# TESTING, ADJUSTING AND BALANCING OF ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

#### 1. GENERAL

# 1.1 Intent

- .1 Except where otherwise specified, arrange and pay for testing, adjusting, balancing and related requirements specified herein.
- .2 If test results do not conform with applicable requirements, repair, replace, adjust or balance equipment and systems. Repeat testing as necessary until acceptable results are achieved.
- .3 Provide all labour, materials, instruments and equipment necessary to perform the tests specified.
- .4 All tests shall be witnessed by persons designated by the Owner, who shall also sign the test documentation.
- .5 Submit procedures proposed in writing for approval two (2) weeks prior to test.

#### 1.2 Related Work

- .1 Electrical General Requirements: Section 16010
- .2 Starting of Electrical Systems and Equipment: Section 16960

#### 1.3 Manufacturer's Production Test Records

.1 If requested, submit copies of production test records for production tests required by EEMAC and CSA standards for manufactured electrical equipment.

# 1.4 Site Testing Reports

- .1 Log and tabulate test results on appropriate test report forms.
- .2 Submit forms to Consultant for approval prior to use.
- .3 Submit completed test report forms as specified, immediately after tests are performed.

#### 1.5 Reference Documents

- Perform tests in accordance with:
  - .1 The Contract Documents
  - .2 Requirements of authorities having jurisdiction
  - .3 Manufacturer's published instructions
  - .4 Applicable CSA, IEEE, IPCEA, EEMAC and ASTM standards

# TESTING, ADJUSTING AND BALANCING OF ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

.2 If requirements of any of the foregoing conflict, notify Consultant before proceeding with test and obtain clarification.

#### 1.6 Manufacturer's Site Services

- .1 Arrange and pay for the site services of approximately qualified manufacturer's representatives where site testing, adjusting, or balancing of electrical equipment or systems' performed by Manufacturer's representatives is:
  - .1 Specified, or
  - .2 Otherwise required to ensure that electrical equipment and systems are operational in full compliance with the Contract Documents

# 1.7 Sequencing and Scheduling

- .1 Except where otherwise specified, perform all testing, adjusting, balancing and related requirements specified herein prior to Interim Acceptance of the Work.
- .2 Perform voltage testing and adjusting after user occupancy or utilization of facility.

# 2. PRODUCTS

# 2.1 Test Equipment

.1 Provide all equipment and tools necessary to perform testing, adjusting and balancing specified herein and as otherwise required.

#### 3. EXECUTION

# 3.1 Testing of Wiring and Wiring Devices

- .1 All power and control wiring shall be tested for insulation resistance value with a 1000 volt megger. Resistance values shall be as recommended by cable manufacturer. Test results shall be properly tabulated, signed, dated and submitted with maintenance manuals.
- .2 Test service grounding conductors for ground resistance.
- .3 Test all wiring devices for correct operation.
- .4 Test all receptacles for proper polarity and circuitry.

# 3.2 Ground Resistance Testing

Measure ground resistance with earth test meter to verify compliance with CSA C22.2 No. 0.4 and Canadian Electrical Code.

# TESTING, ADJUSTING AND BALANCING OF ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

# 3.3 Load Balance Testing

- .1 Perform load tests when as many loads as possible, prior to Interim Acceptance of the Work, are operable.
- .2 Turn on all possible loads.
- .3 Test load balance on all feeders at distribution centres, motor control centre and panelboards.
- .4 If load balance exceeds 15%, reconnect circuits to balance loads.

# 3.4 Power Factor Testing

- .1 Record power factor readings at 15 minute intervals for full 24 hour period during normal operation of the facility.
- .2 Take reading at following locations on distribution system:
  - .1 Main Service
  - .2 Motor Control Centre.

# 3.5 Voltage Testing and Adjusting

- Test voltage at all panelboards.
- .2 Test voltage at motor control centre.
- .3 Adjust transformer tap settings to compensate for under-voltage or over-voltage conditions, if directed to do so by Consultant.

