

**NUNAVUT WATER BOARD**  
**Public Hearing**  
**Iqaluit Municipal Water License Renewal**  
November 22, 2000

**Chairperson:** Thomas Kudloo

[TK = Thomas Kudloo

MH = Matthew Hough

SP = Unidentified Speaker]

BH = Bob Hanson

BT = Bill Tilleman

JM = John Matthews

LW = Lee Webber

[Start of Tape 1 - Side A]

TK: Good evening. The Nunavut Water Board welcomes you to this public hearing in Iqaluit. We are here to hear evidence from the applicant, interveners, and the general public, with regards to the renewal of the municipal water license for the town of Iqaluit.

The Nunavut Water Board issued the town of Iqaluit a water license on December 15, 1999, for water use, waste disposal, for municipal purposes. That license included provisions for water use, sewage treatment and disposal, and solid waste disposal. The current water license is due to expire on December 31, 2000.

Before we begin the public hearing, I would like to briefly talk about the Nunavut Water Board, which is an institution of public government created pursuant to Article 13 of the *Nunavut Land Claims Agreement*. It is responsible for the use, management and regulation in the Nunavut settlement area. The Nunavut Water Board was officially established on July 9, 1996, when it took over the roles and responsibilities from the North West Territories Water Board, who had jurisdiction, power and authority in the North West Territories since the early 1970s as a fresh water management regulatory regime.

Article 13.7.1 of the *Nunavut Land Claims Agreement* states, and I quote, "With the exception of domestic or emergency use of waters, no person may use or dispose solid waste into water without the approval of the Nunavut Water Board." This means that the Nunavut Water Board must approve any water use or disposal of waste into water. Disposal of waste could be in the form of liquid, gaseous, or solid form. This includes water use and disposal activities associated with the municipal services, mining exploration, mining development, water diversion, and any other water use.

To fulfil its objectives in accordance with Article 13 of the Nunavut Land Claims Agreement, the Nunavut Water Board is required to hold a public hearing before

approving any application for water use or disposal of waste into water. The Nunavut Water Board has all the powers and authority of the Commission under the *Inquiries Act*. This means that the Water Board can subpoena witnesses to appear before it, at any hearing, to provide relevant information and evidence, which would become part of a public record, and the information received may be used in the licensing decision process.

In today's hearing, we are hearing an application for water license renewal filed by the town of Iqaluit, which deals with municipal services for the town, including consideration for water supply, sewage treatment, and solid waste disposal. Sufficient concerns were expressed, and the Nunavut Water Board decided to hold this public hearing, and that is the reason why we are here today.

As I stated earlier, the purpose of this public hearing is to ensure that the Water Board hears the concerns and views of the applicant, the general public, and any other interveners or government agencies who have a role or interest with respect to the matters under review.

I would like to emphasise that Article 13.9.1 of the *Nunavut Land Claims Agreement* states, "Where approval of the Nunavut Water Board is required for application, the applicant shall not proceed until approval has been granted."

The enforcement of water licenses is done by DIAND and the Nunavut Water Board does not carry out inspections for water licenses it approves or issues. The Minister of DIAND designates inspectors in a manner consistent with the Memorandum of Understanding between DIAND and the Nunavut Water Board.

The inspector conducts regular inspections of the municipal infrastructures and issues inspection and compliance reports related to the water license requirements. Again, the Water Board has no role in the enforcement, and any matter related to it should be directed to DIAND.

It is very important to note and acknowledge that a municipal license is a legal document, with legal implications, which has the force of law, and therefore it binds the licensee to specific terms and conditions. There is no such thing as a draft license, and a license issued by the Board has a force of law immediately.

Unlike the provinces in Canada, where water is a provincial field of competence, jurisdiction over fresh water anywhere in the three northern territories is vested in the Crown, that is, the federal government and the Canadian Constitution.

Because of its fundamental nature and properties, water does not belong to any individual. It belongs to everyone. Since the municipal license affects all of us, I invite

each and every one of you to participate in this public hearing. I will inform you later about the proper time to make your presentations or submissions. Your comments, concerns and recommendations are important, and the Water Board will consider them when we are going to make our decision and issue our water license for the municipality of Iqaluit.

Once the hearing is adjourned, the Board will meet to review the written and oral evidence presented at this hearing process. We expect to make a final decision, and eventually issue a license, within a reasonable period of time.

