

Material Safety Data Sheet

DURON* SYNTHETIC



1. Product and company identification

Common name	: DURON* SYNTHETIC
Code	: 420-060, DUSYN54
Material uses	: DURON* SYNTHETIC is a SAE 5W40 heavy duty engine oil for a wide range of 4-stroke compression and spark ignition engines under extended ambient conditions, including temperatures below -30°C. Mobile equipment applications include heavy duty highway and off-highway operations, as well as smaller trucks and cars. They may also be used in many types of wet clutch transmissions and hydraulic systems.
Manufacturer	: PETRO-CANADA P.O. Box 2844 Calgary, Alberta T2P 3E3
<u>In case of emergency</u>	: Petro-Canada: 403-296-3000 Canutec Transportation: 613-996-6666 Poison Control Centre: Consult local telephone directory for emergency number(s).

2. Hazards identification

Odour	: Mild.
OSHA/HCS status	: While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this MSDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This MSDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.
Emergency overview	: No specific hazard.
Routes of entry	: Dermal contact. Eye contact. Inhalation. Ingestion.
<u>Potential acute health effects</u>	
Eyes	: Slightly irritating to the eyes.
Skin	: Slightly irritating to the skin.
Inhalation	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Medical conditions aggravated by over-exposure	: Repeated skin exposure can produce local skin destruction or dermatitis. Repeated or prolonged contact with spray or mist may produce chronic eye irritation and severe skin irritation.
See toxicological information (section 11)	

3. Composition/information on ingredients

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS number</u>	<u>%</u>
Mixture of severely hydrotreated and hydrocracked base oil (petroleum).	Mixture	-
The base oil may be a mixture of the following CAS#s: 8042-47-5, 64742-46-7, 64742-52-5, 64742-54-7, 72623-84-8, 72623-85-9, 72623-86-0, 72623-87-1, 178603-64-0, 178603-65-1, 178603-66-2, 445411-73-4		

4. First-aid measures

Eye contact	: In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
Skin contact	: Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water or use recognised skin cleanser. Get medical attention if irritation occurs. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.
Inhalation	: If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention.

4 . First-aid measures

- Ingestion** : Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If potentially dangerous quantities of this material have been swallowed, call a physician immediately.
- Protection of first-aiders** : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

5 . Fire-fighting measures

- Flammability of the product** : May be combustible at high temperature.
- Products of combustion** : Carbon oxides (CO, CO₂), sulphur oxides (SO_x), calcium oxides (CaO_x), smoke and irritating vapours as products of incomplete combustion.
- Extinguishing media**
- Suitable** : Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.
- Not suitable** : None known.
- Special exposure hazards** : No specific hazard.
- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters** : Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.
- Special remarks on fire hazards** : Low fire hazard. This material must be heated before ignition will occur.
- Special remarks on explosion hazards** : Do not pressurise, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind or expose containers to heat or sources of ignition.

6 . Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions** : Immediately contact emergency personnel. Keep unnecessary personnel away. Use suitable protective equipment.
- Environmental precautions** : Avoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.
- Methods for cleaning up** : If emergency personnel are unavailable, contain spilt material. For small spills, add absorbent (soil may be used in the absence of other suitable materials), scoop up material and place in a sealable, liquid-proof container for disposal. For large spills, dyke spilt material or otherwise contain material to ensure runoff does not reach a waterway. Place spilt material in an appropriate container for disposal.

7 . Handling and storage

- Handling** : Keep away from heat. Keep away from sources of ignition. Empty containers pose a fire risk. Evaporate the residue under a fume hood. Ground all equipment containing material. Do not ingest. Do not breathe gas/fumes/vapour/spray. Wear suitable protective clothing. If ingested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the label. Keep away from incompatibles such as oxidising agents.
- Storage** : Keep container tightly closed. Store away from incompatible materials (see section 10). Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area.

8 . Exposure controls/personal protection

Product name

Mixture of severely hydrotreated and hydrocracked base oil (petroleum).

Exposure limits

ACGIH TLV (United States). Notes: (oil mist)

TWA: 5 mg/m³ 8 hour/hours.

STEL: 10 mg/m³ 15 minute/minutes.

Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

- Engineering measures** : No special ventilation requirements. Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control airborne levels. If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure below any recommended or statutory limits.

Personal protection

- Eyes** : Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts.

8 . Exposure controls/personal protection

- Skin** : Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
- Respiratory** : Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.
Recommended: organic vapour filter
- Hands** : Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.
Recommended: neoprene, nitrile, polyvinyl alcohol (PVA), Viton.
- Hygiene measures** : Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

9 . Physical and chemical properties

- Physical state** : Viscous liquid.
- Flash point** : Open cup: 223°C (433.4°F) (Cleveland.).
- Auto-ignition temperature** : Fire Point:
249°C (480.2°F)
- Flammable limits** : Not available.
- Colour** : Amber.
- Odour** : Mild.
- pH** : Not applicable.
- Boiling/condensation point** : Not available.
- Pour Point** : -48°C (-54°F)
- Melting/freezing point** : Not available.
- Relative density** : 0.8538 kg/L @ 15°C (59°F)
- Vapour pressure** : Not available.
- Vapour density** : Not available.
- Volatility** : Not available.
- Odour threshold** : Not available.
- Evaporation rate** : Not available.
- Viscosity** : 95.4 cSt @ 40°C (104°F), 15.5 cSt @ 100°C (212°F), VI=173
- Solubility** : Insoluble in water.
- LogK_{ow}** : Not available.
- Softening Point** : Not available.
- Dropping Point** : Not available.
- Penetration** : Not available.
- Physical/chemical properties comments** : Not available.