#### END OF SECTION

# ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS DEMONSTRATION AND INSTRUCTION

#### 1. GENERAL

#### 1.1 Intent

- .1 Reference Section 01735 Commissioning
- .2 Provide demonstration and instruction sessions to familiarize Owner's operation and maintenance personnel with electrical systems and their operation and maintenance.
- .3 Submit system sign off sheets for each system listed prior to substantial completion.
- .4 Complete a motor survey sheet for each motor and submit prior to substantial completion. Include a control wiring diagram for each motor neatly drawn in ladder form. Indicate all terminal and wire numbers. Identify all associated control components. Provide typed copies of these lists and diagrams in the operating/maintenance manuals. Include motor overload selection charts for each type and application of overload relay.
- .5 All sign off and survey sheets shall be typewritten.

#### 1.2 Manufacturer's Site Services

.1 Arrange and pay for appropriately qualified manufacturers representatives to provide or assist in providing electrical equipment and system demonstration and instruction as specified herein.

#### 1.3 Contractor/Owner Coordination

- .1 Owner will chair demonstration and instruction sessions.
- .2 Establish agendas for demonstration and instruction sessions in conjunction with Owner. Coordinate scheduling of sessions with Owner.

# 2. PRODUCTS (NOT APPLICABLE)

#### 3. EXECUTION

# 3.1 Systems Demonstration

- .1 Demonstrate operation of following systems:
  - .1 600/347 Volt Electrical System
  - .2 208/120 Volt System
  - .3 Generator and controls

# ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS DEMONSTRATION AND INSTRUCTION

- .4 Mechanical Equipment Connections and Controls
- .5 Grounding System
- .6 Telephone
- .7 Lighting
- .8 Lighting Controls
- .9 Future Connection Points and Conduit Stubs

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# ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS DEMONSTRATION AND INSTRUCTION

Motor Name & Num	iber				
Manufacturer					<u></u>
			Max. Ambie		
R.P.M			Service Fac	tor	
Volts	/	/	Insulation C	lass	
AMPS	/	/	EEMAC De	esign	
PHASE			Time Rating	3	
Frame			Туре		
Serial #					
Model #					
Starter	Type				
OPERATING CON	DITIONS				
Full Load Operating Amps			A	В	C
Full Load Operating Voltageat Motor			A-B	B-C	C-A
Overload Relay Installed			Adjustable Se	etting	%
M.C.P. AMPS			Adjustable So	etting	
Acceleration Time (I	f over 5 second	s)			
Reduced Voltage Sta	rter Tap Setting				
Reduced Voltage Sta	rter Transition	Time Setting			
Special Controls and	Remarks (Ther	mistor and Relay	Type, Capacitors and	where connected	, etc.

# ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS DEMONSTRATION AND INSTRUCTION

SYSTEM COMPLETION AND COMMISSIONING
YSTEM:
The above system is installed as per the drawings and specifications, is complete and has becommissioned.
Electrical Contractor
igned by: Dated:
General Contractor
igned by: Dated:
Deficiencies Attached ZD?
his system has been reviewed by:
The Consultant
igned by: Dated
he Owner's personnel have been instructed in the operation and maintenance of the above system:
The Owner
igned by: Dated
he above does not constitute a waiver of any of the requirements of the Contract Documents.
ELECTRICAL GENERAL CONTRACTOR
ddress:
hone:

# **END OF SECTION**

# DIVISION 17 S INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROL

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

# **DIVISION 17 - INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROL**

Section No.	Description	
17010	Instrumentation and Control General Requirements	
17015	Scope of Work	
17110	Enclosures	
17124	Instrumentation Cable	
17130	Power Supplies	
17211	Process Taps and Primary Elements	
17212	Transmitters and Indicators	
17216	Switches, Relays, and Indicator Lamps	
17300	Gas Detection Systems	
17400	Control Philosophy	
17500	PLC Equipment	
17600	PLC I/O List	
17700	Instrument Index	
17701	Instrument Specification Sheets	
17703	PLC Schematic Diagrams	
17704	Instrumentation Standard Details	

