operation of the **EWS Mobile Incinerator**. The preventive maintenance procedures outlined in Section 4 of this manual should be adhered to strictly for best service life.

The warranty will become void if proper maintenance is not performed as instructed.

Please note that some of the diagrams and/or photos in this EQUIPMENT MANUAL are conceptual in nature and may not be exact representations of equipment purchased.

2.0 OVERVIEW OF TECHNOLOGY

2.1 INTRODUCTION TO WASTE INCINERATION

2.1.1 Protecting the Environment

2.1.1.1 Why Incinerate?

An advanced technology incinerator like the **EWS Mobile Incinerator** is the basis of a pollution prevention approach to waste management for camp operations. Having an incinerator that can be transported to the point-of-need provides immediate and complete control over the disposal of camp waste.

Incineration is considered to be a sustainable waste management practice because it deals with the waste on-site and as it's generated. Landfills operate on the premise that once it is buried the problem is eliminated. However even landfills with the most advanced engineering can fail. The very fact that a landfill is forever predicts the deterioration and failure of landfill safety systems. The creation of a well-designed landfill has a high upfront capital cost, takes many months to build and requires on-going maintenance in perpetuity making them a poor fit for a mobile camp.

Often camps consider using open air burning to deal with waste. This may involve simply setting fire to the waste pile or the use of a barrel or pit to contain the waste while burning. Open air burning creates air pollution and can lead to damaging health effects for the operator and those living and or working nearby.

By contrast, modern advanced incineration with air pollution control allows for the complete destruction of domestic waste without polluting the air, land or water. The waste material is completely converted to a non-toxic ash that does not attract wildlife.

The primary advantages of incineration are:

- REDUCTION of the weight and volume of waste material that must be disposed of using landfills or other means
- **DESTRUCTION** of materials that may be an attractant to wildlife and any pathogenic agents that may be contained within waste materials

2.1.1.2 The Operator – Your Role

As the Operator of the incinerator you have an extremely important role in protecting the environment through the correct operation of this equipment. It is the operator's role and responsibility to protect the environment by:

- 1. Ensuring that no inappropriate materials are processed and that each batch contains an average mix of waste that resembles the design waste characteristics (particularly volume/weight per batch, average density, and overall heat value). See Waste Table in Section 2.4.2 for details.
- 2. Understanding the environmental operating permits and commitments made by your employer to regulatory bodies and other stakeholders. This includes the emission targets, monitoring and recording requirements. Understanding the wastes that can and cannot be processed in the equipment as specified by the manufacturer as well as applicable regulatory permits or

other commitments. Undertaking all necessary operational and maintenance practices to ensure compliance with applicable emission limits and operating requirements.

- 3. Ensuring the burn cycle is long enough to allow for thorough burn-out and the generation of high quality ash residual that is safe for disposal
- 4. Minimizing particulate matter (dust) emissions during ash removal and handling
- 5. Disposing of ash properly by sending it to appropriate disposal sites
- 6. Taking responsibility for regular maintenance inspections and ensuring the appropriate attention is given to any problems immediately.

2.1.1.3 Air Pollutants of Concern

All combustion processes produce an exhaust emission. The **EWS Mobile Incinerator** is technologically advanced and designed to thoroughly combust the waste while producing minimal emissions.

Correct operation and rigorous attention to maintenance will ensure that the **EWS Mobile Incinerator** operates with the least possible impact on the environment.

It is recommended that incinerator operators understand the potential for the creation of pollution from incorrect operation. The following table lists the pollutants that can occur in incinerator exhaust emissions.

