

Kennecott Canada Exploration Inc.

Exploration Operations Document

Northwest Territories and Nunavut

LAUGHLAND LAKE PROJECT

CONTINGENCY PLAN

for Material Spills,

in Exploration Camps & Remote Sites,

and Drilling Operations

April 2005

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Preamble

This Contingency Plan is effective from date of entry to date of closing for all field locations and drilling operations in the Northwest Territories and Nunavut. The Plan is submitted as an attachment to Kennecott's Nunavut Water Board Application for water use on the Laughland Lake Project.

The Plan is intended to cover all exploration activities and camps to be operated by Kennecott Exploration in the Northwest Territories and Nunavut. The Plan covers all operations, including drilling, if applicable, and aircraft operations, wherein the handling of substances able to be spilt are involved.

This Plan will be distributed to Kennecott site managers and site contractors working within the permit area. Regular site safety meetings are held whilst exploration sites are occupied, and include reviews of this Plan and other safety/environmental issues. The Plan will remain posted and available at site, and will be posted at any future camps.

This Plan was prepared and approved by Kennecott Canada Exploration Inc. Additional information or copies are available from Kennecott Canada Exploration Inc. at (604) 696-3400, Susan Ball.

1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Plan Purpose

The purpose of Kennecott Canada Exploration Inc's Contingency Plan is to provide a plan of action for potential spill events that might occur at Exploration sites of activity. The Plan addresses any unintentional releases of petroleum products and other hazardous chemicals. It defines the responsibilities of key response personnel and outlines procedures to be taken to minimise the impact of a spill. The Plan has been prepared to provide to management and field staff the necessary information to deal with a spill.

1.2 Kennecott Policy on Cleanup

It is Kennecott Canada Exploration Inc. policy to comply with all existing laws and regulations for the areas in which the company operates and to ensure protection of the environment in these areas. This Contingency Plan has been developed to comply with the Company's policy statement and to fulfil specific Canadian and Northwest Territories/ Nunavut regulatory requirements.

1.3 Facility Description

An all season exploration camp consisting of wood and aluminum frame tents and one to three plywood on wood frame buildings are planned for construction within the project area in 2005. The camp will be a center for exploration activities including diamond core drilling. A fuel cache of about 200 drums of Jet fuel, 200 drums of diesel and 50 tanks of propane will be established.

1.4 Petroleum Product Transport and Storage

The petroleum products required for project work on site will be transported by air from Baker Lake.

Helicopters using fuel slings affect fuel movement once delivered by fixed wing aircraft. All fuel on site remains in standard fuel drums, and is stored in designated areas appropriate for the refuelling of aircraft and generator.

Where applicable, petroleum storage areas at the camp and drill sites are visually inspected on a daily basis to check for leakage or damage to any of the containers. Spill kits are available on site.

All fuel is stored a minimum of 30 metres from any high water mark, in a natural depression, near the planned camp location at Latitude 66°09'54", Longitude 94°25'09". Transfer of fuel from drums to portable containers and equipment (vehicle and other) is performed with the aid of fuel pumps. Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) for all fuels and chemicals are kept on site for reference, should they be required.

If any fuel products are required in other areas within the permit area appropriate amendments to the Land Use License will be applied for and fuel products will be stored and handled at the specific site in accordance with applicable Land Use Permit conditions.

2.0 SPILL RISK ASSESSMENT

2.1 Petroleum Products

Potential sources of petroleum product spills could involve the following:

1. Leaking or ruptured fuel drums.
2. Fuel transfer operations between storage drums, and mobile equipment including aircraft. This could include broken supply pipes, hoses, and associated valves during fuel transfer operations.
3. Aircraft, snow-vehicles or equipment involved in accidents.
4. Leaks and drips from machinery, pumps, motors, and other equipment

The potential for spills to occur directly on a watercourse is low at project sites because fuel storage and transfer points are located away from watercourses. However, if a spill occurred during the winter on lake ice, it will be contained and cleaned up without contaminating the under – ice lake waters.

3.0 RESPONSE ORGANIZATION

The members of the spill response team and their duties are listed below:

| Response Team Member | Title/Company |
|----------------------|---------------|
|----------------------|---------------|

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| On-scene Co-ordinator | Ben Pezaro Project Geologist Kennecott Canada Exploration Inc. |
| Exploration Manager | Ian Graham Exploration Manager, Diamonds Kennecott Canada Exploration Inc. |
| Environmental Advisors | Candice Wingerter, Geologist, Environmental Coordinator Work: 604-696-3405 Home: 604-408-4822 Cell: 778-999-4822 candice.wingerter@kennecott.com |
| | Lawrence Watkins, Specialist, HSE Systems Work: 604-696-3404 Cell: 604-760-3618 lawrence.watkins@kennecott.com |
| Project Personnel | There will be between 3 and 5 people on site(s) to aid in any spill response activities. |

The responsibilities of the On-Scene Co-ordinator include the following:

- ✓ Assume complete authority over the spill scene and personnel involved.
- ✓ Activate the Contingency Plan.
- ✓ Evaluate the initial situation and assesses the magnitude of the spill.
- ✓ Report the spill to the Exploration Manager or an Environmental Advisor, who in turn will report it to NWT 24-hour Spill Report Line at (867) 920-8130 and DIAND Water Resources Inspector at (867) 975-4298.
- ✓ Develop an overall plan of action.
- ✓ Report to the Exploration Manager and provide recommendations on resource requirements (additional manpower, equipment, material, etc.) to complete the cleanup effort. The responsibility of the co-ordinator is to mobilise personnel and equipment to implement the cleanup.

The Responsibilities of the Exploration Manager include the following:

- ✓ Provide liaison with Kennecott Exploration management to keep them informed of cleanup activities.
- ✓ Obtain additional required resources not available on-site for spill response and cleanup.
- ✓ Act as the spokesperson with government agencies as well as the public and the media as appropriate.
- ✓ Document the cause of the spill and effectiveness of the cleanup effort, and implement the appropriate measures to prevent a recurrence of the spill.
- ✓ Prepare and submit follow-up documentation required by appropriate regulators.

- ✓ Ensure that the spill is cleaned up and all follow-up communication and reports are filed with the DIAND Water Resources and Environment Canada offices in Iqaluit.

The Environmental Advisors' duties include the following:

- ✓ Provide technical advice on probable environmental impacts of the spill.
- ✓ Advise the On-Scene Co-ordinator on spill countermeasures and recommend the most appropriate options.
- ✓ Assist in developing any required sampling, testing, or monitoring program associated with the spill.
- ✓ As required, assist the Exploration Manager in dealing with appropriate government agencies as well as public and the media.
- ✓ Provide recommendations on spill prevention.

4.0 INITIAL ACTIONS

In the event of a spill, the first person on the scene is responsible for the following actions:

1. Maintain alertness and ensure personal safety and that of others who are on the scene prior to the arrival of the Spill Response On-Scene Co-ordinator.
2. Assess the hazard to persons in the vicinity of the spill.
3. If possible, without further assistance, control any danger to human health.
4. Assess whether the spill can be readily stopped or brought under control.
5. Where safe to do so, stop the flow of the spilled product.
6. Report the spill without delay to the Spill Response On-Scene Co-ordinator.
7. Resume any action to contain, clean up, or stop the flow of spilled product until the On-Scene Co-ordinator takes control of the scene.

5.0 REPORTING PROCEDURE

The On-Scene Co-ordinator must be notified immediately of any spill. The following chain of command must be followed in the reporting process. Immediately contact:

| Reporting Hierarchy | Title/Company/Phone/Fax |
|----------------------------|---|
| On-Scene Co-ordinator | Ben Pezaro Project Geologist Kennecott Canada Exploration Inc. Phone: 604-696-3400 Fax: 604-696-3401 |

| | |
|---|--|
| DIAND Water Resources Inspector | (867) 975-4298 |
| Government 24 Hour Spill Reporting Line (To be contacted by the Environmental Advisor, On-Scene Co-ordinator, Project Manager or his designee) | Phone: (867) 920-8130 Fax: (867) 873-6924 |
| Environment Canada Enforcement and Emergencies Officer | (867) 975-4644 (867) 920-5131 (24 hr pager) |

NOTE: A "Spill Report" form should be filled out, including the GPS location of each occurrence, no later than 30 days after initially reporting the event. The report should be filed with DIAND Water Resources Inspector in Iqaluit.

6.0 ACTION PLAN

The following actions have been incorporated to minimise the potential for spills to occur during fuel handling, transfer, or storage operations:

- Immediately cleanup minor spills.
- Conduct regular inspections of fuel barrel storage areas and hoses for evidence of leaks.
- Use drip pans and/or olephilic environmental blanket at all petroleum transfer sites and under stationary machinery.
- Train personnel in proper fuel handling and spill response procedures.

6.1 Spills on Land

Response to spills on land will include the Initial Actions listed in Section 4.0 and the following specific steps:

- 1) Identify the source of the leak or spill.
- 2) Contain the spill at the source if possible.
- 3) Stop a leak from a barrel by:
 - i. Ceasing filling operations if leaking vessel is receiving fuel
 - ii. Checking valves and seals, and ceasing use of these valves if leaking
 - iii. Transfer all fuels from leaking barrels
 - iv. Placing plastic sheeting at the foot of the leak to minimise seepage of the spilled material to the environment.