#### 1. GENERAL

# 1.1 Requirements of Work

- .1 Supply, install, commission and provide warranty for a complete and fully documented instrumentation and control system as shown on the drawings and as specified herein. The instrumentation and control system contains vendor component subsystems specified in this and other sections of the specification.
- .2 Component subsystems of the instrumentation and control system will include, but are not limited to, the following:
  - .1 Primary elements and transmitters
  - .2 Final control elements
  - .3 Instrumentation and control field devices
  - .4 Instrumentation and control junction boxes and marshalling panels
  - .5 Instrumentation cabling
  - .6 Instrumentation power supplies
  - .7 Conduit and cable trays
  - .8 PLC and corresponding HMI interface c/w peripherals.
- .3 The Contractor's responsibility also includes receiving, uncrating, examining for shortages or damage, assembling, field fitting, installing, mounting, wiring and testing of vendor supplied component subsystems.
- .4 Where packaged, stand-alone control systems are supplied under other divisions of this specification, provide cabling to connect to the required remote monitoring and/or control functions. Provide end-to-end commissioning of all required remote monitoring and/or control functions. Ensure the correct functionality of any equipment supplied under other divisions of this specification.
- .5 Documentation referred to in 1.1.2.1 to include as a minimum:
  - Equipment descriptive data.
  - .2 Equipment installation, service manuals, operation/maintenance manuals and recommended spare parts lists.
  - .3 Schematics and interconnecting wiring diagrams.
  - .4 Records of conductor identification, field terminals, changes, etc.
  - .5 Instrumentation and control panel shop drawings, face layouts, schematics and pointto-point wiring diagrams
  - .6 Records of as-built information for the complete instrumentation system.

- .6 Documentation provided is formatted as follows:
  - .1 P & IDs depict the general intent of the control systems and are to be used as the governing document for the scope of work.
  - .2 Instrument Index a sorted index of the detailed information for the devices shown on the P & IDs. The index lists the appropriate support documentation for the devices' supply and installation. The instrument index is the controlling document for the supply of materials.
  - .3 Input/Output Index a sorted index of the CDACS I/O points shown on the P & IDs, giving the supporting documentation as per the instrument index.
  - .4 Instrument Specification Sheets detail the relevant data for the supply of devices.
  - .5 Instrument Loop Diagrams (ILDs) show typical interconnections and hook-up of devices. The Contractor is to produce an ILD for each device and record all relevant as-built information on each sheet for submission at the completion of the work. Fill in all terminal and wiring numbers etc. from the shop drawing as they become available. A set of 'B' size (11" x 17") ACAD drawings and associated files will be made available to the successful tenderer.
  - .6 Motor Control Schematics show motor control wiring examples for each motor type. The Contractor is to produce a motor control schematic for each motor and record all relevant as-built information on each sheet for submission at the completion of the work. Fill in all terminal and wiring numbers etc. from the shop drawing as they become available. Co-ordinate motor control drawings with Division 16.
  - .7 Location Drawings indicate in plan and/or elevation views where the instrument elements are physically located. These drawings are provided to assist the Contractor in estimating the amount of cable and ducting required.
  - .8 Standard Details provide a reference for installation, operation and other instructions pertinent to a particular device.
  - .9 Detailed Specification lists qualifications, quality of materials and workmanship, and supplementary information.

#### .7 Definitions

.1 Interpret specialized terms not explicitly defined herein in accordance with ISA S51.1, NEMA ICS 1, ANSI/IEEE Std 100, and The Communications Standard Dictionary, by Martin H. Weik.

#### .8 References

This specification contains references to the following documents. They are a part of this section as specified and modified. In case of conflict between the requirements of this section and those of the listed documents, the requirements of this section prevail.

# Reference Title

CSA - C22.01-02	Canadian Electrical Code (CEC)	
NBC-	National Building Code	
API RP550-86	Manual on Installation of Refinery Instruments and Control System Part IProcess Instrumentation and Control Sections 1 Through 13	
ASTM B68-86	Seamless Copper Tube	
ASTM D883-89	Terms Relating to Plastics	
IEEE 100-88	Dictionary of Electrical and Electronic Terms	
ISA RP7.1-56	Pneumatic Control Circuit Pressure Test	
ISA S5.4-76	Instrument Loop Diagrams	
ISA S18.1-79	Annunciator Sequences and Specifications	
ISA S51.1-79	Process Instrumentation Terminology	
NEMA 250-85	Enclosures for Industrial Controls and System	
NEMA ICS 1-88	General Standards for Industrial Control and Systems	
NEMA ICS 2-88	Industrial Control Devices, Controllers, and Assemblies	
SAMA PMC 17-10-63	Bushings and Wells for Temperature Sensing Elements	
UL 1012-89	Power Supplies	
UL 94-80	Tests for Flammability of Plastic Materials for Parts in Devices and Appliances	
Weik, Martin H.	Communications Standard Dictionary, Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., 1983	

