ᓱᓇᒃᑯᑖᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᑦᑎᓐᓂ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᕐᕕᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᓴᓂᑭᓗᐊᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᕼᐋᒻᓚᑦᑯᖏᓐᓂ

ᐆᒧᖓ ᐋᖅᑭᒃᓱᖅᑕᐅᔪᖅ: **ᐸᐲᔅ ᕈᐃ., M.A.Sc., P.Eng., MPE, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᒐᕙᒪᖓ-ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᒐᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓂᓪᓗ ᐱᔨᑦᑎᖅᑎᒃᑯᑦ, ᕿᑭᖅᑖᓗᖕᒥ**

ᓴᓂᑭᓗᐊᖅ Flaherty Island ᓂᒋᐊᑕ ᐃᓱᐊᓃᑉᐳᖅ, ᐊᖏᓪᓗᓂ ᕿᑭᖅᑕᖅ ᓴᓂᑭᓗᐊ ᕿᑎᖅᐸᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᓯᐅᔭᕐᔪᐊᕐᒥ. ᓄᓇᙳᐊᑎᒍᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᒃᑯᑕᖏᑦ 56^0 32’ N ᓴᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ 79^0 14’ W ᑐᑭᒧᑦ. ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᑕᐅᑐᒃᖢᒋᑦ, ᓴᓂᑭᓗᐊᖅ 1,024 km-ᓂᒃ ᓯᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᓂᒋᐊᓃᑉᐳᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ 1,282 km ᓯᓚᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᑦᑐᓕᐊ ᐊᒻᒪ ᕿᑭᖅᑖᓘᑉ ᐅᐊᖕᓇᖓᓃᖦᖢᓂ. ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᕈᖅᑐᕆᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ, ᐃᔾᔪᐃᑦ ᑎᖏᐅᔭᐃᓪᓗ ᐅᓄᓛᖑᓪᓗᑎ, ᓄᓇᖓᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐳᑦ (CWSS, 1981). ᑭᖑᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂ ᔪᓚᐃᒥ ᐅᖅᑰᓂᕆᔭᐅᒐᔪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓂᒡᓚᓱᖕᓂᕆᔭᐅᒐᔪᓚᐅᖅᑐᕐᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᕗᖅ 25.6^0C ᐊᒻᒪ 3.3^0C-ᖓᓃᑉᐸᓚᐅᕐᓂᖓᓂ, ᑭᖑᓕᕇᓂᒃ ᔮᓄᐊᕆᒥᓪᓕ ᐅᖅᑰᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᓂᒡᓕᓇᕐᓂᖓᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᓪᓗᓂ -22.8^0C ᐊᒻᒪ -42.8^0C-ᖓᓃᑉᐸᖕᓂᖓᓂ ᑭᖑᓕᕇᓂᒃ (ᓄᓇᑦᑎᐊᒥ ᓱᓕᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᓖᒪᒐᖅ, 1986/87).

ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃ, ᑯᕕᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃ ᑭᓈᓗᖃᕐᕕᖕᒥ, ᑕᖏᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᑦᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖅ ᐃᓗᑦᑐᖅᑎᖅᓯᒪᔪᒧᑦ ᓴᕕᕋᔭᒃᑯᕕᒡᓗ ᐃᒪᐅᑉ ᓚᐃᓴᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᕗᖅ ᕼᐋᒻᓚᑦᑯᓐᓂ.

ᐃᒥᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃ: ᓴᓂᑭᓗᐊ ᑕᓯᖓᓂ ᐃᒥᖅᑕᖃᑦᑕᖅᐳᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᒧᑦ. ᑕᓯᖅ ᓴᓂᑭᓗᐊ ᓯᓈᖓᑕ ᖃᓂᒌᔮᓃᑉᐳᖅ. ᐃᒪᖓ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᐅᑎᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᖅᐳᖅ. Hypochloride-ᒥᒃ ᐆᒪᔪᐃᔭᐅᑎᓕᖅᑕᐅᕙᒃᖢᓂ. ᐊᐅᓚᔾᔪᑎᓄᑦ ᐋᖅᑭᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᖃᖅᑐᖅ.

ᑯᕕᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃ (ᑭᓈᓗᖃᕐᕕᒃ): ᑭᓈᓗᖃᕐᕕᒃ 2.9 km-ᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᓯᖕᓂᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᕼᐋᒻᓚᑦᑯᑦ ᐊᑭᓐᓇᖓᓂ. 21,600 ᑭᑉᔫᔾᔭᓇᒃᑐᑦ ᒦᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᒻᒥᖅᑎᒋᔪᓐᓇᖅᐳᖅ. ᑭᓈᓗᖃᕐᕕᒃ ᑯᕕᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᒃᐳᖅ ᑭᓪᓕᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖏᑦᑐᒧᑦ ᐃᒪᖅᓱᒧᑦ ᑕᕆᐅᕐᒧᑦ ᑯᕕᓯᐅᓚᐅᖏᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᖅᓴᖅᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖅᐸᒃᖢᓂ. ᑕᐅᑦᑐᒃᓴᕐᓴᑕ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᐅᓚᔾᔪᑎᓄᑦ ᐋᖅᑭᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᕐᒥᒃ ᓯᓚ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᖃᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑖᔅᓱᒧᖓ ᑭᓈᓗᖃᕐᕕᖕᒧᑦ.

ᑕᖏᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑕᖅᑕᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᕙᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᓂᖅ: ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᐊᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᓯᖅ ᒪᕐᕈᐃᖅᖢᒍ ᐃᑭᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᐳᖅ ᐊᒃᑕᕐᕖᓪᓗ ᑲᑎᑕᐅᑦᑎᐊᓚᐅᖅᖢᑎᒃ ᓴᐅᓴᐅᕙᒃᖢᑎᒃ ᓯᐅᓴᔅᓯᕐᒧ ᐃᔾᔪᔅᓯᕐᒧ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᑦᑕᕐᒥᑦ. ᐊᐅᓚᔾᔪᑎᓄᑦ ᐋᖅᑭᐅᒪᔾᔪᑎᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᖃᖏᑦᑐᖅ.

ᐊᖏᕐᑮᑎᑦ ᓴᕕᕋᔭᑦ: ᕼᐋᒻᓚᑦᑯᑦ ᓴᕕᕋᔭᖕᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑕᕐᕕᖃᖅᐳᑦ. ᓴᕕᕋᔭᐃᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᓯᒪᑎᑕᐅᕙᒃᐳᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᒋᔭᖅᖢᓂ.