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867.934.2046
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	TO:867 360 6369	P.3/6
Attachment 1 CONFIDENTIAL		
Borden No. MfNu-1 Latitude 66 56 40 N Longitude 110 56 10 W Map No. 76L/15 Class. prehistoric		
Departm Page 1 of	ent of Culture, Language, Elders a NWB	nd Youth 1ULU008



ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND PALAEONTOLOGICAL RESOURCES TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR LAND USE PERMIT HOLDERS

BACKGROUND

Archaeology

As stated in Article 33 of the Nunavut Land Claims Agreement:

The archaeological record of the Inuit of Nunavut is a record of Inuit use and occupancy of lands and resources through time. The evidence associated with their use and occupancy represents a cultural, historical and ethnographic heritage of Inuit society and, as such, Government recognizes that Inuit have a special relationship with such evidence, which shall be expressed in terms of special rights and responsibilities.

The archaeological record of Nunavut is of spiritual, cultural, religious and educational importance to Inuit. Accordingly, the identification, protection and conservation of archaeological sites and specimens and the interpretation of the archaeological record is of primary importance to Inuit and their involvement is both desirable and necessary. [33.2.2]

In recognition of the cultural, spiritual and religious importance of certain areas in Nunavut to Inuit, Inuit have special rights and interests in these areas as defined by Article 33 of the Nunavut Land Claims Agreement. [33 2.5]

Palaeontology

Under the Nunavut Act¹, the federal government can make regulations for the protection, care and preservation of palaeontological sites and specimens in Nunavut. Under the Nunavut Archaeological and Palaeontological Sites Regulations², it is illegal to alter or disturb any palaeontological site in Nunavut unless permission is first granted through the permitting process.

Definitions

As defined in the Nunavut Archaeological and Palaeontological Sites Regulations, the following definitions apply:

"archaeological site" means a place where an archaeological artifact is found.

s. 51(1)

² P.C. 2001-1111 14 June 2001

"archaeological artifact" means any tangible evidence of human activity that is more than 50 years old and in respect of which an unbroken chain of possession or regular pattern of usage cannot be demonstrated, and includes a Denesuline archaeological specimen referred to in section 40.4.9 of the Nuravut Land Claims Agreemen.

"palaeontological site" means a site where a fossil is found.

"fossil" includes:

- (a) natural casts
- (b) preserved tracks, coprolites and plant remains; and
- (c) the preserved shells and expskeletons of invertebrates and the eggs, teeth and bones of vertebrates.

Terms and Conditions

- The permittee shall not operate any vehicle over a known or suspected archaeological or palaeontological site.
- 2) The permittee shall not remove, disturb, or displace any archaeological artifact or site, or any fossil or palaeontological site.
- 3) The permittee shall immediately contact the Department of Culture, Language, Elders and Youth (867) 934-2033 or (867) 975-5500 should an archaeological site or specimen, or a palaeontological site or fossil be encountered or disturbed by any land use activity.
- 4) The permittee shall immediately cease any activity that disturbs an archaeological or palaeontological site encountered during the course of a land use operation, until permitted to proceed with the authorization of the Department of Culture, Language, Elders and Youth, Government of Nunavut.
- 5) The permittee shall follow the direction of the Department of Culture, Language, Elders and Youth and DIAND in restoring disturbed archaeological or palaeontological sites to an acceptable condition.
- 6) The permittee shall provide all information requested by the Department of Culture, Language, Elders and Youth concerning all archaeological sites or artifacts and all palaeontological sites and tossils encountered in the course of any land use activity.
- 7) The permittee shall make best efforts to ensure that a persons working under authority of the permit are aware of these conditions concerning archaeological sites and artifacts, and palaeontological sites and fossils
- 8) The permittee shall avoid the known archaeological and or palaeontological sites listed in Attachment 1.

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9) The permittee shall have an archaeolastat at		
 The permittee shall have an archaeologist or pa following functions, as required by the Department of 	Quiture, Language, Elders	
and Youth:		
a) survey b) inventory and documentation of the archaeology.		
resources of the land use area		
 c) assessment of potential for damage to archaeo sites 	logical or palaeontological	
d) mitigation e) marking boundaries of archaeological or palaeonto	lonical sites	
f) site restoration	July Stee	
The Department of Culture, Language, Elders and Youth	shall authorize by way of a	
Nunavut Archaeologist Permit or a Nunavut Palaeontolo subsumed under the above operations.	egist Permit, all procedures	
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