Spills on land (gravel, rock, vegetation) can be contained and cleaned up by the following methods:

- 1) Place a soil berm down slope of the running or seeping fuel. Plastic tarps can be placed at the foot of and over the berm to permit the fuel to pool on the plastic for easy capture. Berms can be made of snow and lined with plastic in the winter. Absorbent sheeting can be used to soak up the fuel. The fuel can be squeezed from the pads into drums or plastic pails, and the pads can then be re-used. Larger pools of fuel can be pumped into empty drums. It will be especially important to prevent fuel from entering a body of water where it will have a greater environmental impact.
- 2) Absorbent sheeting can be used to soak up petroleum products from rocks. The sheeting should be placed in the empty drums for eventual disposal by incineration.
- 3) A light covering of Sphag Sorb™ or alternate absorbent material can be used to absorb films of petroleum products from arctic vegetation.
- 4) Contaminated soil and vegetation may have to be removed for disposal. Kennecott will contact the appropriate DIAND regional office for approval before undertaking this action.
- 5) Snow can work well as natural absorbent, and it can be compacted and used as a berm. Plastic sheeting then can be placed over the snow berm.

6.2 Spills on Water

The likelihood of a spill on or over water is remote however in the event it does occur the following steps will be implemented to control spills of petroleum products on water:

- 1) Floating 'boom(s)' can be deployed to contain the floating product.
- 2) Absorbent pads and similar materials can be used to capture small spills on water. Absorbent booms can be drawn in slowly to encircle spilled fuel and then absorb it. These materials are hydrophobic, and therefore, absorb hydrocarbons but repel water. Absorbent booms are often relied on to recover any hydrocarbons that escape containment booms.

- 3) In the event of a larger spill on water, it will be necessary to limit the extent of the spill by using booms and it may be necessary to seek the assistance of the Diavik Diamond Mines Inc. Spill Response Unit. The 24-Hour Spill Report Line should be used to keep government agencies informed of the situation.

6.3 Spills on Snow and Ice

Where a spill occurs on ice, snow should be compacted around the edge of the spill and lined with plastic sheeting to serve as a berm. The ice will prevent seepage of fuel into the water, but contaminated snow and ice must be scraped up immediately. The contaminated snow can then be placed in drums or on plastic and within plastic lined berms on land. Permission may be granted from appropriate Government departments to burn off pools of fuel (contact the 24 hour Spill Reporting Line). Should fuel get below the ice, assistance may be requested from the Diavik Diamond Mines Inc. Spill Response Unit.

Kennecott Canada Exploration Inc. has been granted access to Diavik Diamond Mines Inc.'s Spill Response Unit, available 24 - hours per day, should these services be required.

7.0 SEWAGE DISCHARGE

Type of treatment: At a Kennecott exploration camp, domestic sewage is not treated except by direct application of lime solution to permafrost contained sewage pits

Should other smaller exploration camps be required within the permit area, appropriate amendments to current Land Use Permits would be applied for and all applicable clauses dealing with sewage disposal in the Land Use Permits would be adhered too.

8.0 RESOURCE INVENTORY

A. Personnel

In addition to the Spill Response Co-ordinator, at least two persons are available on site to assist in spill response and clean up activities. At least two people are stationed at drill sites during drilling operations.

B. General Equipment

Rotary and fixed wing aircraft can be flown to the sites from Baker Lake. Heavy earth moving equipment, hand tools, and miscellaneous equipment, such as plastic sheeting, are available from competitors' exploration sites and from Baker Lake, and are available for use in the event of a spill.

C. Spill Kits

- One portable spill kit will be located near the helicopter fuelling station and at another one at the camp site.

D. Diavik Diamond Mines Inc. Spill Response Unit

Kennecott Canada Exploration Inc. has been granted access to Diavik Diamond Mines Inc.'s Spill Response Unit, available 24 - hours per day, should these services be required. This unit could be transported to the site from Diavik, though mobilisation is potentially dependent on weather.

E. Environmental Advisors

Advisors from the Diavik Diamond Mines Inc. Environmental Division are available to site personnel to address environmental issues related to a spill.

As well, additional Information or assistance is available from the following sources:

| Organisation/Location | Name/Phone/Fax |
|---|---|
| Diavik Diamond Mines Inc. Spill Response Unit | (867)766-5902 (24 hr) or (867)766-5902 (867)766-5902 (7 – 7) |
| Government of the NWT Environmental Protection Division Yellowknife | (867) 873-7654 fax: (867) 873-0221 |
| Dept. of Indian Affairs & Northern Development Yellowknife | (867) 669-2760 fax: (867) 669-2720 |
| Environment Canada Yellowknife | (867) 920-6060 fax: (867) 873-8185 |
| G &G Expediting Yellowknife | Glen McCara / Greg Works (867) 669-9705 |
| RCMP Yellowknife | (867) 920-8311 |
| BHP Ekati Diamond Mine | (867) 669-0213 fax: (867) 669-0714 |

9.0 TRAINING

All persons in camp are familiarised with procedures in this document upon arrival in camp. Drilling contractors are familiarised with the contents of this document in camp, and details of the Contingency Plan are posted at the drill. The nominated on-site co-ordinators are responsible for the updating of the contents of the Contingency Plan, including specified reporting requirements.

Camp managers are employed at most camps, and form an integral part of spill response planning. The camp manager will be the primary person responsible for physical clean up at the direction of the on-site co-ordinator. In the event the co-ordinator is absent from site, the camp manager will act as the cleanup co-ordinator.