The Water Board staff has the complete public registry of all documents and correspondence regarding the town of Iqaluit water license, including the most current license, compliance report, and other documents filed at this hearing. These documents are public, and anyone can consult on them on site. Copies can be made available if required.

I will now give you some brief instructions on how to proceed with your presentation, submissions or comments. When you come up to make your presentation, ask questions, or to answer questions, please state your name for the record, and spell it out if you have to, so that our staff can record it properly. Please be advised that we will not prepare transcripts of this public hearing.

Anyone who will present evidence shall do so under oath or affirmation sworn before Mr. Bill Tilleman, legal counsel for the Nunavut Water Board, but this requirement does not apply to people who simply want to ask questions. All questions shall be directed through the Chairman who will, in turn, ask the applicant, the interveners or technical resource people to answer it.

Since we have simultaneous translation in Inuktitut and English, it is very important that only one person speaks at any given time, and please speak clearly.

I would also like to make a brief statement, here, with regards to Elders. The Board shall give due regard to Inuit traditional knowledge in all its proceedings. The Board may, in a hearing, receive evidence from elders, and shall give them the opportunity to speak at the beginning of a hearing, during a hearing, or at the conclusion of a hearing, and to make submission or repeat submissions at a time convenient to them.

At this time I would like to introduce the Nunavut Water Board Members, and they are, to my left is Mr. Bob Hanson, who I don't have to introduce. He's a resident of Iqaluit. And there's Joe Ohokannoak from Cambridge Bay. And George Porter from Johaven(?). And Guy Kakkiarniun from Kavalu(?), formerly known as Pelée Bay. And to my right is Lootie Toomasie from Broughton Island... pardon me, Totariok(?). And

Jackie Nakoolak is a current resident of Rankin Inlet, but he's formerly from Coal Harbour. And there's Thomas Kabloona from Baker Lake, and Kono Tattuinee from Alvuut(?).

At this time I would also like to introduce the staff. We've got Philippe di Pizzo who is the Executive Director for the Nunavut Water Board; Dionne Filiatrault, Technical Advisor for the Nunavut Water Board; and Aretha Becker, Licensing Administrator; and our legal counsel for the Nunavut Water Board is Mr. Bill Tilleman.

And right now I would like to introduce our interpreters, Juliana Boychuk and Ben Polowit(?) [Kogvik?], and (Blandina Tuluwarit?). Their job is extremely important and stressful. It is important that only one person speaks at any given time, to ensure that they provide a precise, clear and timely interpretation of what is being stated.

Now I would like to pass on the mike to Mr. Vice-Chairman.

BH: Thank-you, Mr. Chairman. Good evening, ladies and gentlemen. Before proceeding with the hearing itself, I would like to address a perception of fairness and possibilities of the appearance of a conflict with one of the Nunavut Water Board members, namely myself. As many of you know, I, the Vice-Chairman, Bob Hanson, is President of RL Hanson Construction, Ltd. Our company is based in Iqaluit, and is in the business of a general contractor, heavy equipment work, and construction in and around Iqaluit.

In the past, I have also served the municipality as Deputy Mayor, and most recently as member-at-large of the Public Works Committee, which I resigned about a year ago.

I and the Board would like to offer all parties the opportunity to raise concern and even object, if they wish, to my participation in this public hearing and discussion respecting the town of Iqaluit's license renewal. As some of you know, I do snow clearing in this town. I do not do it for the municipality, I do it for the private citizens of Iqaluit and a number of private businesses. I have excavating within my company. Very little work is on behalf of the municipality. I do probably 90% of the \_\_\_\_\_ lift in this community, unloading the boats, and in that I do have a contract with the municipality to unload the boats, and I also haul their material to site, and that's a contract I've probably had since I came in business back in the early 80s. And the bussing that I have, the bussing is not for the municipality, it is for the Government of Nunavut, formerly known as the Baffin Division of the Board of Education. So, as you see, I have very little to do with the municipality in my business. I wish there was more!

As you might expect, the appearance of fairness is of utmost importance to myself and to the Board, and we would like to hear any concerns or oppositions from the public

with respect to my participations in these deliberations before the commencement of the hearing. And for those of you who do not know me, I have lived in Iqaluit for 35 years, since 1965.