# .9 Related Work

.1	Process:	Division 13
.2	Mechanical:	Division 15
.3	Electrical:	Division 16

# .10 Qualifications

- .1 The instrumentation subcontractor to be a firm normally engaged and fully competent in the type of work described in this section of the specification. The firm shall have been continuously and successfully engaged in this business for at least five (5) years.
- .2 Submit with the bid a list of similar projects recently completed and resumes of the personnel proposed for the project.
- .3 The instrumentation subcontractor to be experienced in the process and instrument requirements of this contract.
- .4 The instrumentation subcontractor to show that it maintains a fully equipped and qualified organization, capable of performing the present work and of providing warranty service to the system after installation.

- .5 Perform all instrument hook-ups, calibrations and checkouts with qualified journeyman instrument mechanics who are familiar with the devices being installed.
- .6 Perform all control wiring installation and connections with qualified journeyman electricians.

# .11 Codes, Rules, Permits & Fees

- .1 Comply with all laws, ordinances, rules, regulations, codes and orders of all authorities having jurisdiction relating to this work.
- .2 Comply with all rules of the Electrical Safety Act of the Nunavut, CSA Standards, Canadian Underwriters Laboratories and the applicable building codes, whether specifically shown on drawings or not.
- .3 Give all required notices, submit drawings, obtain all permits, licenses and certificates and pay all fees required for this work.
- .4 Furnish a certificate of final inspection and approvals from an inspection authority to the Engineer.

# .12 Standards of Workmanship

- .1 Execute all work in a manner which will result in the completed installation presenting an acceptable appearance, to a level of quality defined in the general conditions of this specification.
- .2 Employ a competent supervisor and all necessary licensed tradesmen to complete the work in the required time.
- .3 Arrange and install products to fit properly into designated building spaces.
- .13 Unless otherwise specified or shown, install products in accordance with the recommendations and ratings of the product manufacturers.
  - .1 Supply and execute installation of all instrumentation control tubing in accordance with Division 17.

#### .14 Contract Drawings and Specifications

- .1 Refer to Division 1.
- .2 Supply and install all items and accessories specified by the drawings or the specification in the quality and quantity required. Perform all operations as designated by the specification according to the methods prescribed, complete with all necessary labour and incidentals.
- .3 Treat any item or subject omitted from this division's specifications or drawings, but which is mentioned or reasonably specified in other divisions' specifications or drawings and pertains to the instrumentation and control system, as being integral to the overall system. Provide such specified items or subjects.

- .4 Provide all minor items and work not shown or specified but which are reasonably necessary to complete the work.
- .5 If discrepancies or omissions in the drawings or specifications are found, or if intent or meaning is not clear, Submit a written request for clarification to the Engineer before submitting tender.
- .6 The responsibility to determine which division provides various products and work rests with the Contractor. Additional compensation will not be considered because of differences in interpretation of specifications.

# 1.2 Equipment

- .1 Tender Submittals
  - .1 Refer to Division 1 of this specification for tender submittal requirements.
- .2 Receiving, Storing, and Protection of Components During Construction
  - Examine each component upon delivery to site. Report all damage noted to the Engineer prior to accepting or rejecting delivery. All instrumentation primary elements, control components, panels, etc. shall be placed in a secure, dry, heated storage building. Maintain the space temperature above 10 degrees C and the space relative humidity below 50%.
  - .2 Perform a preliminary examination upon delivery to ensure that:
    - All instrumentation and control components supplied for this project under this section of the specification comply with the requirements stated in the instrument specification sheets
    - .2 All instrumentation and control components supplied under other sections of this specification, to be connected to instrumentation and control components supplied
    - .3 Under this section of the specification, comply with the requirements stated in the contract documents.
    - .4 Itemize all non-conformities noted above and forward them to the Engineer. Any delays in construction resulting from the delivery to site of non-conforming instrumentation and control components to be borne by the Contractor.
    - .5 Do not install primary elements or other sensitive equipment until construction is sufficiently completed to provide an "operating condition" environment. Notify the Engineer prior to installing any equipment of this type.
    - .6 Ensure that covers where required are properly installed on all equipment. Provide all covers, padding, guards, etc. as required to guard any equipment against damage.