POLLUTANT	CONCERN	SOURCE OR CAUSE
CO (Carbon Monoxide)	Combustion Indicator	High levels of CO indicates poor quality combustion
SOx (Oxides of Sulphur)	Contributes to acid rain, respiratory irritant	High sulphur content fuels
NOx (Oxides of Nitrogen)	Contributes to acid rain, respiratory irritant	Incorrect air input, too high operating temperatures
HCI (Hydrochloric Acid)	Contributes to acid rain, corrosive, respiratory irritant	Primarily from the burning of PVC (polyvinyl chloride) plastics
PM (Particulate Matter)	Respiratory effects	Incomplete combustion, rich fuel to air ratio, dust-laden waste stream
PCCD/PCCF (Dioxins & Furans)	Persistent organic compound known to bioaccumulate	Incomplete combustion due to overloading, air ingress, improper waste mix
Heavy Metals including: Pb (Lead), Hg (Mercury), Cd (Cadmium), etc.	Toxic and known to be hazardous to human health and living ecosystems	Presence of heavy metals in the waste stream will lead to appearance in the exhaust gases

2.1.2 Basic Combustion Principles

Combustion is a rapid chemical reaction between oxygen and combustible elements such as carbon or hydrogen. Combustion uses the oxygen in air to react with the combustible materials producing heat which continues the process. Most of the products of combustion are gases. Good combustion produces clean gases that are invisible. Poor combustion will create smoke.

2.1.2.1 Products of Combustion Reaction (Ideal Combustion)

The ideal combustion reaction is often used to explain combustion. In the ideal reaction a completely combustible material - a compound of carbon, hydrogen and oxygen is heated and allowed to react with oxygen. As it is heated water is vaporized and the carbon bonds with the oxygen and heat is released.

Carbon, Hydrogen, Oxygen + Oxygen + → Heat Carbon Dioxide + Water and Heat

2.1.2.2 Incomplete Combustion

This ideal reaction is theoretical and does not occur in waste combustion systems. Factors that lead to a less than ideal reaction are poor mixing, too little combustion air, and low temperatures. Under those conditions products of incomplete combustion are emitted with the stack gases or system exhaust. The products of incomplete combustion are typically elemental carbon (or soot) and carbon monoxide (CO). Soot particles are very fine and generally result in high opacity (smoke) at the combustion stack. Other products of incomplete combustion that cause concern are hazardous organic compounds such as benzene, dioxins, and furans. Although these compounds are not found in the waste, under incomplete combustion conditions they can be formed as intermediate combustion products.

The waste feed also includes inorganic materials; generally, they are not involved in the combustion reaction. The inorganic materials in the waste feed (ash) are either retained in the ash or are emitted as particulate matter in the combustion gas. Air velocities in the combustion chamber are controlled to reduce the amount of inorganic material entrained (picked up by) the combustion gas and emitted with the combustion gas. If combustion is not complete, organics will remain in the ash.

2.1.2.3 Combustion Indicators

One of the most obvious combustion indicators is the presence of a visible exhaust emission or smoke.

2.1.2.4 Stack Gas Oxygen and Carbon Monoxide

More reliable indicators that can be used to monitor combustion quality are the concentrations of key compounds in the stack gas.

2.1.2.5 Stack Gas: O₂ (Oxygen) concentration

The stack gas O_2 concentration provides a measure of excess air. Waste incinerators typically operate at 140 to 200 percent excess air, which roughly corresponds to 12 to 14 percent O_2 in the stack gas.

- High O₂ means too much excess air (cools gases).
- Low O₂ means insufficient air (incomplete combustion).

2.1.2.6 Stack Gas: Carbon Monoxide (CO) concentration

Each combustion system has a "typical operating range" for CO. If the stack gas, CO concentration goes above this typical range, combustion problems are likely. With a waste incinerator this is typically <100 ppm.

2.1.2.7 Waste Characteristics

Different waste types have different heating values, densities and moisture contents. These primary characteristics of the waste will affect the combustion process.

The **HEATING VALUE** of waste is a measure of the energy released when the waste is burned. It is measured in units of joules per kilogram (j/kg). The heating value is proportional to the energy released when burned. A heating value of about 11.6 MJ/kg or greater is needed to sustain combustion. Wastes with lower heating values can be burned but they will not maintain adequate temperature without the addition of auxiliary fuel.

The **MOISTURE CONTENT** of waste is a measure of the quantity of water contained or saturated in solid dry waste material. It is measured by a ratio or a percentage. The wetter the waste, the higher the moisture content and the longer it will take the waste to burn. As a result, a longer burn time requires more fuel while operating the incinerator. On the contrary, drier waste has lower moisture content. This dry waste requires a shorter burn time which results in less fuel being required.