We, and myself, invite anyone who has concerns on my participation in this hearing to please come forward now.

TK: Thank-you. No one has come forward to object to Mr. Hanson's participation.

If I could now ask His Worship, Mayor John Matthews, to give his... to introduce to us who will be presenting the application on behalf of the Iqaluit?

JM: Thank-you, Mr. Chair. I'd like to take this opportunity to welcome the Board to Iqaluit. It's always a privilege to have visitors, and an esteemed group like yourself, it's an honour. And I'm sure Mr. Hanson will agree with me that we hope your stay is very enjoyable, and profitable.

Before I introduce the people at the table, I'd like to take this opportunity to introduce the councillors and staff in attendance. Glen Williams, Keith Irving, (Kirtie Jesiak?). We have some other councillors who are unfortunately not able to attend because they're tied up or travelling. I'd like to introduce our Chief Administrative Officer, Rick Butler. And finally, I'd like to introduce our presenters, the Director of Public Works and Engineering, Matthew Hough, and our legal counsel, John Tidal.

Thank-you, Mr. Chair.

TK: Thank-you. Looking around the room, here, I'm looking for Elders who may want to make verbal presentations.

Okay, at this point in time I would like to mention the applicants. They will be making written evidence before the Board. Also, we've got submissions from the Department of Sustainable Development. We've also got written submissions from community government and transportation. We've also got a written submission from Mr. Marcel Mason. Is he here? No. We also have written submissions from DIAND, DFO, and Environment Canada. Pardon, me, I skipped one here. Baffin Health and Social Services have also given us a written intervention statement.

Are there any individuals or organisations who have not submitted a written intervention statement but would like to speak at this hearing? I take it there's none.

Are there any objections to this public hearing? I take it there's none.

If we can now proceed with the presentation by the town of Iqaluit.

BH: Mr. Chairman, just for the licensee members, what we're going to do - Robert Hanson - what we're going to do tonight, we'll do the introductions and get everything going. We know we have an hour and a half left, but we think your presentation perhaps may need

more time, and we're just wondering if you would prefer doing this starting tomorrow morning at 9 o'clock. Now, I know we do have a site visit scheduled for 10 o'clock, but we went through this rather quickly, so if you would prefer... I know there's various things going on this evening, there's a debate down at Makter(?) School I understand members of the public may want to go to. So I was wondering if we got to this far, but again we can carry on, I think, Mr. Chairman, if that's the wish of the licensees, or we can wait until tomorrow morning and start at 9:00. We are flexible.

JT?: Perhaps, I think the question is, to the town, is there a convenient break point tonight where you could start and then come to a point where it would be logical for you to break? I appreciate that would introduce the swearing of witnesses and leaving(?) something, but would it be... what is your game plan? Would it be helpful to start tonight, break and then go tomorrow, or how do you see it?

Thank-you. I think we could get started. I think the biggest is we're surprised it went fast, and we had some overheads, and we find that there's no screen, so it might be better to do that in the morning. What I could do is go through how we intend to proceed with the town's presentation, and then perhaps... I was going to ask the mayor to say a few words beyond introductions. If you would, he would be what I would refer to as our first witness, but perhaps we could do that, and then when we come down to dealing with the issues, and going through them one at a time - and I'll describe how we're going to do that - perhaps that would be a logical place to break, so that then in the morning we'll get set up and we'll be ready to go.

TK: Mr. Vice-Chairman.

BH: Thank-you, Mr. Chairman. I don't want to stress how important it is, when you speak, always say your name, and if need be please spell it. In the last hearing I had to constantly say, 'Your name, please. Your name, please.' I do not want to do that, okay? Please say your name when you come to the microphone, because this will be transcribed onto paper, and we need to know who is speaking prior to speaking. Thank-you.

TK: Thank-you.

JT: My name is John Tidal, and I've actually spoken \_\_\_\_\_. I appreciate the fact \_\_\_\_\_.

First of all, I just want to say it's an honour for me to be here. It's the first time I've appeared before the Board and so it's very much my pleasure to be here before you.

By way of introduction, the municipality of Iqaluit is applying, as you have said, for a renewal of its water license for a period of five years. Now, the Board should have, and all parties should have, certain documents that have been filed up until now, and that

will be referred to. The first is the application itself, which is two or three pages long. Going with that is the supplementary questionnaire. Thirdly, there is a document called Written Evidence of the Municipality of Iqaluit, and I think all of that is available at the front table, there. And fourthly, we filed something called a Solid Waste Management Plan which had been prepared, and I think it's dated September of this year.