.7 Return all damaged equipment to the factory for total corrective repairs. If deemed necessary by the Engineer, the damaged equipment shall be replaced with new product. The Contractor shall bear any costs due to construction delays resulting from the delay in delivery of acceptable equipment.

# 1.3 Site

- .1 Classification of Plant Areas
  - Refer to Division 16
- .2 Seismic
  - .1 Seismic requirements to comply with current National building codes.

#### 1.4 Documentation

- .1 Project Submittals
  - .1 Submit a schedule within 30 days of award of contract to the Engineer showing projected ordering and delivery dates of all products to meet the required construction schedule. Provide all necessary information regarding ordering and delivery dates for whose delivery affects the construction schedule.
  - .2 Submit shop drawings for all products supplied by this Division. Submit shop drawings for review prior to delivery of any products or equipment to job site and sufficiently in advance to allow ample time for checking, submit shop drawings for review.
  - .3 Contractor to review, modify, and approve the shop drawings prior to submitting shop drawings to the Engineer for review. Contractor approval of a drawing indicates the following:
    - .i The drawing has been checked by the person making the approval
    - .2 The equipment or material complies in all respects with the requirements of the specifications and drawings
    - .3 The quantities, if indicated on the drawing, are correct
    - .4 The physical dimensions of the components are such that they can be installed without interference with the building structure or other equipment, and that, after installation, there are sufficient clearances on all sides for maintenance, servicing and operation of the equipment
    - .5 The points of attachment are clearly indicated, i.e. TOP, BOTTOM, SIDE, etc.
    - .6 The arrangement and location are properly oriented
    - .7 The product is suitable for its intended use.

- .4 Stamp and sign the shop drawing to show approval, indicating the above has been complied with. If contractor revisions are too extensive, return the submission to the supplier for revision, then repeat the shop drawing approval process before submitting them to the Engineer.
- .5 Manufacture of products shall conform to shop drawings marked as reviewed by the Engineer and returned to the Contractor.
- .6 Keep one complete, maintained set of shop drawings at the job site during the construction period, record site modifications.
- .7 Refer to Division 1 for further information on shop drawing submittals.

# .2 Operations and Maintenance Manuals

- .1 Refer to Division 1 for general O&M manual submittal information.
- .2 In addition to the requirements specified in Division 1, provide the following information:
  - Table of Contents Arrange contents sequentially by systems under section numbers. Label tabs of dividers between each to match section numbers in the Table of Contents.
  - .2 Systems Descriptions A brief synopsis of each system typed and inserted at the beginning of each section. Include sketches and diagrams where appropriate.
  - .3 Maintenance and operating instructions for all equipment and controls These operating instructions need not be manufacturer's data but may be typewritten
  - .4 Instructions in simple language to guide the Owner in the proper operation and maintenance of his installation.
  - .5 A copy of all wiring diagrams complete with wire coding.
  - .6 Set of final reviewed shop drawings.

#### .3 Record Drawings

- .1 Maintain, on-site, a complete set of as-built drawings as listed in Item 1.1.6 of this specification.
- .2 In addition to the requirements as stated in Division 1, record on the drawings the following information:
  - Mark all change orders, alterations or additions
  - 2 Show all instrumentation cable and control tubing including identification numbering
  - 3 Show all changes to the numbers and location of outlets, motors, panels and end devices that may occur during the course of the work.

.3 Before requesting the final completion certificate make any necessary final corrections to the drawings, sign each print as a certification of accuracy and deliver all sets to the Engineer for approval.