2.1.2.8 Ash Quality

Visual appearance of the ash can be an indicator of combustion problems. If an incinerator is operating properly, little organic material will remain in the ash. Whitish gray ash indicates better burnout and less carbon than black. The extent of organics combustion can be measured by the quantity of combustible materials remaining in the ash. A noted increase in ash combustibles indicates a combustion problem which may include temperatures that are too low, improper distribution of combustion air in the chamber (plugged air inlets), or burn cycle time is too short.

2.1.2.9 Summary of Key Operation Factors Affecting Combustion

- 2.1.2.9.1 Combustion Air supply
 - i. Sufficient air for complete reaction
 - ii. Distributed to promote mixing
- 2.1.2.9.2 Mixing/Turbulence
 - i. Assure contact of oxygen and organics
- 2.1.2.9.3 Temperature
 - High enough to sustain combustion
 - ii. High enough to complete reaction
- 2.1.2.9.4 Residence time/Retention time
 - i. Sufficient time to allow reaction to complete

2.1.2.9.5 Waste Feed Characteristics

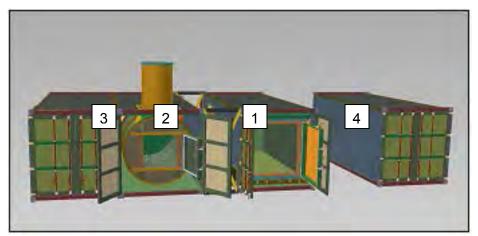
i. Waste feed must be representative of the waste feed assumptions used for the design of the incinerator

All of these key factors are interrelated.

2.1.3 Technology Overview

2.1.3.1 System Description

The **EWS Mobile Incinerator** is a fully containerized transportable waste incinerator system designed to meet the strictest environmental standards. The EWS Mobile Incinerator is comprised of 3 containerized modules and additional shipping container shown below.



View of the EWS Mobile Incinerator Containers

(Left to right: Container 3 - Controls Container, Container 2 - Secondary Chamber Container, Container 1 - Primary Chamber Container, Container 4 - Shipping Container)

2.1.3.2 System Process

Stage One (Container 1 in diagram)

This container houses the incinerator's **Primary Chamber**. Waste is placed into the chamber until it is full, then the door is sealed shut and the system can be started. The waste will remain in this chamber, for the entire cycle, where it will be burned down to ash.

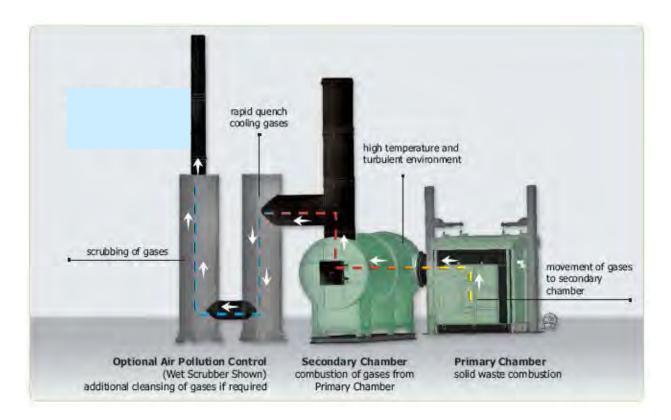
Stage Two (Container 2 in diagram)

This container houses the Incinerator's **Secondary Chamber** which burns the off-gases coming from the Primary Chamber that are continually formed as the waste is burned.

2.1.3.3 Process Overview

The following illustration depicts the process flow described previously and provides a schematic representation of the creation of gases and their flow through the system.

The system shown below is a graphic representation of the process and does not show the modules housed in ISO containers.



2.1.3.4 Functional Description of Major Components

The components within the Mobile Incinerator package that involve combustion are referred to as the incinerator. The main modules of the incinerator are the Primary Chamber and the Secondary Chamber. Both Chambers are large vessels constructed of steel with a special insulating liner known as refractory. The Primary and Secondary Chambers are described in detail below.