Those are the documents that are before the board from the municipality, and I know from reading the transcript last year that at some point it's the Board's practices to make those exhibits, and if you were going to do that at some point if you'd just advise us what the numbers are and we can refer to them.

The municipality is seeking the Board's approval to continue to use water from Lake Geraldine, and to deposit waste into water in two forms, waste water from the sewage collection and treatment, as well as from land filling. The Board's staff held a pre-hearing meeting on September the 25th, and at that time there was the opportunity for most of the parties that you have before you in the room, here, to discuss issues, and a number of issues were identified.

And we appreciate that other issues may well be raised during this hearing, but we've done is structured the written evidence around those issues, and I think there's about ten of them. They're not really in sequential numbering, so I'm not sure about that. But we structure around those issues, and for the most part the intervention statements did, as well.

For the purposes of our presentation, we'll adopt the same approach, and what we'd like to do is sort of go issue by issue through them. One thing we will try to do, because we've had the ability to review the intervention statements is to respond to specific points that have been raised by other... by interveners to the hearing, where it's appropriate for us to do that. And of course, if there are any other questions, Mr. Hough or others will be happy to try to answer them.

The format that we're going to use, to try to keep this flowing fairly smoothly, is on each issue I will lead and simply introduce it, and identify what the issue is, and then I'll ask Mr. Hough to speak to it.

There is a series of slides, as I said, and they're very brief, and they really just highlight the main points - I think there's only ten of them - and once we get things set up for that we'll have slides showing. They've been translated so they're in both English and Inuktitut, and people will be able to follow along, I hope.

The other thing that we intend to do throughout the presentation is to make suggestions as to condition of a proposed new water license. In some cases we may

suggest to you that certain conditions be deleted from what is in the current license, and in some cases we will be suggesting new conditions.

I guess I am somewhat in the Board's hands as to how we deal with that in a formal way. What I thought we would do, to give everybody a chance to understand where we're going, is as we go through, I will simply say to you what we are going to propose by way of conditions, and then at the end of the day, down at somewhere, I think, number 16 on your order of events, I'll try to summarise all of that, and it may be that the Board may want to receive written submissions after the fact. I don't know what you want to do.

Anyway, the first thing that I would like to do is ask the Mayor to say a few words regarding the license, in general, before we start into the actual issues.

JM: Mr. Chairman, we're happy to... sorry. If I could just respond to a couple things. One is the overhead, the machine, if you do want to use it tonight it should be here in just a couple of minutes. In fact, it's here already. So, the overhead, the machine...

My recommendation, Mr. Chairman, on the list of draft terms and conditions, would be that for the benefit of all the parties and the Board, if you could maybe type those out, and at some point distribute them to the parties and the Board. That way it would be easier to contemplate and discuss.

And the other... oh, exhibits. We could file, if you wish, those exhibits you mentioned for, and we could just... I realise we have written submissions from everyone, but perhaps we should just file as we go, each written submission. In your case, then, you identified four things. The first one is the application for the water license, which we could mark as Exhibit #1. The second one was a supplemental questionnaire which, Mr. Chairman, I propose to mark as Exhibit #2. The third one would be the written submissions of the town, which, Mr. Chairman, we could mark as Exhibit #3. And the fourth one would be the September 5th Golder Report on Solid Waste, which we could then mark as Exhibit #4. If there were any other documents, then, Mr. Tidal, you could present them to us and we could mark them accordingly.

And if... we're now to the point of giving evidence. I don't know if the mayor's going to speak as a witness - he's your client - but if so, then I should swear either he or Mr. Hough or whoever else you're going to begin with, right now.

Thank-you, Mr. Chairman.

Sorry, Mr. Chairman, there was one other thing, and that was the overheads, and I can't... were - the overheads you had available - were they in English and Inuktitut, and do we have them already, or should we... are they part of this? Then we should mark

them. If we haven't seen them, then, could we get copies of those and have them marked as Exhibit #5?

JT: The overheads are fairly brief, and they're really -

BH: Name?