# 2. PRODUCTS

#### 2.1 General

- .1 Refer to the requirements of Division 1
- .2 Selected Products and Equivalents
  - .1 Provide products and materials that are new and free from all defects.
  - .2 Products and materials called for on the drawings or in the specifications by trade names, manufacturer's name and catalogue reference are those which are to be used as the basis for the Tender.
  - .3 The design has been based on the use of the first named product, where applicable equivalent products are listed.
  - .4 Provide the products specified unless a proposal for an alternative or substitute product has been accepted by the Engineer.

# .3 Alternate Products

- .1 Refer to Division 1 for consideration of alternate products.
- .2 Alternate products and materials to those specified will only be considered by the Engineer if they are shown in the Tender as a material variation, and if they are submitted with an appropriate price adjustment. The Engineer will reserve the right to accept or reject any alternative without explanation.
- .3 The alternate submission shall provide sufficient information to enable the Engineer to determine whether the alternate is acceptable or unacceptable.
- .4 Provide complete information on required revisions to other work and products to accommodate each alternate product.
- .5 The Contractor assumes full responsibility when providing alternative products or materials that all space, weight, connections, power and wiring requirements etc. are considered and compensated for. Any costs incurred for additional components, changes to other services, structural or space requirements, layouts and plans, etc. that may arise from the use of the alternate to be borne by the Contractor.
- .6 Materials or equipment rejected by the Engineer to be immediately removed from the project.

### .4 Substitution of Products After Contract Award

- .1 After acceptance of the tender, no substitution of any item will be permitted unless the approved item cannot be delivered in time to comply with the work schedule.
- .2 To receive acceptance, proposed substitute products are to equal or exceed the quality, finish and performance of those specified and/or shown, and not to exceed the physical space requirements allotted, as shown on the drawings.
- .3 Provide to the Engineer documentary proof of equality, difference in price (if any) and delivery dates, in the form of certified quotations from suppliers of both specified items and proposed substitutions.
- .4 Include costs for any required revisions to other structures and products to accommodate such substitutions.
- .5 Refer to Division 1 for additional information on substitutions.

#### .5 Quality of Products

- .1 All products provided to be CSA Approved, and Canadian Underwriters' Laboratory approved where applicable.
- .2 If products specified are not CSA approved, obtain approval of the relevant provincial regulatory authority. Pay all applicable charges levied and make all modifications required for approval.
- .3 Refer to Specification Section 17110 Enclosures, for information on approvals required for pre-manufactured packaged equipment control panel assemblies.
- .4 Refer to Division 1 of this specification for further information.

# .6 Uniformity of Manufacture

.1 Unless otherwise specifically called for in the specification, uniformity of manufacture to be maintained for similar products throughout the work.

# .7 Product Finishes

.1 Products to be manufacturers' standard finish. Where special finishes are specified refer to Division 9 for details on quality and workmanship of the finishes.

#### .8 Use of Products During Construction

- .1 Any equipment used for temporary or construction purposes to be approved by the Engineer and in accordance with Division 1 of this specification. Clean and restore to "as new" condition all equipment prior to the time of substantial completion.
- .2 The warranty period does not begin until the date of substantial completion of the work.

#### 2.2 Instrumentation

#### .1 General

- Instruments to be suitable for the environmental conditions in which they are to be installed.
- .2 Determine where injurious conditions may be expected to occur and make proper provision to protect the instruments to ensure their proper and reliable operation.
- .3 Provide power surge protectors, heating cables and devices to protect instruments, equipment and lines from being functionally impaired or damaged by power surges or environmental conditions such as moisture or freezing.

### 2.3 Identification

- .1 Refer to Division 16 for general identification requirements. Provide lamicoid nameplates with 5 mm white lettering on black background. Identify the loop tag number (where applicable) and the device name, function, and instrument range or setpoint value on the nameplate.
- .2 Where it is not possible to attach a lamicoid nameplate to a field instrument component, provide the component with a stainless steel metal tag firmly wired to the device and identified with the loop tag number.
- .3 Identify all wires where they terminate at the marshalling panels, junction boxes and field devices with a heat shrink sleeve with machine printed labeling.
- .4 Clearly mark all panels, pull boxes, junction boxes, etc. to indicate the nature of service.
- .5 Provide neatly typed circuit directories for panel power distribution systems to indicate loops or devices powered by the circuit and the fuse size.
- .6 Identify all exposed control conduits at all pull box locations, where the conduits enter or leave a room, and 13 meters on center throughout the room. This shall apply to conduits above removable ceilings. Use Thomas & Betts TY-RAP 5532-M labels conduit identification.
- .7 For direct current wiring use black for positive and white for negative.
- .8 For thermistor wiring to motors, use red and blue coloured, insulated wire.