2.1.3.4.1 Primary Chamber

The **Primary Chamber** has a large front-opening door for loading of solid waste and removal of the ash residuals. Waste is loaded using a small skid-steer loader. The waste is dumped into the front of the chamber then pushed towards the back until full. Once the chamber is full, the door is closed and sealed shut using the toggle clamps. The operator will then use the control panel located in the Control Container to start the system. The Secondary Chamber must be at operating temperature before the Primary Chamber can activate.

To begin the process of burning the solid waste the **Primary Chamber Burner** is used to elevate the temperature of the Primary Chamber to ignite the waste. The burner package has a single motor that operates both the diesel fuel pump and combustion air supply fan of the burner. The burner ignites the fuel and supplies combustion air to create heat.



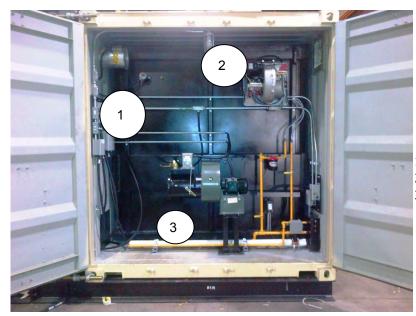
- 1. Louver
- 2. Container door
- 3. Opening for loading
- 4. Base frame
- 5. Toggle clamps

Front View: Primary Chamber Container (Chamber open)

A **Thermocouple** is used to measure the temperature of the Chamber. Once the Chamber reaches a temperature of approximately 650-850°C, the burn process becomes self-fuelling and the burner will shut off. To save fuel and control temperatures, only when the energy contained within the waste is depleted will the burner periodically turn on.

The amount of heat released from the oxidation of the waste, is controlled by limiting the air into the Primary Chamber to less than what is required for complete combustion. This is described as *starved air* conditions. With controlled air and temperature the waste is dried, heated and oxidized thereby releasing moisture and volatile components. The non-volatile, combustible portion of the waste is burned to provide heat while the non-combustible portion accumulates as residual. These conditions ensure that the waste is allowed to fully combust and is rendered sterile. Waste volume is reduced by over 90%. After enduring the combustion process, metals and glass remain intact. P reservation of metals and glass protects the refractory lining from damage caused by melted and fused metals and glass, but also allows for post-combustion recycling where possible.

This chamber also has a small **cooling fan**, typically referred to as the **Primary Chamber Blower**. The blower does not operate during the burn cycle but will activate automatically once the burn is complete and the system goes into cool down phase. The blower then cools the chamber for a period of 12 hours so that the chamber will be sufficiently cool for the Operator to safely remove the ash and begin to load a new batch of waste.



- . Thermocouple
- 2. Burner (Diesel-fired)
- 3. Primary Chamber Blower/Cooling Fan

Rear View: Primary Chamber Container

2.1.3.4.2 Secondary Chamber

As waste burns in the Primary Chamber, gases containing the products of combustion are pulled continuously into the high temperature zone of the **Secondary Chamber** where the oxidation reaction of the combustible products is completed.

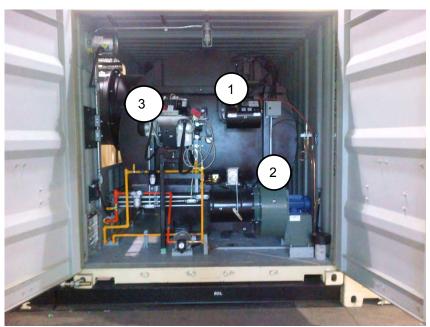
To accomplish this, the Secondary Chamber controls the temperature at 1000°C using a thermocouple to constantly measure the temperature inside the chamber. The temperature readings are monitored by the system's PLC and the PLC will initiate operational changes such as increasing or decreasing the speed of the **Secondary Chamber Blower** and the output of the **Secondary Chamber Burner (Diesel-fired).**

The **Secondary Chamber Blower** air is introduced into the chamber by an air ring manifold that surrounds the Secondary Chamber. The manifold has small air jets called tweers that open into the chamber at the side walls and create a powerful vortex of excess air to mix the incoming gases and ensure complete combustion. The flow of air is tightly managed by the control system using a Variable Frequency Drive (VFD) to control the speed of the fan and modulating motors on the blower inlet dampers.