JT: Sorry, John Tidal. Sorry. They're intended simply to capture the main points of the evidence, but we've got them, and we'd be happy to make copies, if you want to mark them as Exhibit #5, and we'll have copies made for the morning for everyone, so you can follow along. And I'm certainly prepared to do the same thing with the conditions, have those in the morning, as well.

And I think it probably would be a reasonable idea to swear both the mayor and Mr. Hough in, then that'll be out of the way, as well.

JM: John Matthews, j-o-h-n m-a-t-t-h-e-w-s.

JT: Do you swear that the evidence that you are about to give is the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, so help you God?

JM: Yes, I do.

JT: Thank-you very much. Please state your name and spell it for the record.

MH: Matthew Hough, m-a-t-t-h-e-w h-o-u-g-h.

JT: And do you swear that the evidence you are about to give is the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth, so help you God?

MH: I do.

JT: Thank-you.

[End of Tape 1 - Side A]

[Start of Tape 1 - Side B]

JM: For those members of the Water Board who are not aware, there was an election in Iqaluit recently, and two-thirds of the council is new, as well as a new mayor, and the top administrative position is new since we've had the last meeting.

It's the town's... it has been the town's intention, and it will continue to be the town's intention, to work as closely as possible with the Water Board to attempt to comply with all the direction the Water Board provides. It's certainly agreed, within the town, that it's in the interests of the community to work closely with the Water Board. So we're hopeful that we can come, at the conclusion of this, to a very satisfactory resolution that's in the best interest of all concerned.

You will see, when we go through our application, that we have attempted to comply with all the conditions that were put on the last license. Where we haven't been able to comply, we have indicated very reasonable target dates.

So, I think that's the hallmark of our presentation, reasonableness, and I hope you can come to an agreement with that. It's important you realise the incredible challenges that this community's facing since it became capital. We have so much on our plate, today, and tomorrow, and we're trying to meet all these challenges in a way that's, again, in the best interest of the residents.

To name a few, we're dealing with the new sewage treatment plant, then we will... we are dealing, and will continue to deal with the solid waste disposal site, and we are dealing, and will continue to deal, with the new water supply. So, these are incredible tasks that our administration is facing in the course of a very short time. Other communities way face these same tasks over years and years and years, but certainly not in the short time-frame that we're trying to resolve these issues.

We are very hopeful that the Water Board will agree to our request for a five-year license. We have a lot on our plate, and we feel that if the Water Board agrees to this license, with monitoring processes, it will allow us to continue to develop the new initiatives that we're undertaking with the other projects, without having to spend an inordinate amount of time preparing material for the Water Board.

So, if we are given the green light, then I just repeat that it would be in our best interests, and we will comply with any conditions that are imposed on us.

Thank-you for your time.

TK: Thank-you, Mr. Matthews. Please proceed.

JT: Thank-you, Mr. Chair. It's John Tidal. I'm thinking that it would probably make more sense to take Mr. Hanson up on his suggestion. I think by the time we get everything organised, here, we're going to lose a major chunk of tonight, and it would be easier to pick up with Mr. Hough's evidence in the morning.

I don't know whether it would be appropriate, at this time, if there are any questions for the mayor arising from what he just said, he could deal with them now, and then tomorrow we could just have the two of us up there.

TK: Are there any questions from the floor for Mr. Mayor? Any questions from the Water Board staff? Okay, what we will do now is adjourn until 9 o'clock tomorrow morning, and thank-you for coming, and we'll see you at 9 o'clock.

JT?: ...you about the tour. We are convening at 9:00, and we'll have evidence for an hour, and then we'll go on the tour. And does the Board wish to go to the water plant? We're just trying to sort out who's going to be available where. There was some thinking that perhaps, since the Board had seen the plant last year, and there isn't very much change, that you might not want to go there, and you might want to go simply to the sewage

treatment plant and to the waste disposal site. If you could just let us know, we'd appreciate it.

TK: Mr. Tilleman?

BT: My only question is slightly different, and that is, would it make sense to... does it make sense to break the hearing up tomorrow morning, as well, or would it make sense to do the... whatever visit you're going to do first, and then just go through the evidence and finish at noon? I don't know if you have a timing problem, or if the Board has preference, because until now we hadn't talked about it. But would you... would it be possible to start by doing the tour and getting that right out the way first, Mr. Tidal?

JT: [inaudible]

BT: It can't be at 9 o'clock.