#### 3. EXECUTION

# 3.1 Site Examination

- Refer to the requirements of Division 1.
- .2 No additional compensation will be given for extra work due to existing conditions which a site examination prior to tender should have disclosed.

#### 3.2 Coordination With Other Divisions

- .1 Examine the drawings and specifications of all divisions and become fully familiar the work. Before commencing work, obtain a ruling from the Engineer on any conflicting issues between divisions. No compensation will be made for any costs arising from conflict not identified before work has commenced.
- .2 Coordinate the work to be performed under this section of the specification with all divisions installing equipment to ensure that there are no conflicts.
- .3 Install anchors, bolts, pipe sleeves, hanger inserts, etc. required in ample time to prevent delays to other division's installation work.
- .4 Lay out the work and equipment with due regard to architectural, structural and mechanical features. Architectural and structural drawings take precedence over electrical drawings regarding locations of walls, doors and equipment.
- .5 Structural members shall not be cut without prior approval of the Engineer.
- .6 Examine previously constructed work and notify the Engineer of any conditions which prejudice the proper completion of this work.

# 3.3 Product Handling

- .1 Use all means necessary to protect the products included in this division before, during and after installation, and to protect products and installed work of all other trades.
- .2 Any damage to the products and/or installed work shall be repaired or replaced by the Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner, and to the approval of the Engineer.
- .3 Remove advertising labels from all products installed that have such labels attached.

  Identification or CSA labels are not to be removed.
- .4 Remove dirt, rubbish, grease, etc. resulting from work performed under this section of the contract from all surfaces.

# 3.4 Separation of Services

- .1 Maintain separation between the electrical wiring system, building piping, ductwork, and the instrumentation cables so that each system is isolated (except at approved connections to such systems) to prevent galvanic corrosion. In particular, contact between dissimilar metals, such as copper and aluminum, in damp or wet locations is unacceptable.
- .2 Do not support wiring from pipes, ductwork, etc. Hangers for suspended ceilings may be used for the support of wiring only when approval is obtained from the Engineer and the ceiling installer, and only if approved clips or hangers are used.

#### 3.5 Wire And Cable

Refer to Section 17124.

# 3.6 Equipment Connections

- Prior to the connection of signal wiring to process control and instrumentation devices, check the device voltage rating and polarity for compatibility with the corresponding loop and/or schematic diagram. Where device and circuit characteristics are found to be incompatible, the connections are not to be made. Report the condition immediately to the Engineer.
- .2 All control wiring diagrams illustrate typical control circuits applicable to the type of equipment specified. Control circuits may vary with different manufacturer's equipment. Verify all control circuits with the suppliers of the equipment and make any corrections to the control wiring diagrams that may be required.
- .3 Provide power disconnect terminals in the marshalling panels for all devices or PLC input/outputs sourced from the panel. Provide local power disconnect switches for all 120VAC power instruments. Mount adjacent the instrument.
- .4 Provide a disconnecting means in the cable connecting each ultrasonic transponder to the transmitter. This disconnect shall consist of a terminal strip in a local WP junction box with approximately 3 meters of cable from the transponder.

# 3.7 Wiring To Equipment Supplied By Others

.1 Equipment supplied by the Owner or by other Divisions, that have external or field mount control devices, are to be installed, wired and commissioned by this Division.

#### 3.8 Access Panels

- .1 Provide access panels where instrumentation and control system junction boxes are concealed. Panels to be of adequate size for servicing of the concealed junction box and complete with necessary frames and hinged doors held closed with captive fasteners. The type and size of panels are to be coordinated with the Engineer.
- .2 In removable ceiling areas provide markers on ceiling tile to locate equipment requiring access. Use a 25 mm dia. blue circle painted on the access panel to indicate that it is for instrumentation and control system access.