10 . Stability and reactivity

Stability and reactivity	: The product is stable.
Conditions of instability	: Not available.
Incompatibility with various substances	: Reactive with oxidising agents, acids, halogens and halogen compounds.
Hazardous decomposition products	: May release COx, H2S, aldehydes, methacrylate monomers, alkyl mercaptans, sulfides, smoke and irritating vapours when heated to decomposition.
Hazardous polymerisation	: Will not occur.

11 . Toxicological information

Toxicity data

<u>Product/ingredient name</u>	<u>Test</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Route</u>	<u>Species</u>
Mixture of severely hydrotreated and hydrocracked base oil (petroleum).	LD50	>5000 mg/kg	Oral	Rat
	LD50	>2000 mg/kg	Dermal	Rabbit
	LC50	>2500 mg/m ³ (4 hour/hours)	Inhalation	Rat

Specific effects

Carcinogenic effects	: Not listed as carcinogenic by OSHA, NTP or IARC.
Mutagenic effects	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Teratogenicity / Reproductive toxicity	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Sensitisation

Ingestion	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Inhalation	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Eyes	: Slightly irritating to the eyes.
Skin	: Slightly irritating to the skin.
Synergistic products	: Not available.

12 . Ecological information

Ecotoxicity data

<u>Product/ingredient name</u>	<u>Species</u>	<u>Period</u>	<u>Result</u>
Environmental precautions	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.		
Bioconcentration factor	Not available.		
BOD and COD	Not available.		
Biodegradable/OECD	Not available.		
Mobility	Not available.		
Special remarks on the products of biodegradation	Not available.		

13 . Disposal considerations

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations. Local regulations may be more stringent than regional or national requirements.

The information presented below only applies to the material as supplied. The identification based on characteristic(s) or listing may not apply if the material has been used or otherwise contaminated. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to determine the toxicity and physical properties of the material generated to determine the proper waste identification and disposal methods in compliance with applicable regulations.

Refer to Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE and Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION for additional handling information and protection of employees.

13 . Disposal considerations

Waste disposal : The generation of waste should be avoided or minimised wherever possible. Avoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements.

14 . Transport information

Regulatory information	UN number	Proper shipping name	Class	PG*	Label	Additional information
TDG Classification	Not regulated.	-	-	-		-
DOT Classification	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	-		-

PG* : Packing group

15 . Regulatory information

United States

HCS Classification : Not regulated.

U.S. Federal regulations : Not available.

Canada

WHMIS (Canada) : Not controlled under WHMIS (Canada).

This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the CPR and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

EU regulations

Risk phrases : This product is not classified according to EU legislation.

International regulations

International lists

CANADA INVENTORY (DSL) : Listed

EC INVENTORY (EINECS/ELINCS) : Listed

TSCA 8(b) inventory : Listed

16 . Other information

Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.)	:	Health	1
		Fire hazard	1
		Reactivity	0
		Personal protection	B

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)	:	<table><tr><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td>Flammability</td></tr><tr><td>Health</td><td>1</td><td></td><td>0</td><td>Instability</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>Special</td></tr></table>			1		Flammability	Health	1		0	Instability					Special
		1		Flammability													
Health	1		0	Instability													
				Special													

References : Available upon request.
* Marque de commerce de Petro-Canada - Trademark

Date of printing : 7/12/2006.

Date of issue : 7/12/2006.

Date of previous issue : No previous validation.

Responsible name : Product Safety - JDW

Version : 1

16 . Other information

For Copy of (M)SDS

: The Canadian Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) (Under the Hazardous Products Act, part of the WHMIS legislation) only apply to WHMIS Controlled (i.e., hazardous) products. Therefore, the CPR and the 3-year update rule specified therein do not apply to WHMIS Non-Controlled products. Although this is true, customarily Petro-Canada reviews and updates Non-Controlled product MSDS if a customer requests such an update. These Non-Controlled product updates are given a lower priority than Controlled products but are handled as soon as practicable. If you would like to verify if the MSDS you have is the most current, or you require any further information, please contact:

Internet: www.petro-canada.ca/msds

Lubricants:

Western Canada, telephone: 1-800-661-1199; fax: (780) 464-9564

Ontario & Central Canada, telephone: 1-800-268-5850 and (905) 822-4222; fax: 1-800-201-6285

Quebec & Eastern Canada, telephone: 1-800-576-1686; fax: 1-800-201-6285

For Product Safety Information: (905) 804-4752

Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.