TK: [inaudible]

BT: Sorry, Mr. Chairman. Bill Tilleman. Does the public have any problems if the Board did start first thing with the tour, and then came back here and just got right into the hearing, so there were no further interruptions?

TK: Mr. Webber?

LW: Mr. Chair. Lee Webber, Justice Canada. I'm quite happy with the idea of getting the tour done first thing, and then moving into an uninterrupted series of presentations. On the other hand, I'm just a little bit concerned that the advance advertising for these proceedings identified, if I remember correctly, 10 o'clock for the start of the tour, and I suppose it is possible that there might be members of the public who aren't here this evening and who are expecting to show up at 10 o'clock and participate in the tour. So, I just raise that for your consideration.

TK: Mr. Tilleman?

BT: That's a good point, Mr. Webber. Subject to the town's willingness to do this, you could nevertheless do the tour, and perhaps advertise on the radio, get someone to just, if possible, announce first thing in the morning that there's a change of plans. But in addition to that, if someone showed up at 10 o'clock, perhaps the town could accommodate him in any event, so that the worst scenario would be that maybe there would be two tours, one for everyone at 9 o'clock, and then if a few stragglers did show up, then they're certainly entitled to find out what the plant is all about.

Now, that does not answer the question that Mr. Tidal posed to the Board, and that is, does the Board want to see both the water plant and also the sewage treatment plant? And if he's suggesting that there's no change to the water plant, I... Mr. Tidal, was that correct, that there hasn't been any substantive change to the water plant itself?

JT: It's John Tidal. Mr. Chair, Mr. Hough is advising me that there's a couple of pumps changed in the chlorine room. I don't know that would be a significant difference. We're happy to do it, we're just trying to sort out what's going to happen.

The other possibility on timing, I suppose, is that we could start at 9:00 and run through the town's presentation, even if it took to, perhaps, 10:30. We could then go on the tour, if that's easier. I don't know how that works for the school buses, if we had a school bus or whatever kind of bus we have. I don't know how that works, but that's another possibility.

TK: Okay. Before I forget, here, for those of you who may not have signed with the licensing administrator for your presentations or submissions, whether it be submissions or oral, please do so with Rita Becker.

You had a question?

BT?: While the purpose of a site visit isn't to gather evidence, so we shouldn't be there examining, it's my advice to the Board that we shouldn't be there to examine and conduct a hearing inside, unless you want to. It might, nevertheless, be helpful to have them do their presentation in the morning so that maybe you get the bigger picture if you did go to do the site visit, for those in the audience. They might understand how it kind of fits together better. So... and I see some of the audience nodding, so perhaps that might, after all, be the best suggestion, to stick to the agenda, given Mr. Webber's concerns, take advantage of your presentation first thing in the morning, take a logical break and go through how it all works together.

TK: Okay. Mr. Weiss.

\_W: Thank-you, Mr. Chairman. Basically the bus is, what I understand, is at your disposal for the whole duration of your meeting, if you should wish to go at 9:00, 10:00 or 10:30. I do agree with Mr. Webber's comment that it has been published at 10 o'clock, so if we do run a bit late people that are here, if they see any more outside, they can say that the tour would happen at 10:30. It shouldn't take very long to do a complete tour. The town is only so big, so it shouldn't take us more than a half-hour to an hour, probably, maximum, because we have gone to the different places. I think the biggest problem is it's a public tour, also, and the public has problems... 90% of them have probably never gone to the water treatment plant, let alone the new sewage treatment plant. So there may be interest there. We may have to do a couple runs, or something. That can be dealt with by your driver and your staff. Not my driver, your driver!

Thank-you, Mr. Chairman.

TK: Thank-you. Any more comments? Mr. Tilleman?

BT: On a matter of housekeeping, if you will, then my suggestion is we should start promptly at 9 o'clock and have everyone here, and stick to a pretty tight time table. By the site visit I would suggest that that would just be how the big picture fits together. You can show where Lake Geraldine is, you can... anything that is relevant to what we couldn't otherwise discover within the walls of this room, even as opposed to what happened last year, which was a more detailed walk around the dump and that kind of a thing. I'm not sure, Mr. Chairman, that that is appropriate.

TK: Okay. Any other comments? If not, we'll start at 9 o'clock in the morning. Thank-you, we'll see you in the morning.

[End of Tape 1]