# 3.9 Instrument Mounting Stands

.1 Supply and install instrumentation mounting stands as required. Stands are to be either floor or wall mounted. The mounting stands are to be fabricated from aluminum or galvinized steel.

.2 Supply and install protective drip shield for any exterior stand-mounted instrumentation equipment. The drip shield is to extend 50 mm at the top and sides from the front face of the equipment. The drip shield is to be fabricated from aluminum.

# 3.10 Sealing Of Wall and Floor Openings

- .1 Seal all conduit and cable entries passing through outside walls of buildings, through partition walls separating electrical rooms from other areas, through fire separations, and through floors above grade.
- .2 Seal openings after all wiring entries have been completed.
- .3 Sealing material shall be fire resistant and not contain any compounds, which will chemically affect the wiring jacket or insulating material. Cable penetrations through fire separations, if required, are to be sealed. Acceptable methods are Canstrut "Fire Stop", Electrovert "Multi-Cable Transit" or Dow Corning RTV Silicone Foam.

# 3.11 Sleeves

- .1 Provide sleeves of galvanized steel pipe with machine cut ends of ample size to accommodate conduits passing through walls, partitions, ceilings, floors, etc.
- .2 For wall, partitions and ceilings the ends to be flush with the finish on both sides. For floors the ends shall extend 100 mm above finished floor level.
- .3 Fill the space between the sleeve and the conduit with fire stop material and caulked around the top and bottom with approved permanently resilient, non-flammable and weatherproof silicone base compound. Ensure that the seal is compatible with the floor and ceiling finishes.
- .4 Locate the sleeves and position exactly prior to construction of the walls and floors.
- .5 Failure to comply with the above requirements shall be remedied at the Contractor's expense.

#### 3.12 Connections to Mechanical, Electrical and Existing Systems

.1 Refer to Division 16 for the required tie-in procedures.

#### 3.13 Testing of Instrumentation Loops

- After all devices within a loop have been connected, check the loop for correct functioning and interaction with other loops, where applicable. Provide written notice to the Engineer when the loops are going to be tested so that the tests may be witnessed at the Engineer's discretion.
- .2 Check the operation of final control elements such as solenoid valves, actuators, etc. by manual control before checking with automatic control.
- .3 Test all tubing for leaks in compliance with ISA RP7.1. Isolate all instruments when tubing is being tested to protect against over pressure.

- .4 Perform tests and record results on test data forms, which are included in this section. Develop additional and/or more detailed test forms as necessary to suit more complex instrumentation.
- .5 Sign and date all test reports. Submit the test reports to the Engineer within 5 working days of testing.

#### 3.14 Calibration

- .1 Instruments to be factory pre-calibrated and the calibration verified in-place after installation. Provide a printed record of the factory calibration parameters for "smart" devices.
- .2 Prior to calibration completely program all "smart" transmitters including entries of the appropriate range and tag number. Provide a printed record of smart device serial numbers against their assigned tag number.
- .3 Instruments to be set up and calibrated by an accredited instrument technician working under the approval of the instrument manufacturer.
- .4 Calibrate all instruments to an accuracy of 1/2 of one percent of full range, or to the manufacturer's stated accuracy of the instrument whenever an accuracy of 1/2 of one percent is not achievable.
- .5 Prior to instrument installation perform the following applicable calibration for each instrument and its associated signal conditioning equipment:
  - .1 Calibrate all inline flowmeters by a draw-down test
  - .2 Calibrate all density meters by lab samples
  - .3 Calibrate all vacuum and pressure instruments by manometer or accurate test instrument and hand test pump
  - .4 Calibrate gas detectors using standard gas sample
  - .5 Calibrate temperature instruments against a standard lab thermometer.

# 3.15 Commissioning

- .1 Refer to the requirements of Division 1 for additional commissioning requirements.
- .2 Inspections
  - .1 Provide two (2) weeks' written notice to the Engineer prior to energizing any system to allow for inspection by the Engineer of the following:
    - .1 Proper mounting.
    - .2 Proper connections.
  - .2 During commissioning demonstrate to the Engineer proper calibration and correct operation of instruments and gauges.