The blower is extremely important as it creates the turbulence required to mix the gases and oxygenate them. This fosters the high efficiency combustion required to break hydrocarbon chains into carbon dioxide and water vapour. It also acts to cool the chamber and prevent temperature overruns.

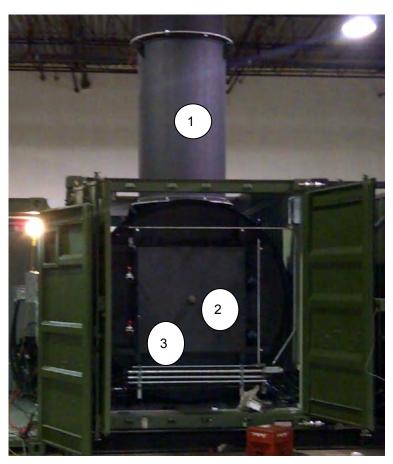
Secondary Chamber Burner (Diesel-fired) is similar to the burner used in the Primary Chamber except that it is a much higher output burner and its output is self-modulated over a broad range for very precise temperature control.

The Secondary Chamber is sized to allow two seconds of retention time. This is the time that the gases from the Primary Chamber are retained in the Secondary Chamber before they exit to the next stage. Two seconds of retention is considered to be ideal to destroy any harmful organic hydrocarbons produced from the Primary Chamber.



Front View: Secondary Chamber Container

- 1. Waste Oil Burner
- 2. Secondary Chamber Blower/Fan
- 3. Secondary Chamber Burner (Diesel-fired)



- 1. Stack
- 2. Secondary Chamber View Port
- 3. Secondary Chamber Access Door

Sample Rear View: Secondary Chamber Container

2.1.3.4.3 Main Control Panel

There is one Main Control Panel that controls all of the interconnecting modules. The Operator has one simple interface to start the equipment, view system status and change control settings if required. The entire process is managed using a **PLC** (programmable logic controller) to automate the operation. The critical process parameters such as temperature, combustion airflow and burner output are operated using EWS' patented system control program to maintain optimal combustion.



Front View: Main Control Panel

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF EWS MOBILE INCINERATOR

2.2.1 EWS Mobile Incinerator Containers



The **EWS Mobile Incinerator** consists of the following containers as depicted in the drawing.

- 2.2.1.1 **Primary Chamber Container:** containing the Primary Chamber and diesel oil connectors
- 2.2.1.2 **Secondary Chamber Container:** containing the Secondary Chamber
- 2.2.1.3 **Controls Container:** containing the Main Control Panel (Monitoring and Control Centre) as well as the electrical hook-ups and Air Compressor
- 2.2.1.4 **Shipping Container:** Container to hold components during transportation (Not Shown)

EWS Mobile Incinerator: Description of each Container

2.2.1.1 #1 Primary Chamber Container

- a. This standard 20' ISO shipping container permanently encloses the **Primary Chamber.**
- b. At one end of the container the operator can open the container and gain access to the large front-loading primary chamber door. The Primary Chamber door will pivot on its hinge to allow for an opening of 90°.
- c. At the other end of the container the doors will allow for unencumbered access to the auxiliary fuel (diesel) burner. Also located at this end is the Primary Chamber cooling fan. Other than during periodic maintenance and installation and disassembly, there is no need to regularly access these components and therefore these doors will be kept closed.
 - The Primary Chamber including all of its major components and plumbing will be shipped fully assembled within the container, with minimal assembly of interconnections required in the field.
- d. This container includes its own air handling system.
- e. This container is modified to allow interconnections to the other containers:
 - Hatch opening for interconnecting duct Breech between Primary and Secondary Chamber Containers
 - ii. Utility Bridge for fuel in, fuel return line out, electrical power in and instrument cables out